

Ministan Gidan Gona

Kungiya Kasa Japon mai kula da  
hulfa da Kasashen Duniya (JICA)

Bincike kan yadda sana'o'i suke a cikin fannin puroje  
kula da bincike-bincike don bunfasa ayukkan noma a  
cikin fadammu da ke cikin yankin SAHEL (EDOS)

KUNDIN SANA'O'I

Kungiya Kasar Japon mai kula da duk abinda ya shahi arziki na tsanwa  
(J-GREEN)

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Yamai, oktoba 2006

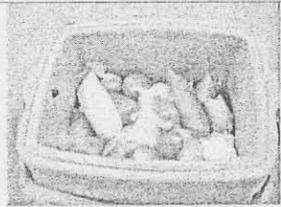
Sana'o'i irin na Tawa

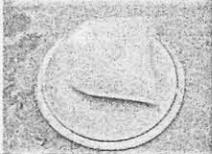
Lamba	Sana'o'i	Kalar sana'a	Jaha
TP01	Bombo na kuka	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP02	Kosai	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP03	Furar hatsi N°1	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP04	Furar hatsi N°2	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP05	Cuku	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP06	Burodin hannu	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP07	Dumkin darori	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP08	Yin tukane	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP09	Yin bombo na diyan kuka	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP10	Kalme, kwasa da gatari	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP11	sarkoƙi da sauransu	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP12	Fanke	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP13	Yar makka	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP14	Sabunin salo	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP15	Rini	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP16	Masar hatsi	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TP17	Tuwon masara	Mai yin aikin	Tawa
TD01	Mai balango	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD02	Saida kayan kiyo	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD03	Saida bisashe	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD04	Saida mai da shinkafa	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD05	Saida kwapto	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD06	Kananan ayukka	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD07	Tallar goro N°1	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD08	Saida goro N°2	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD09	Kalmisa	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD10	Saida ciyawa	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD11	Saida albasa	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD12	Saida mai	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD13	Saida gujiya	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD14	Saida rogo	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD15	Saida kayak ala-kala	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD16	Saida kwanoni	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD17	Saida kulli-kulli dakake	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD18	Saida abincin otal	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD19	Saida kayan alatu	Dan kacare	Tawa
TD20	Saida kayan miya	Dan kacare	Tawa
TG01	Saida wake	Dila	Tawa
TG02	Saida kaji	Dila	Tawa
TG03	Saida hatsi	Dila	Tawa
TG04	Saida kayan noma	Dila	Tawa
TG05	Saida kaya iri-iri	Dila	Tawa
TG06	Saida tafasa	Dila	Tawa
TG07	Saida albasa	Dila	Tawa
TG08	Saida kayan miya	Dila	Tawa
TG09	Saida kabewa	Dila	Tawa
TG10	Saida hatsi	Dila	Tawa
TG11	Saida goro	Dila	Tawa
TG12	Saida tumatir busassa	Dila	Tawa

Kundin sana'o'i : Mai yin aikin da kanshi

Lamba	Sana'o'i	Kalar sana'a	Jaha
NP01	Sabunin wanka	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP02	Dambu	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP03	Balka	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP04	Durnkin darori	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP05	Fankasu	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP06	Kere-kere na fata	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP07	Tapi	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP08	Mai na gujjiya	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP09	Sarkoki	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP10	Rini	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP11	Bombo galase	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP12	Kafa	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP13	Wake de shinkafa	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP14	Nappopi	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP15	Hurar hatshi	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP16	Masar hatsi	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP17	A ci a sha ruwa	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP18	Kihi so yayye	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP19	Ânza	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
NP20	Kayan gumki	Mai yin aikin	Yamai
ND01	Saida madara	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND02	Saida goro	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND03	Saida icce	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND04	Saida daudawa	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND05	Saida gari	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND06	Saida kwambitar	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND07	Saida lemu zaki	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND08	Saida ruwan sanyi	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND09	Saida tsintsiya	Dan kacare	Yamai
ND10	Saida cimaka	Dan kacare	Yamai
NG01	Saida balka	Dila	Yamai
NG02	Saida kwapto	Dila	Yamai
NG03	Saida sarkoki	Dila	Yamai
NG04	Saida kayan miya	Dila	Yamai
NG05	Saida kubewa	Dila	Yamai
NG06	Saida albasa	Dila	Yamai
NG07	Saida dundu	Dila	Yamai

Kundin sana'o'i : Mai yin aikin da kanshi

Lamba	TP01	
Sana'a	Bombo na diyan kuka	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Mai yin bombo	
Sunan hausa	Bombo galase	

Kaya	Sunan kaya	kudin saye
	Garin kuka tiya 3	2.250 F
	Sukari : 0, 5 kilo.	300 F
	Jawa kulli : 2	150 F
Jimilla : 2.700 F		

Kayan aiki

	Luddai 1 : 500F		Roba 1 : 1500F
	Leda ta kulli : 100F		
Jimilla : 2100 F			

Yadda ake bombo

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A tankade garin kuka (minti goma sha biyate)	A sa sukari da aromatik da ' 15) sauransu (minti goma)

	A sa ruwa a dame (minti goma)	A motsa (minti goma sha biyate)
	A sa luddai a motsa hadin (mitin talatin)	A sa luddai ana debowa ana sa a ledodi (awa guda)
	A sa cikin ledodi	In an fare a sa cikin firigo
		In ya yi galas a hiddo a sa cikin tarmos a saida

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa guda-guda gay ara kanana
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A yi tunani don a tabbata da riba za ta shigo bayan an hidda uwa.

Kudin saye : 2.700F

Kudin saisuwa : 4000F : Kulli 250/10F + Kulli 60/25F

Lissahin riba

In an saida duka

4000 - 2700 = 1300 F na riba

In guda 28na 25F da guda 200 aka saida = 2700 - 2700F = OF  
babu riba

In rabi aka saida

2000F - 2700 = -700F

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

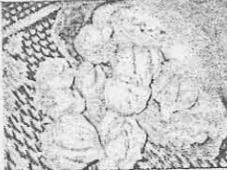
Idan ana son cin riba

1. Sai an yi lissahi da za a ci riba.
2. A yi talla a kasuwa ko wurin yara dayawa.
3. A yi bombo mai dadi.
4. Wannan sana 'a ta taimaka ma mai yin ta a ci a sha kuma a sayi kayan lakkwal da tufaya

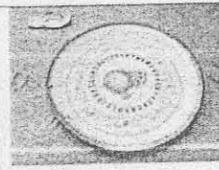
Mata masu dan hali ke yin wannan sana'a. Tana sa su saye kayan d'aki da sauransu.

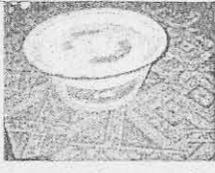
Lamba	TP02	
Sana'a	Kosai	
Gari	Gidan Tudu	
Kala	Kayan da aka sarrafa	
Sunan hausa	Kosai	

Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa da parashi)

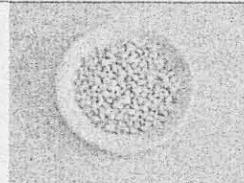
	Kilo 2,5 na wake = 500 F		Taharnuwa = 25F
	Rabin kilo na garin falawa = 75F		Kimba = 25 F
	Gishiri = 25 F		Itace kuna = 200 F
	Litir na mai = 700 F		
Jimilla = 1.550 F			

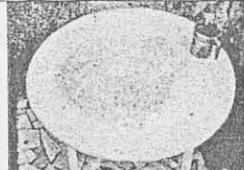
Kayan aiki

	Kasko = 500 F		Bokiti na roba = 3000 F
	Matarari = 100 F		Koshiya 3 = 175 F
	Luddai = 100 F		Faranti (tire) = 1000 F

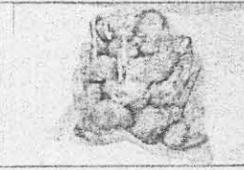
	Murhun zamani = 250 F		Kwano = 1000 F
	Turmi da tabarya = 1500F		
Jimilla = 7.625 F CFA			

Yadda ake kosai

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A gyara tiya 1 ta wake 750 f	A yi aiki da wake wanda kwaro bai bata ba
	A jika wake cikin ruwa (minti talatin)	A jika wake da kyau
	A surhe wake cikin turmi don a hidda kwalha	
	A surha don kwalha ta hita duk	Don kwalha ta rabu da kwora
	A kashire wake	Don a hidda kwalha duk
	A sake sakewa	Wake ya hita da kyau

	A kara wankewa don ya kara hita	daufa duk ta hita
	A shanya wake	A wanke kuma ya hita tsal-tsal
	A ribde wake	A sami gari
	A yi ta dakawa har garin ya yi lis	Garin ya yi lis
	A sa ruwa a dama	Don a sami kullu
	A riƙa d'ebowa da yatsu ana jefawa cikin mai	Don a sami kosai
	Karshe	A sa cikin kwano mai tsabta
	Miyar Lanka: a dafa tanka, attarugu, albasa, maji, tumatir, gishiri dasauransu.	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Wanda ya saye sai a sa mishi cikin leda	
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Ana sa tsakar burodi a ci

Wasu na son a  
warwara dan mai

A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a yi yadda riba mai kabri za ta shigowa.

kudin kayan hadi : 1 550F

Yawan kosai da aka saida :  $5 \times 450 = 2.250 \text{ F}$

Lissahin riba

In an saida duk

$$5 \text{ F} \times 450 = 2.250 \text{ F}$$

$$2.250 \text{ F} - 1.550\text{F} = 700 \text{ F}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In guda 310 aka saida

$$5 \text{ F} \times 310 = 1.550 \text{ F}$$

$$1.550 \text{ F} - 1.550 \text{ F} = 0\text{F}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu Riba

In guda 225 aka saida

$$5 \text{ F} \times 225 = 1.125 \text{ F}$$

$$1.125 \text{ F} - 1.550\text{F} = - 425 \text{ F}$$

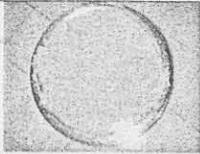
Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba

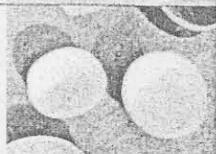
1. A yi lissahin da zai sa riba ta shigo ko da a kwatamce ne ;
2. A toya kosai wanda ke iya sayuwa lokacin damana ana iya toya mai yawa ;
3. A yi aiki da wake mai kyau saboda a yi kosai mai dadi ;
4. A karfafa kungiya ta hanyar zuba-zuba saboda a sami jalli mai kabri ;
5. A sami wuri da lokacin datacce don a riƙa saidawa duka ;
6. Wannan sana'a tana taimaka ma mai yin ta wajen kulawa da iyali kaya iri-iri.
7. Ana iya yin ta da jalli dan kaƙan. Idan aka ci kosai sai a kai magariba lahiya lau.

Lamba	TP03	
Sana'a	Hurar N°1	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	Sarrafawa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Hurar hatsi	

#### Kayan haɗi

	Tiya 2 da rabi na hatsi = 1.000F		Kashin itace = 100 F
	Tanka = 50F		Ruwa = 30 F
	Wasu yazuzzuka kala-kala = 100F		nika = 75f
	Nono = 250 F		Sukari karo = 30F
Jimilla 1.355 F			

#### Kayan aiki

	Turmi da tabarya = 7.000 F		Tukunya = 3.500 F
	Kwarya 3 = 1.600 F		Bokiti 2 na roba = 1.600F
	Babbar koshiya = 375 F		Luddai = 300F
	Kwano 3 na roba = 1.200F		matankaɗi = 500 F
Jimilla = 16.075F CFA			

Yadda ake yin hura tasaisuwa

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe hatsi da mashin ko da hannu har a hidda dussa (awa guda)	A surhe da kyau
	A bakice da kyau ko da faifai ko tame (awa guda)	
	A fashire a tsaya a d'an jima sai a shiga ribid'i a sa yazuzzuka	A hidda tsakuwa da fasa
	A tankande da matankadi	
	A yi kanu dawo (minti ashirin)	
	A jefa dawo a cikin tukunya da ke bisa wuta (awa biyu)	
	Da an hidda kanun dawo daga tukunya sai a sa a turmi a saɓe	Kar a sa ruwa wajen saɓi
	In an saɓe dawo sai a mulmula diyan dawo.	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Diyan dawo ake saidawa sai a sa nono da sukari da ruwa a damada luddai ake shan hura	Wasu na sa galas
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana 'a don a san tabbat akwai riba :

kudin kayan hadi : 1.355F

Yawan diyan dawo : 175 a 10F = 1.750F

lissahin riba

In an saida dian dawo 175 duk

$$10F \times 175 = 1.750 F$$

$$1.750 F - 1.355 F = 395 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In diyan dawo 136 aka saida

$$10 F \times 136 = 1.360 F$$

$$1.360 F - 1.355 F = 5 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu Riba

In dan dawo 87 aka saida

$$10F \times 87 = 870F$$

$$870 F - 1355 F = - 485 F$$

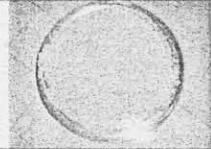
Ciniki - Uwa = faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba koda ko a misalce ne.
2. A sayi kayan hadi tun suna da arha kacak.
3. A yi hura wadda anka sani tabbat tana soyuwa.
4. A samu wuri mai jama'a don saida hura (tasha da kasuwa) ;
5. A riƙa yin hura mai daɗi.
6. A yi aiki da lokacin da aka shan hura sosai.
7. Da wannan sana'a ana iya biyan wasu buƙatu kamar tufaya ci da sayen koyan lakkwal.

Lamba	TP04	
Sana'a	Hurar hatsi N°	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Sarrafa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Hurar hatsi	

#### Kayan hadi

	Tiya 150 da rabi na hatsi = 37.500F		Itace = 6000 F
	Yazuzzuka kwano 1 = 500F		Ruwa = 1200F
	Aromatik = 250F		Nono gari tiya 25 = 18750F F
Jimilla = 64200 F			

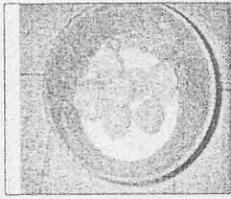
#### Kayan aiki

	Turmi da tabarya = 5.000 F		Tukunya = 7.500 F
	Kwarya 2 = 1.500 F		Bokiti 2 na roba = 1.600F
	Koshiya 2 = 375 F		moda 10 = 3000 F
	Kwano 3 na roba = 4 000F		Luddai 15 = 3000F Luddai na karhe = 500F
	Tame = 500 F		Faifai = 250F
Jimilla = 27225F CFA			

Yadda ake yin hura

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe hatsi a hidda dussa (awa guda) Ana iya kai tahuna	A hidda fasa da tsakuwa
		
	A fashire a bari dan lokaci kahin a shiga ribidī (awa biyu)	A hidda fasa da tsakuwa
	A daka yazuzzuka a haɗa da gari (minti goma)	
	A sa mantakaɗi a hidda abin tanka (minti ashirin)	
	A yin kanun dawo kar a sa ruwa	
	A kaɗa dawo (awa biyu)	
	A hidda kannun dawayya a saɓe (minti talatin)	A saɓe sanu-sanu kar a sa ruwa masu yawa
	A yi diyan dawo da sababben dawo	

Yadda ake saida hura



Diyan guda-guda ake saidawa. In za a sha sai a hada da nono, da ruwa da sukari a dame

Wasu na sa galas

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana 'a saboda a tabbata da riba za ta shigo.

kuɗin kaya : 64200F

yawan dawon da ake yi : dan dawo 2500 a 25F kenan 62500F + luddan nono 470 a 50F  
kowane luddai kenan 23500F

kuɗin saidawa :

In an saida duk 86000 F- 64200 F = 21800F

Ciniki.- Uwa = Riba

In an saida dan dawo 2400 da luddan nono 84 25 F x 2400 + 50F x

84 = 60000 + 4200 = 64200 F

64200F- 64200 F = 0 F

Ciniki - Uwa = babu Riba sai an saida hiye da haka

In an saida rabi kawai

43 000F – 64 200F = 21 200 F

Ciniki.- Uwa = Faɗuwa

Idan ana son a ci riba

1. a yi lissahin da zai sa riba ta shigo ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a yi tanadi kayan haɗi tun suna da arha.
3. a yi hura daidai da yadda ake son tana saurin sayuwa.
4. a nemi wuri inda a akwai mutane dayawa.
5. a yi hura mai daɗi kuarai.
6. a yi aiki da lokacin da ake son hura sosai (afirilu, mayu da yuni)
7. wannan sanaa'a tana da amfani ana biyan buƙatu da ita.

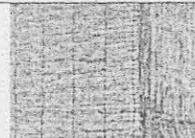
Sana 'a ce da tsohin mata ko mata masu marayu ke yi dan tsirar da mutuncin su.

Lamba	TP05	
Sana'a	Saida cuku	
Gari	Kalhu gidan tudu	
Kala	Sarrafa nono	
Sunan hausa	Saida cuku	

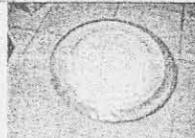
### Kayan hadi

	Litir 4 na nonon shanu = 2000F
kudin saye jimilla = 2.000F	

### Kayan aiki

	Kwarya 2 = 400 F		Cika 1 = 200F
	Luddai 1 = 50F		Cika ta katsaura ko zamarke = 250F
	Leda ta kulli = 100F		Runfa karama 1500F
	Faifai = 200F		
Jimilla = 2700F CFA			

### Yadda ake cuku

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A sa tedagar a cikin nono	A yi hankali da kura
	A ruhe a bari har yayi tauri	

	A d'abo nono mai gwibi ana zubuwa bisa leda	A bari ya bushe a rana
	In cukun ya bushe sai a d'oko ana sawa cikin karto	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana sawa cikin takarda guda-guda	
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a tabbata da lalle riba na iya shigowa.

kudin sayen kaya : 2000F

yawan cukun da aka yi:  
guda 15 a 250F = 3750F

lissahin riba

$250F \times 15 = 3750 F$   
 $3750 F - 2000 F = 1750F$   
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

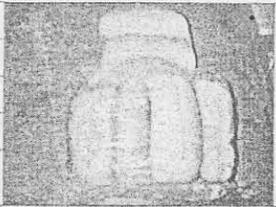
In guda 8 aka saida  
 $250 F \times 8 = 2000 F$   
 $2000F - 2000 F = 0 F$   
Ciniki - Uwa = babu Riba

In guda 5 aka saida  
 $250F \times 5 = 1250F$   
 $1250 F - 2000F = - 750 F$   
Ciniki - Uwa = faduwa

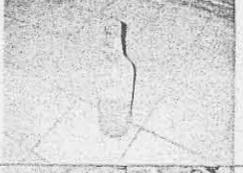
Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahi mai bada riba ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a yi cuku ga damana saboda akwai masaya.
3. kar a sayo tedagar dayawa.
4. a bar cuku ya bushe sosai kuma a kori tsuntsaye masu satar cuku.
5. a saida wurin da jama' a ke taruwa.
6. a shigo aikin kungiya don a sami bashi don a yi jalli.

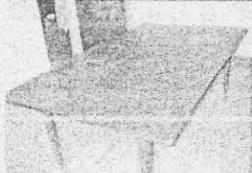
Sana'a ce wadda ana samun riba kwarai.

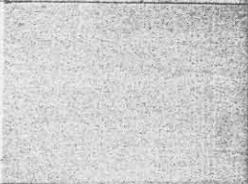
Lamba	TP06	
Sana'a	Burodin hannu	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	Kayan da aka sarrafa	
Sunan hausa	Burodin hannu	

Kayan hadi (suna, yawan kaya da parashi)

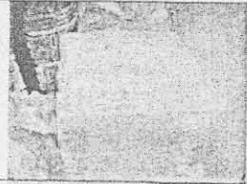
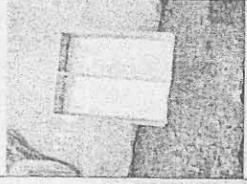
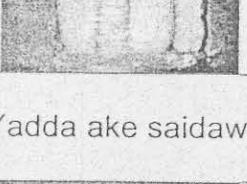
	Kilo 50 na garin falawa = 17.000 F		Kullin gishiri = 300 F
	Garam 125 na dalabu ko yes = 250 F		Pake na jawa = 400 F
	Dalabu fari = 125 F		Litir 1 na mai = 750 F
	Kilo 6 na sukari = 3.000 F		Kashin itace = 1.500 F
	Litir 4 na gazuwal = 1.600 F		
Jimilla = 24.925 F CFA			

Kayan aki

	Akwatin katako = 20.000 F		Murhu = 50.000 F
	Tebur 3 = 40.000 F		Dogon katako = 5.000 F

	Mashin ta kwabi = 63.750F		Dogon katako = 5.000 F
	Falanshi = 25.000 F		
Jimilla = 208.750 F CFA			

Yadda ake burodi na hannu

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A hada gari, yes, sukari, da ruwa (minci 15)	A sa komi daidai kar a cika
	A sa cikin muluna kuma a sa ciki d'aki a ruhe har awa 4	
	A kunna wuta har a sami garwashi	
	A sa muluna cikin murhu da dogon katako (minti goma)	
	In ya gasu da kyau a hidda a aza bisa falanshinnai daga baya a sa cikin ledodi	

Yadda ake saidawa

	A cikin ledodi ake saidawa
---	----------------------------

A yi tunani kahin a fana sana'a don a tabbata da riba na shigowa bayan an hidda uwa.

kudin sayen kaya :  $24.925 F + 675$  na leda +  $500F$  na takasi +  $500F$  na abinci =  $26600F$

yawan burodi da aka yi : guda  $350 \times 100F = 35000F$

lissahin ribar burodi

in aka saida duk

$$100 F \times 350 = 35.000 F$$

$$35.000 F - 26.600 F = 8.400 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In guda 266 aka saida

$$100 F \times 266 = 26.600 F$$

$$26.600 F - 26.600 F = 0 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba sai an saida hiye da haka

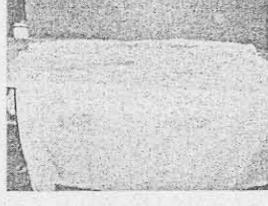
In guda 175 aka saida

$$100F \times 175 = 17.500F$$

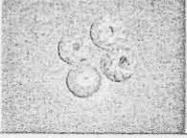
$$17.500 F - 26.600 F = -9100F$$

Idan ana son cin riba

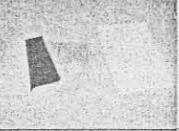
1. a yi lissahi mai bada riba ko da a kwatamce ne
2. a yi burodi daidai yawan masaya don kar a yi kwantai amma ga damana a kara yawan saboda duka yan bi'a na gida.
3. kar a yarda da mashin na zahin lalacewa.
4. a zan aiki da garin farin mai kyau.
5. a zan yin burodi mai kyau.
6. wannan sana'a tana sawa a cida iyali har a biya wasu bukату amma tana son jalli mai kabri.

Lamba	TP07	
Sana'a	Dumkin darori	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Dumkin darori	

Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa, parashi da sauransu)

	Metir 6 na tisi = 2.450 F		Allura = 10 F
	Rulo 6 na zaren burodi = 1.200 F		
Jimilla = 3.660 F CFA.			

Kayan aiki

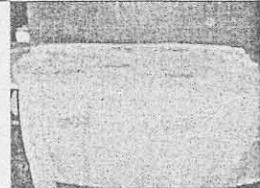
	Sentimetir = 250 F		Dekalki = 175 F
	Ja-layi (regil) = 150 F		Karayon da gwam = 250 F
	Ado (dessan) = 100 F		Almakashi (sizo) = 500 F
Jimilla = 1.425 F CFA			

Yadda ake dumka darori

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna tisi, a yanka don hudda dara da matassai (minti talatin)	A yi amfani da badda tebur
	A dumka burode na dara da matassai (minti talatin)	a dumke dara da matassai da kyau

	A yi dekalikin hotuna (desan) bisa dara da matassai	A yi aiki da zaren da ya hi dacewa (launi)
	Ana iya yin buroden da tela	A yi aiki da zaren da ya hi dacewa

Yadda ake saidawa

	A sa cikin leda	A goge dara da matassai da kyau
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A yi tunani tun kahin a shiga sana'a don a tabbata da ana samun riba.

Kudin saye kaya : 3.660 F CFA

Yawan darori da aka dumka :  
dara 1 /aikin kwana 15 kenan dara 2 a wata.

Lissahin riba

In an saida dara 2 a wata  
12.000 F - 3.660 F = 8.340 F na riba a wata  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In dara 1 aka saida a wata  
6.000 F - 3.660 F = 2.340 F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba amma kana a wata

Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahin da zai sa riba ta shigo ko da cikin kwatamtawa ne.
2. a sayi kayan haɗi tun suna da arha ba kusan salloli ba saboda wannan lokaci kudin tisi hawa yake yi da 600F har 800F.
3. in aka yi dubara sai a haɗa kudi sai a sayi kayan lokacin da suke arha .
4. a dumka darori daidai da yadda aka san tabbat suna sayuwa, misali dara 30 a shekara ke dara 2 ko 3 a wata.
5. a yi tunani kan wasu hanyoyi na saidawa. In akwai bukukuwa sai a gwada ma jama'a, masayen nan ake samun su.
6. Wannan sana'a tana sa a sami riba har a taimaka ma iyali wajen sayen abinci, lufafi, kayan lakkwal da sauransu.

Lamba	TP08	
Sana'a	Yin tukane	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	Sarrafa laka	
Sunan hausa	Gina tukane	

#### Kayan gami

	Kilo 60 na laka = 500F
	Fara laka (kwalkwali) = 50F
	Kanun kara 4 na hatsi = 500F
	Itatuwa da aka yod aga daji
Jimilla = 1.050 F CFA	

#### Kayan aiki

	Misali tukunya, tulu da randa = 1 500F
Jimilla = 1.500 F	

#### Yadda ake gina tukane

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A hidda ma laka duwatsuna da sauransu (minti talatin)	
	A kwaba laka (awaguda)	
	A yi ta juya laka har ta koma kamar dunkulen dawo (awa guda)	
	A daba laka ga tukunya, karhi don a sami kama (minti talatin)	
	In an sami kama sai a hiddo a shanya (minti talatin da biyate)	
	A ci gaba da gyara kama har sai ta yi kyau (minti arba'in da biyate)	

	In sun bushe sai a tara su a gashe su (awa gudada minti talatin)	
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Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda ake saidawa
---	-----------------------

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a tabbata da talle akwai riba.

Kudin sayen kaya : 1.050 F

Yawan kayan da aka gina

Tukunya 5, tutu 5, randa 3, duka sunkama: 6.500F

Lissahin riba

$$6.500 F - 1050F = 5.450 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In kowanen su guda aka saida

$$500 F \times 1 + 350F \times 1 + 750F \times 1 = 1600 F$$

$$1600 F - 1050F = 550 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba

In tukunya 1 da tutu 1 aka saida

$$500 + 350F = 850 F$$

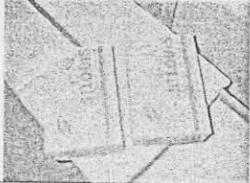
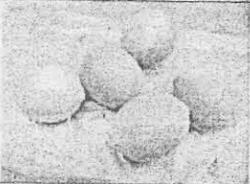
$$850 F - 1050 F = - 200 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba

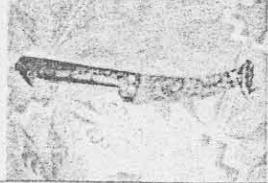
In ana son samu riba

1. a yi lissahin da zai sa riba ta shigo ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. tukane zahin fashewa suke yi.
3. A tsaya ayi aiki na kwarai;
4. wannan sana'a tana sa a biya wasu buƙatu na gida, abinci da tufafi da kayan lakkwal.

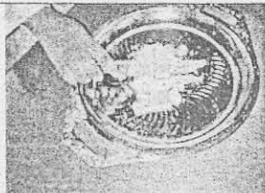
Lamba	TP09	
Sana'a	Alewa diyan kuka	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Sarrafa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Alewa	

Kaya	Sunan kaya	kuɗin saye
	Kilo biyate na garin kuka	4.000 F
	Kilo guda da rabi na sukari	900 F
	Lemun tsami kwara biyate	550 F
Jimilla		5.450 F

#### Kayan aiki

	Tukunya 1 = 3.000 F		Leda ta shanya = 100 F
	Luddai = 500 F		Babban kwano = 1.250 F
	yuɓa = 500 F		Akwati mai = 3000F
Jimilla =	8.350 F		

Yadda ake yin shi

	A dame garin kuka da sukari da lernu Sai a aza bias wuta cikin tukunya
	A rika motsawa sannu-sannu har ya yi karhi
	A zube dawon a cikin faranti ana yayyankawa da yuka

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda
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A yi tunani tun kahin a fara sana'a don a sani in ana samun riba.

Kudin sayen kaya : 5450F

Kudin saidawa : 8000F

Lissahin riba

In an saida duk

$$8000F - 5450F = 2550F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In rabi aka saida

$$4000 - 5450F = - 1450F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = FadUwa

Idan ana son cin riba

1. A yi lissahi don a gano in riba tana iya shigowa.
2. A yi talla inda a akwai yara dayawa.
3. A yi mai dadi.
4. Sana'a ce da maza ke yin ta a cikin birane, ba ta buƙatar jalli mai yawa.

Lamba	TP10	
Sana'a	Kera kayan noma	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Kera kayan noma	

### Kayan gami

	Kilo 20 na karhe = 50.000F		Gawai = 10.000F
Jimilla = 60.000F			

### Kayan aiki

	Karhe maƙera = 11.500F		Zagu na hura wuta = 10.000F
	Marto = 2.000F		Baki na zuga = 500F
	Karhen bugu = 5.000F		Biran = 1.500F Lim 2 = 1750
	Tenayi = 2.000F		Roba = 750F
	yar tsintsinya = 250F		
Jimilla			35.250F

### Yadda ake rira

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A gungunta karhe (awa guda)	

	A ba su wuta (minti talatin)	
	A hidda kamar abinda ake son kerawa (awa guda)	

Yada ake saidawa

	Guda-guda
---	-----------

A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a tabbatar da riba za ta samuwa.

Kudin kaya : 60.000 F

Yawan kayan da aka kera :

kwasa 10 = 50.000F, gatari 10 = 10.000F, kalme 20 = 25.000F.

Jimilla : 85.000F

Lissahin riba

In an saida duka : 85.000F

$85.000 F - 60.000 F = 25.000 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In an saida kwasa 8. da gatari 5 da kalme 12

$5.000 F \times 8 + 5 \times 1.000F + 12 \times 1250 F = 60.000 F$

$60.000 F - 60.000F = 0F$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba

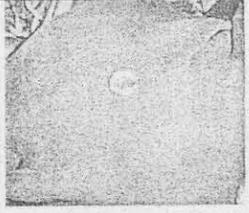
In rabi ne aka saida

$42.500 F - 60.000 F = -17.500F$

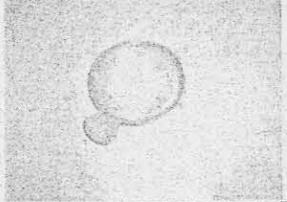
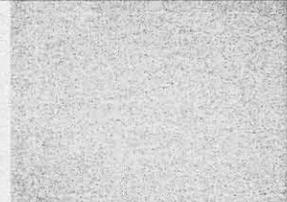
Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba

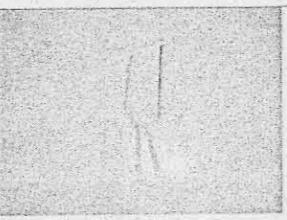
1. A yi lissahi wanda zai sa riba ta shigo ko da cikin kwatamci ne.
2. A kera in an tambaya da ana so.
3. A yi kira mai kyau.
4. A yi kira lokacin da ana buƙata kwarai (goshin damana: afrilu, mayu da yuni)
5. Wannan sana'a tana taimakawa mai yin ta wajen biyan buƙatun iyalinshi na abinci, tufaya, lahiya, ilimi da sauransu.

Lamba	TP11	
Sana'a	Kirar farin karhe	
Gari	Gidan artizana Tawa	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Kirar farin karhe	

### Kayan gami

	Rabin kilo na azurfa ta asuli = 100.000 F		Garin burakis = 150 F
	Bagyat goma na sude = 15.000 F		Kwanko gaz 5 = 2.350 F
	Shanta (sir) = 1.000 F		Gishirin lan = 3.000 F
	Wurin sawa = 8.250 F		
Jimilla = 121.650 F CFA.			

### Kayan aiki

	Karhen maƙera = 8.00 F		Pansi iri-iri = 10.000 F
	Almakashi iri-iri = 12.700 F		Zartu 3.000 F

	Lim = 26.500 F CFA		Bar mai bada kama ta karhe = 3.000 F
	Mulu = 750 F		Panso = 6.500 F
	Tornovis = 3.000 F		Roba = 6.000 F
	Faranti mai gari = 1.500 F		sakeli da diyanshi = 27.500 F
	Biran da la-layi = 800 F		Tebur karama = 3.000 F
	Buros na karhe = 3.500 F		Palak ta sude = 6.000 F
	Zagu = 16.000 F		Gaz = 15.000 F
	Marto iri-iri = 13.000 F		
Jimilla = 165.750 F			

Yadda ake kira

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna azurfa garam 15 a narke ta (minti ashirin).	A yi hankali in babu kasa cikin tukunya
	A kara burakis a cikin narkakkar azurfa (minti goma)	
	A zuba narkakkar azurfa a cikin mulu mai bada kama (minti biyar)	
	A aikata abinda aka kara har ya yi daidai da yadda ake so (minti goma sha biyar)	
	A yi yadda zai dauki kamar dunkule sai ayi suden bakunan 2 (minti biyar)	
	A zoge kuma a yi ma zoben ado kuma a wanke da ruwan zahi tare da sa dan gishiri (minti goma)	

Yadda ake saidawa

	A sa cikin kafa kuma a sanya cikin takarda
---	--

A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a tabbata da akwai riba.

Kudin sayen kaya :  $121.650 F + 3.000F$  na gawai =  $124.650 F$

Yawan kayan da aka kera

In an saida zobe 33

$$7.500 F \times 33 = 247.500 F$$

$$247.500 F - 124.650 F = 122.850 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In zobe 17 aka saida

$$7.500 F \times 17 = 127.500 F$$

$$127.500 F - 124.650 F = 2.850 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kadan ce.

In zobe 15 aka saida

$$7.500 F \times 15 = 112.500 F$$

$$112.500 F - 124.650 F = - 12.150 F$$

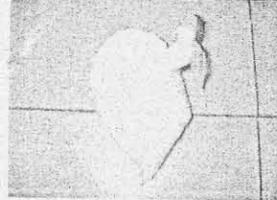
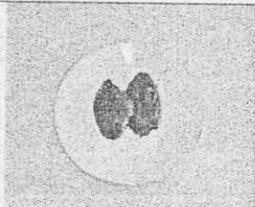
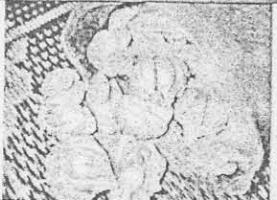
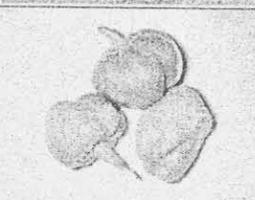
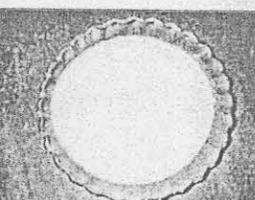
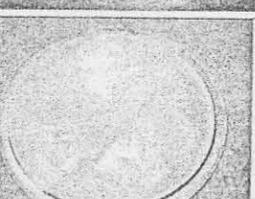
Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa.

Idan ana son cin riba

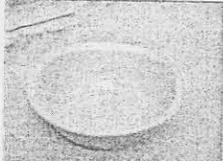
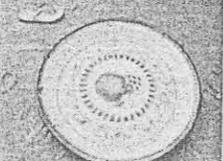
1. a yi lissahin da zai sawa riba ta samu ko da a yi kwatamci ne.
2. a kera daidai da yadda ake iya saidawa.
3. a yi tunani da su wanene ke iya saye.
4. Nasaru yan yawan buɗe ido suke buƙatar kayan kirar hannu.
5. wannan sana'a na bada riba wadda da ita ake biya ma iyali buƙatar su (tufaya, abinci da sauransu).

Lamba	TP12	
Sana'a	Tuyar fanke	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Sarrafa abinci	
Sunan hausa	Tuyar fanke	

Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa, da parashi)

	Sukari = 75 F		Tumahir = 50F
	Kilo 1,5 na garin fari = 487F		Arom = 25F
	Taharnuwa = 25 F		Attarugu = 25F
	Yes (dalabu) = 50F F		Garin rogo = 25F
	Gishiri = 25 F		Kalanzir = 25F
	Itace = 100 F		Leda ta kulla fanke = 75F
	Rabin litir na mai = 300F		
Jimilla = 1.587 F			

Kayan aiki

	Kasko = 1000 F		Daro = 3.000 F
	Matarari = 100 F		Koshiyayai = 175 F
	Luddai = 500 F		Faranti = 1000 F
	Murhun zamani = 250 F		Tasa =à 1000 F
	Turmi da tabarya = 1500F		
Jimilla = 8525 F			

Yadda ake fanke

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A tankaƙe garin fari (minti goma sha biyar)	
	A sa dalabu cikin ruwa masu damar zahi, a zuba cikin gari, sai a kwaƙa	
	A sa ɗan gishiri, kanwa da sukari cikin garin a ci gaba da kwaƙawa	
	A bar garin har ya taso	Don a hana garin ya bushe a zuba mai saman garin.
	A kwaƙa kuma ana sa ruwa kaɗan-kaɗan sai ana ɗebowa kaɗan-kaɗan	Ana sawa cikin mai

	Karshe tuya	Ana sa wa cikin babban daro mai tsabta
	Miya: A dafa tanka, attarugu, kankatsatsar albasa. maji, tumati. gishiri da mai sai a sanya ruwa ya zama miya	Ana cin shi kuma da sukari

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saida a cikin ledodi	
	Ana sa cikin burodi	Wasu suna bukatar a zuba musu dan mai bayan miya
	Ana saidawa cikin faranti	

A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a tabbatar da riba za ta samuwa.

Kudin sayen kaya : 1587F

Yawan fanken da aka toya :  
guda 400 5 F x 400 = 2000 F

Lissahin riba  
In an saida dan fanke 400 duk  
5 F x 400 = 2000 F  
2000 F - 1587F = 413 F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In guda 318 aka saida  
5 F x 318 = 1.590F  
1.590 F - 1.587 F = 3F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kanan ce.

In guda 200 aka saida  
5F x 200 = 1.000E  
10 F - 1.587F = - 587F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Fa~fuwa

Idan ana son cin riba

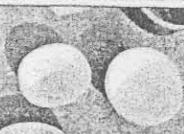
1. a yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba koda a kwatamce ne.
2. a yi fanke daidai da yadda aka iya saisuwa.
3. a toya fanke mai kyau.
4. a tashi tun da jijibi tun abokan sana 'a a ba su fara tuya ba.
5. riba wannan sana'a tana taimakawa wajen biya ma iyali buƙatu kamar lahiya, ilimi da abinci.

Lamba	TP13	
Sana'a	Tamakka / kwapto	
Gari	Kalfu Gidan Tudu	
Kala	Saraffa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Tamakka	

### Kayan gami

	Buhu 5 na tamakka = 18.750F		Gishiri = 250F Kanwa = 25F
	Rabin buhun kulli-kulli = 3750F		Kimba = 500F
	Taharnuwa = 500F		Itace = 1000F
	Tanka = 750F		Arom = 750F
Jimilla = 26275F			

### Kayan aiki

	Turmi da tabarya = 7.000 F		Tukunya = 3.500 F
	Kwarya 2 = 600 F		Bokiti 2 na roba = 1200F
	Luddai = 100 F		Tame = 500 F
Jimilla = 12900F			

### Yadda ake

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A sa tame a hidda kasa (menti talatin)	
	A sanya cikin kwarya a hidda kazamta (menti talatin)	
	A sa ruwa cikin tukunya a aza a wuta	
	In tukunya ta tafasa a sanya tamakka (awa biyu)	

	In tamakka ta dahu wani kamshi take yi sai a hidda asa cikin kwarya a debe sauran ruwa (minti talatin)	
	A dake gishiri, kuli-kuli da arom (minti talatin)	
	Sai a fara saidawa	

Yadda ake saidawa



Ana saidawa sai a sanya cikin ledodi

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a san lalle za a ci riba.

Kudin saye :  $26250 + 1250$  na takasi +  $125F$  na aiki +  $300F$  na leda =  $27925F$

Yawan abinda aka dafa : kilo 250 =  $31250F$

Lissahin riba

In an saida kilo 250 duk

$31250 F - 27925 F = 3325 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In kilo 223.4 aka saida

$125 F \times 223,4 = 27.925 F$

$27.925 F - 27925 F = 0 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba

In kilo 200 ne aka saida

$125F \times 200 = 25000 F$

$25000F - 27925 F = - 2925 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba

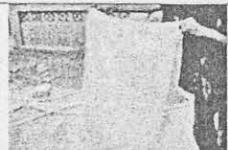
1. a yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a sami tamakka mai kyau.
3. a zaɓi lokacin da ake samun ciniki kamar ga damana.
4. a dafa daidai da yadda aka san za ta sayu magani kwantai.
5. a bar kyauta dayawa.
6. a shiga cikin kungiya don a sami bashin da zai sa a yi jalli mai karhi.
7. amfanin da aka samu na sa a taimaka ma iyali wajen abinci.  
ilimi da kiyon lahiya.

Lamba	TP14	
Sana'a	Sabunin salo (maganin zahi)	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Sabunin salo d'an tawa	

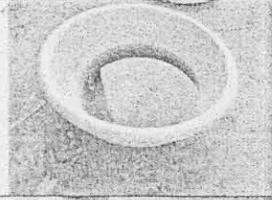
### Kayan gami

	Kaan hatsi masu yin tiya 5 na toka = 300 F		Litir 6 na mai = 3.600 F
	Itacen kuna = 400 F		Litir 16 na ruwa = 10 F
Jimilla = 4.310 F CFA.			

### Kayan aiki

	Adda = 2.500 F		Bokiti = 600 F
	Buhu yamti = 100 F		Mataci = 1.500 F
	Tukunya lamba 10 = 8.000 F		Mucciya = 50 F
	Koshiya = 100 F		Bido na litir 4 = 500 F
	Babban roba = 1.500 F		
Jimilla = 14.850 F CFA			

Yadda ake yin sabunun salo (kwana biyu)

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna ruwa a zuba bisa mataci wanda ke da toka a cikinshi a bari ruwa su tarare (minti sha biyar)	Litir 7,5 a yi aiki da roba (basin)
	Ruwan da aka samu cikin roba a bar su kwana biyu.	
	Sai a samu ruwa masu gwibi sai a sa cikin tukunya a kara dan mai na gujjiya, a yi ta kwaikwaya (minti arba'in da biyar)	
	A sa micciya ana motsawa sai an sami gugajin sabuni (minti arba'in da biyar).	
	Sai a bari ya huce sai a kulla cikin ledodi.	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Kulli kulli cikin ledodi a dala talatin guda duka.
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a san da talle riba na shigowa.

Kudin sayen kaya :  $4.310 F + 75 F$  na leda =  $4.385 F$

Yawan sabuni : 45 Kulli 45.

Lissahin riba

In an saida duk

$150 F \times 45 = 6.750 F$

$6.750 F - 4.385 F = 2.365 F$  Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In kulli 30 aka saida

$4.500F - 4.385F = 115F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kaɗan ce sai an saida hiye da haka.

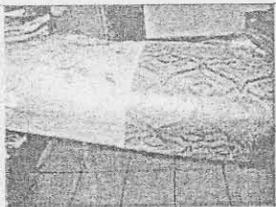
In kulli 20 aka saida

$150 F \times 20 = 3.000 F$

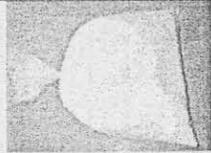
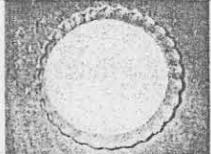
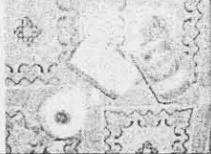
$3.000 F - 4.385 F = - 1.385 F$  Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba

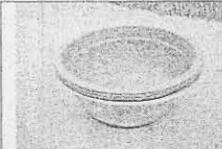
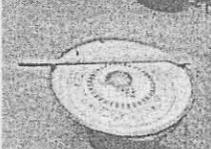
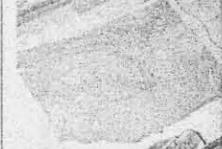
1. A yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba koda a kwatamce ne.
2. A daidaita komi kar wani abu ya yi yawa ya zamato d'andano sabuni ya zama ba daɗi.
3. A yi Sabuni daidai da yadda zai saurin sayuwa. Matan Tawa kawai ke yin wannan iri sabuni da ke da farin jini ko'ina, ya kamata a rika kai shi ana saidawa cikin sauran jahohi.
4. Gargadi: in da mata masu sabuni sun haɗa kansu sun yi kungiya da sun sami taimakon puroje dabamdabam. Sabunin nan na tairnakawa samar da lahiya saboda yana maganin zahi. Jahar tawa kawai ke yin wannan irin sabuni mai maganin a nan Nijar. Kuma sana'a ce mai ba yara yan mata aikin yi waɗanda suka bar lakkwal da wuri.

Lamba	TP15	
Sana'a	Rini	
Gari	Tawa	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan Hausa	Rini	

Kayan haɗi

	Toka da aka hufani da ita waja turi (Sudu kwastik) 10.000		Buji na ado = 350 F
	Garura 10.000		Idarat = 15.000 F
	Gwam 4.000 F		Ruwa = 70 F
	Zaruruwan nilon 1.000 CFA		Itace = 12.000 F CFA
	Jirai 300 F		Omo 1.000 F
	Kanwa 500F		Garin fari = 600 F
	Dantal 2.000 F		
Jamila 79.650 F CFA.			

Kayayyin aiki

	Roba 6 = 10.000 F		Bokiti 8 = 8.250 F CFA
	moda 2 = 500 F		Koshiya 6 = 500 F
	Tame 2 = 500 F		Mucciya = 500 F
	Leda 2 = 2.000 F		Pake na kananan panso = 25.000 F
	Safa taki 4 = 6.000 F		Pake 3 na allura = 600 F
	Pansi pake 2 = 2.000 F		Luddai 2 = 150 F
	Taki 4 na almakashi = 2.500 F		Guntun tano = 1.000 F
	Reza = 300 F		Abubuwan na sanya ruwa 2 = 3.000 F
	Metir riban = 250 F		Dutis guga = 5.000 F
	Murhu = 1.000 F		
Jimilla = 66.350 F			

Yadda ake yin rini

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna ruwa (minti goma sha biyar)	Litir 7,5
	A jiƙa shadda cikin ruwa (minti goma)	A yi amfani da roba
	A kunna wuta a dora guntun tano (minti arba'in da biyar)	
	A matse shaddar sai a sa ta cikin ruwa rini (minti goma sha biyar)	
	A hiddo shaddar sai a sa ta cikin ruwa sanyi a sake ta (minti goma sha biyar)	
	A shanya shadda ta bushe	A bar ta bushe ana yi ana jan ta don ta d'auki kama
	A gyaran ruwan gwam (minti talatin)	Sai a sami ruwa masu gwibi Shadda ta rinu
	A sa shadda cikin ruwa gwam gyararri (minti goma)	
	A shanya shadda ta bushe	

	A goge ta sai a nade a sa cikin leda	
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Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana yi ma yan kasuwa masu saida shadodi
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a sani da lalle akwai riba.

Kudin kayan hadi : 76.650F

10.000F na ma'aikata ; 6.000 F na kudin mota 4.000 F na abinci

Jimilla : 96.650 F

Yawan abinda aka vina : kwafile 30 a 4.000F kowane.

Lissahin riba

In duka 30 aka saida 4.000 F x 30 = 120.000 F

120.000 F - 79.650 F = 23.350 f

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In 20 kawai aka saida

80 000 F - 79.650 F = 350 F

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kanan ce. Kenan sai an saida hiye da haka.

In kwanfile 15 aka saida

4.000 F x 15 = 60.000 F

60.000 F - 79.650 F = - 19.650 F

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

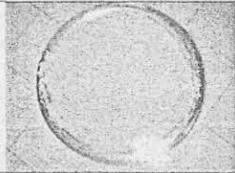
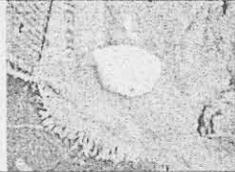
Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahin da riba sai ta shigo ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a riƙa yin rini mai kyau da launukka masu kyau.
3. a riƙa rinawa daidai da daidai.
4. Gargaɗi : A bar barin haske rana na bugun kaya saboda yana kowa masu ila. A bar sake kayan aiki na katsewa.

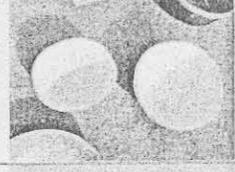
Wannan sanas fana sa a cyar da iyali har a biya musu wasu bukatu.

Lamba	TP16	
Sana'a	Masar hatsi (waina)	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	Sarrafa kayan noma	
Sunan Hausa	Masa/Waina	

Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa, da parashi)

	Tiya 2 na hatsi = 800F		Litir 2 na mai = 1300 F
	Kilo 1 na garin fari = 325F		Kanwa = 25 F
	Gishiri = 20 F		Tanka = 50F
	Itace = 100 F		
Jimilla = 2.620 F			

Kayan aiki

	Kasko = 2.000 F		Kwarya = 500 F
	Luddai = 100 F		Koshiya = 100 F
	Robobi = 3.600 F		
Jimilla = 5.800 F			

Yadda ake yin masa

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe hatsi (awa guda da rabi)	
	A bakice hatsi da tame ko faifai (minti talatin)	
	A rashire a ribde (awa biyu)	
	A tankande gari (minti ashirin)	A tsintse tsakuwa da kyau
	A dama dawo don ya tahi bai daya a aje dare daya (awa biyar)	A ruhe da kyau maganin kura
	Da sahe a motsa dawon ana sa kanwa magani yami a sa sukari da gishiri da albasa (minti talatin)	
	Da luddai sai ana debowa ana zubawa ga kasko ana masa (awa huɗu)	Kar a yi sake ta kone

Yadda ake saida masa

	Masa da yaji ake cin ta ko da miya ko malku	Cikin kwanon ko faranti ake sawa
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a sani lalle akwai riba da ka iya shigowa.

Kudin kayan hadi : 2.620 F

Yawan masa :guda 120 à 25F

Lissahin riba

In duka aka saida

$$25 F \times 120 = 3.000 F$$

$$3.000F - 2.620 = F 380 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In guda 105 aka saida

$$25 F \times 104 = 2.625 F$$

$$2.625 F - 2.620F = 5 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kafan ce sai an saida hiye da haka nan.

In rabi ne ake saida

$$25F \times 60 = 1.500 F$$

$$1.500F - 2.620 F = - 1.120 F$$

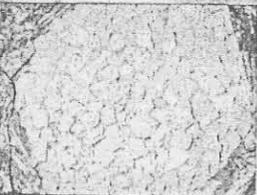
Ciniki - Uwa = FaJuwa

Idan ana son cin riba

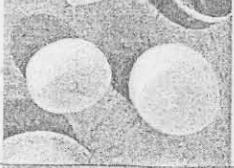
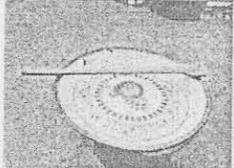
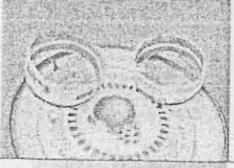
1. a yi lissahin da lalle sai riba ta shigo ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a sayi kayan hadi tun suna da arha.
3. a riƙa yin masa daidai yadda aka san za ta yi saurin sayuwa. A cikin kauye akwai wani lokaci da babu mutane kenan masaya kafan ne.
4. a yi tunani a san su wanene masu saye kuma da wane lokaci aka hi son masa.
5. a bar tuya cikin rana kuma a yi hankali da wuta kar a kɔne.
6. a shiga cikin kungiya don a sami bashi ko a kara jalli.
7. riba da ake samu ta hanyar wannan sana'a na taimaka wajen ciyar da iyali lahiya da ilimi.

Lamba	TP17	
Sana'a	Tuwon masara	
Gari	Kalfu Gidan Tudu	
Kala	Sarrafa kayan gona	
Sunan Hausa	Tuwon masara	

Kayan hadi

	Buhun masara = 20.000 F		Taharbuwa = 1.250 F
	Itace = 1.300 F		Tumatir busassa = 750 F
	Kabewa 6 = 2.000 F		Kubewa = 3.750 F
	Litir huɗu na mai = 2.800 F		Man shanu = 1.500 F
	Arom = 325 F		Tanka = 200 F
	Gishiri = 325 F		Kimba = 200 F
	Dawdawa = 3.900 F		Tattasai da tanka = 1.700 F
Jimilla = 40.000 F			

Kayan aiki

	Turmi da tabarya = 7.000 F		Roba 2 = 2.000 F
	Kwarya 2 = 600 F		Mucciya = 200 F
	Tame 2 = 400 F		Bokiti = 1.000 F
	Tabarma 2 = 1.000 F		
Jimilla = 12.200 F			

Yadda ake tuwon masara

Hutana	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe masara (minti biyar)	
	A bakice dussa da tame (awa guda)	
	A kashire kuma a ribde (awa biyu)	A hidda kasa da tsakuwa
	A shanya garin (awa guda da rabi)	

	A tankade gari	
	A aza tukunya bisa wuta. In ruwa sun yi zahi sai a yi talgi a motsa da mucsiya	A yi hankali da kura
	kaɗan-kaɗan sai ana sa gari ana tuƙawa a bar shi ya dahu	
	A yi miya kuɓewa da nama da mai, kayan miya da man shanu	
	A sa tuwon cikin kwano, miya ma cikin wani kwano	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana sawa cikin kwanonin roba
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a dan a san da riba na iya shigowa.

Kudin kaya haɗi : 40000F  
 1.500 F na tahuna (mashin ta nika) 500 F na kudin mota  
 100 F na dako  
 Jimilla = 42.100 F

Yawan tuwon da aka yi :  
 ɗan tuwo 950 na 50F  
 Jimilla : 47.500F

Lissahin riba  
 in an saida duk  
 $47.500 F - 42.100 F = 5.400 F$   
 Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In ɗan tuwo 842 aka saida  
 $50 F \times 842 = 42.100 F$

42.100 F - 42.100 F = 0 F  
Ciniki - Uwa = babu riba

In dan tuwo 475 (rabi) aka saida  
50 F x 475 = 23.750F  
23.750 F - 42.100 = - 18.350 F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

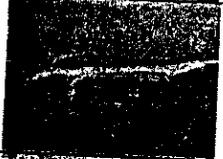
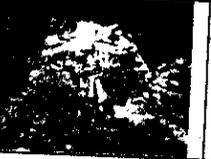
Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahin da sai riba ta samu ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a sayi kaya hadi tun suna arha a tara kuma a tanada.
3. a yi tuwo daidai da yadda aka san zai sayu da gaugawa. A yi dayawa ga lokacin rani da marace kuma a bar bada bashi ko kyauta.
4. a sayi masara mai kyau kuma miya tayi daci sosai.
5. a shiga kungiya don a sami bashi ko a fara karhin gwiwa.
6. a yi hankali kar a kone kai sa'anana kudin riba za shiga cikin sayen magani.
7. wannan sana'a na taimakawa mai yin ta wajen kula da iyalin shi ta hanyar ciyar da su kiwon lahiya da sayen kayan lakkwal.

Kundi sana'o'i hannu ko kananan sana'o'i: yan kacare

Lamba	TD01	
Irin sana'a	Fawar gasashen nama	
Gari	Kalfu Guidan Tudou Tahoua	
Kala	Kasuwanci	
Sunan sa a cikin halsuna	Haoussa : agache, Zabarmanci : Ham Beri Beri	

Abubuwan haɗi

	Tarunnan 2 waɗanda kudinsi 40 700		Maji na dala 40
	lcce na dala 50		Yazuzzuka na dala 50
	Tanka na dala 50		gabaɗaya da taharnuwa tattasai da baƙin tanka na 175F, gishiri na 25, gujjiya ta 100 da kuli-kuli na 100 da daudawar batso ta 50 sai a dake su don su zama yajin nama
	Mai na 350F		Takarda ta naɗe naman da za'a saida ma mutane a 900F
Jimillar kuɗi : 42.875 F			

Kayayyakin aiki

	Waya ta gishin nama ta jika 3 (3000F)		Kwano 1 na sa ruwa da wanke - wanke na jika 3 (3000F)
	yukaɓe na yankan nama na dala 100 (500)		Faranti 10 na sa nama na jika 3 (3000F)
	Murhu na gishin nama na jika 5 (5000F)		Adda ta datsan nama ta 2500F
	Tebur ta aza nama ta jika 3 (3000F)		
Jimillar kuɗin kayayyaki : 20.000 F CFA			

ƙaƙ aka shiya sana'ar?

Bayan an sayo raguna, an yanke su kuma an hefe su, kahin a gashe su Ga yadda za a yi:

hoto	Lokaci	bayani
	A kuna wata har ta zama garwoshi sa 'anan a aza nama bisa murhu (minti30) kahin a aza nama bisa, a shinfida takarda kuma ya zamanto an wanke naman dakyau (minti 5) - abarshi awa 1 bisa wuta sa'annan sai a sanya yazuzzuka, da albasa, taharnuwa, gishiri da mai	A wanke waya da kyau

Yadda ake saidawe

	A nafe nama cikin takarda sai a sa yaji da albasa bayan an yi tsumke tsumke
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a dan a san kashe- kasshen da za a yi du kuma ribar da za a samu.

kudin raguna, kudin kayan haɗi da kudin kayayyanki da sauransu

42.875 F

300 F na takarda sa nama

Jimilla 43.175 F CFA

Yawan hajar:

Tareni 2 gasasshi, hanji, kanu da cinanuwa

Lissahin riba

Idan aka saida komi:

$52.000 F - 43.175 F = 8.825 F$

Cinikin - saida nama danye: za a ci ribar idan kashi 83 cikin 100 ne za a saida (52 000

$\times 83D = 43160F$ )

$43160F - 43175F = 15F$

Idan ko rabi ne kawar za a saida kena kishi 50 cikin 100 (50D) ( $52\ 000 \times 50D = 26000$ )

faduwa za a yi =  $26000F - 43175F = -17175F$

Idan ana son a ci riba dai an yi lissahi ɗa sai yadda abinda zai shigo ya hi abinda aka kashe.

Amma idan ba haka ba to lallai za a yi sana'a cikin faduwa ko da yausha.

2. a yi ciniki mai kyau sabada a sami raguna masu rahusa kuma masu mai kaurai

3. a gashe naman da kyau daidai cikin da ake iya samu.

4. a shiga fungsiya sabodaa samu horo da bashi dan a fara kyantara ma masu saye

5. wannan sana'a da ita ake cida gida kuma har a yi wasu buƙatu (tufafi, sayen kayan

lokkwal) wannan sana'a, maza ke yin ta akasari duka yan gado ne. amma ba su da daraja kwarai koda yake babu wanda zai zama bai ci nama ba.

Dan haka ko'ina ana samun barunji komi kanantar gari.

Lamba	TD02	
Irin Sana'a	Saida abinci dabbobi	
Gari	Tawa	
Irin sana'a	kasuwanci	
Suna da halsuna	Hausa: abinci dabbobi	

Buhun dussa	kuɗin saye: 43.500 F	kuɗin sayawa: 50.850 F
	Buhu 6 na dussa 27.000F	32.850 F
	Buhu 6 na kowa 16.500 F	18.000 F

Kayan aiki

	Roba 1 600F		yanti buhu 2 250F
Jimillar kuɗin kaya:850F			

Yadda Aka Saidawa

	Tiya – Tiya ana sawa cikin ledodi
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A yi nazari sosai kahin a soma sana'a dan a san kashe-kashen da za a yi kuma a ci  
riba  
kuɗin sayen kayayyanki da wasu kashe-kashe  
 $43.500 F + 500 F$  na leda :  $44.000 F$

kuɗin da aka saida :  $50.850 F$

Riba:  $50.850 F - 44.000 F = 6.850 F$

Ciniki - kuɗin da aka kashe = an sami riba

idan za a saida buhu 5 na dussa da buhu 6 na kowa

$5.475 F \times 5 + 3.000 \times 6 - 44.000 F = 1.375 F$

Riba kaɗan aka samu. Amma idan za a saida fiye da haka tabbat za a ci riba  
Idan rabin kabin ne za a iya sardawa ko faduwa za a yi:

$25.425 F - 44.000 F = - 18.575 F$  faduwa

Ciniki -kashe-kashe: faduwa

Idan ana aon a samu riba sai a yi haka:

1. a yi lissahi dan a ci riba sai an yi yadda kuɗi saidawa ya hi na saye.
2. a yi aiki da lokacin da aka hi samun ciniki (watanni oktoba da nobamba)
3. a sayi kaya masu yawa a tanada su da kyau
4. a zabi lokacin da ya dacewa da xurin sana'a mai fuska ( ranar kasuwa)
5. wannan sana'a da ita ake cida iyali har ayi wasu bukatu.

lamba	TD03	
Sana'a	Saida bisashe	
gari	Kalhu-Galmawa-Gidan Tudu	
Kalar sana'a	kasuwanci	
Sunan da hausa	Sana'a saida dabbabi	

kudin kayayyaki



Tumkiya 5  
90 000F



Yaggwai na :  
500F

Awaki 5 75 000

Abincin dabbobi :  
500F

Jimilla : 166.600 F

kudin saida bisashe

Tumkiya 5 100.000 F
Awaki 5 85.000 F
kudin saida gabadaya : 185.000 F

Yadda ake saidawa

Ana sayan bisashe nan kauye a kasuwar Gidan Tudu guda-guda

Ayi lissahi sosai kahin a samo sana'a saboda a yi raskwana duka irin kashe-kashe kuma a ci riba

kudin bisashe : 166.000F

kudin dilallai : 2.500F

kudin kawo bisashe : 600F

kudin kora 1500F

kudin takardu : 6000F

jimilla kashe-kashe : 176.600 F

kudin da aka saida su: 185.000F

riba: 185 000F – 176 600=8400F

idan tumaki 5 ne da awaki 4 ne aka saida ( $20\ 000 \times 5 = 100.000\ F$  da  $17.000\ F \times 4 = 68000F = 168\ 000F$ )

$168.000 - 176.600F = -8.600$  faɗuwa

Dan haka sai an saida duka bisashen sa'anan a sami riba.

Idan ana son a ci riba a yi da abubuwa kamar haka:

1. a yilissahi yada riba za ta hito.

Ayi yadda kudin saidawa ya hi na saye da sauran kashe-kashe yawa. In ba haka ko an yi wannan sana'a ba za ci riba ba

2. a yi ciniki mai kyau sabboda a samo bisashe masu ruhusa kuma masu mai.

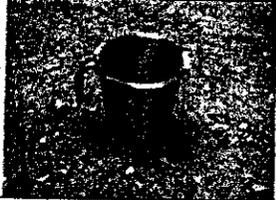
Parashi na iya sakewa, wannan yana dangance da lokaci ko kuma ga wanda ke saidawa.

3. da wannan sana'a ce aka cida gida har a biya ma iyali bukata kamar tufaya, bukukuwa da sauran su.

lamba	TD04	
Sana'a	Saye da saida shinkafa da mai	
gari	kalhu	
Kalar sana'a	kasuwanci	
Sunan sana'a hausa	Saye sa saidawa	

kaya	Adadin kaya	kuɗin su na sayowa	kuɗin su da anka saidawa
	Buhu 10 na shinkafa da kilo 10	145.000 F	175.000F
	Tano na litir 200 na mai	120.000F	140.000F
jimilla		265.000 F	315.000 F

#### Kayayyakin aiki

	Mazurari na 150F		Tasoshin roba na 750F
	Butali na 750F na litir 1 Butali na rabi litir		Moɗa na roba na 100F
jimilla: 2.050 F			

#### Yadda ake saidawa :



Ana saida mai cikin butalla



Shinkafa cikin leɗaɗ ake kulla ta

A yi tunani sosai bisa ga kashe – kashen da za a yi kuma har a samu riba.

kudin saye :  $265.000 \text{ F} + 8.000 \text{ F}$  na kudin mota +  $2.000 \text{ F}$  na doka +  $4.550 \text{ F}$  na ledodi :

jimilla :  $279.450 \text{ F}$

kudin saidawa :  $315000 \text{ F} + 4000 \text{ F}$  na yantin tano :  $319.000 \text{ F}$

lissahin riba :

idan aka saida duka :

riba za ta tashi :  $319.000 \text{ F} \times 90/100 - 279.450 \text{ F} = 39.550 \text{ F}$

riba kadan ce.

Idan aka saida rabin kaya:faduwa za ta tashi: :  $319.000 \text{ F} \times 50/100 - 279.450 \text{ F} = 11950 \text{ F}$  faduwa

Idan kuma ana son a ci riba sai an yi aiki da haka:

1. sai an yi raskwana taskanin kudin saye da na saidawa dan a ci riba

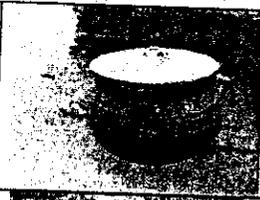
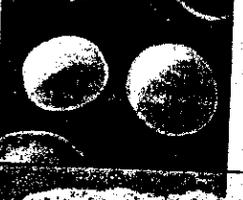
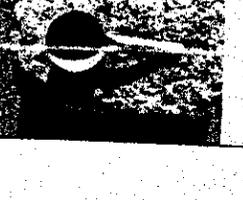
2. a sayo irin waɗannan kayayyaki masu yawa kuma na rwarai dan kar su katse har ma ga lokacin damana saboda an hi buɗatar sabili da gaugawar dahuwarsu.

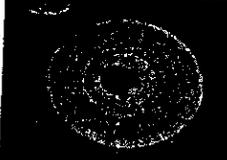
lamba	TD05	
Sana'a	Tallar haki (aci a sha ruwa)	
gari	Tawa	
kala	sarrafawa	
Suna cikin hausa	Tallar haki ( a ci a sha ruwa)	

#### Kayan hadi

	Buhu 1 na haki a ci a sha ruwa na 7500F		Gishiri na 50F + da kanwa ta 25F
	Kafa 1 ta buhun (¼) kuli-kuli a 250F		Kimba ta 50F
	Taharnuwa ta 100F		Itace na 1000F
	Barkono na 50F		Maji na 150F
Jimillar kashe-kashe 9175 F			

#### Kayayyankin aiki

	Turmi da tabarya 2 na 6.000F		Tukunya ta 3.500 F
	kwarya 2 na 600 F		Bokiti 1 na 1250F
	luddai 1 na 100 F		Roba 2 na 2500F

	Tire 1 na 1.000 F		
Jimillar kashe-kashe			

Yadda ake saida

	Ana saidawa kashi-kashi
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A yi nazari tun kahin a samo sana'a dan a samu riba

Kashe-kashen da aka yi 9175F  
Ciniki da aka yi 15000F

Lissahin riba

$15000F \text{ cfa} - 9175F \text{ cfa} = 5825 \text{ Fcfa}$

$10000 \text{ F cfa} - 9175 \text{ F cfa} = 825 \text{ Fcfa}$

Ciniki -kashe-kashen: ba riba ba faduwa amma idan za a saida kashi 2/3 za a ci riba

Idan an saida rabi kawai ya faduwa

Za a yi:  $7500F \text{ cfa} - 9175 \text{ Fcfa} = - 1675F \text{ cfa}$

Idan ana son a ci riba to sai an yi haka:

1. a yi lissahi dan a samu riba a yi raskwanar kashe-kashe da na ciniki dan tabbata a kwantamce da za a ci riba

In ba haka nan ko an yi sana'ar za a fadu

2. a sayo kunnuwa haki na kwarai

3. a zaɓi lokacin da aka hi samun ciniki kalmar ga damana

4. a daidaita yadda ba za a yi kwantai ba (rishin saidawa)

5. kar a yi ta bada kyanta

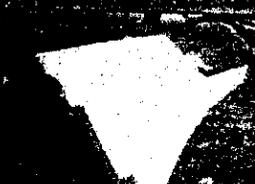
6. wannan sana'a ana iya cida gida da ita a yi ma iyali wasu buƙatu can daban

lamba	TD06	
Sana'a	Aikin hannu	
gari	Tawa	
kala	shushana	
Sunan da hausa	shushana	

kudin kaya

	Kwanko 4 na mai na shushana a 3.000 F (baki, ja, ja-ja fashartu)		Omo na 25F
	Kwanko 3 na ruwa na mai na shushana (baka, ja da fashartu a 1.500 F		Kulli 1 na zare na 1.000 F
Jimillar kashe-kashe 5.525 F			

Kayayyaki aiki

	Allura ta 50 F		Buros 3 na 2500F
	Reza 10 a 250 F		Panso 4 a 2000F
	Soso 1 na 100 F		Banci 1 na 1000F
	Akwati 1 na katako na 100		
jimilla 6.900 F			

Yadda ake yin sana'ar

hotuna	hanyoyi
	<p>A riƙe takalma da hannu</p>
	<p>A wanke takalma da ruwan omo</p>
	<p>Idan takalma ya bushe sai a shafa mai da ƙaramir buros</p>
	<p>Bayan yan mintoti sai a yi anfani da buros babba</p>
	<p>A ƙarshe takalma na haske sosai saboda an shafa masli kayayyaki</p>

A yi tunani sosai kahin a samo sana'a saboda a yi tsari dan a sami riba kuɗin sayen  
kaya:  $5525F + 3000F$  na haraji + 700  
Na abinci: 9225F

kuɗin shushana:  
shushana na 1 : 50F  
shushana maikyau : 100F  
ruwan: 200

a yi lissahin riba bisa an yi shushana na takin takalma 100 a kan 50F da kuma taki 50  
na 100F da kuma rawal n takalma 25a kan 200

taki  $100 \times 50F +$  taki  $50 \times 100F +$  taki na rawul  $\times 200F = 15000F$

riba :  $15.000 F - 9.225 F = 5.775 F$

idan aka yi taki 100 shushana na 50 da taki 50 na 100F da rawul na taki 1:

$10.000 F + 200 F = 10.200 F$

$10.200 F - 9225 F = 975 F$  na riba, ta yi kaɗan

Idan a wuni ɗaya an shahe taki 10 na 50F, taki 10 na 100F da rawul na taki 2:

$500F + 1000F + 400F = 1900F$

$1900 F - 9.225 F = - 7325 F$

Ciniki - kuɗin kaya: faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba

1. A yi lissahi yadda za ci riba

A kwatanta yadda ciniki zai hi kuɗin da aka kashe wajen sayen kaya in ba haka ba, to  
faɗuwa za a yi.

2. A riƙa yin shushana mai kyau

3. A zaɓi wuri da ake buƙatar shushana (kasuwa da wurin buki)

4. wannan sana'a ana iya cida iyali da ita har a biya wasu buƙatu

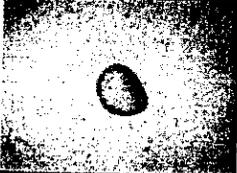
Wannan sana'a, samari yan ƙauye ke yin ta idan suka zo birni don su sami su ci abinci  
da sha, da rana da kuma da marece. Sana'a ce wadda ba ta tambayar kuɗi masu  
yawa idan za a soma ta kuma tana biya ma mai yin ta buƙatarshi.

lamba	TD07	
Sana'a	Aikin saida goro	
gari	Gidan tudu	
kala	Talla kaya	
Sunan da hausa	Tallar goro	

**Kudin sayen kaya**

	1 huhun goro na 30.000F
Kudin sayen kaya : 30.000 F	

**Yadda ake saida goro**

	guda-guda		A sa cikin ledodi
	Kashi-kashi		

Ayi tunani kwarai kahin a soma sana'ar saboda a yi yadda za a ci riba.

Kudin sayen kaya: 30.000F  
Leda 350 na sa kaya  
500 F na kudin mota  
50F na dako  
Jimilla : 30.900F

Kayan da aka saida

Huhu 1 na goro duka sati lissahin ribar goron

Lissahin ribar goran da aka saida in an saida huhun duka  $3.5000f - 30.900 = 4.100$

Ciniki -kashe -kashe =riba

Idan kashe 89/100 aka saida :

$$41.250 F \times 89/100 = 35 475 F$$

$$31.150F - 30.900 F = 250 F$$

Ciniki -kashe-kashe: riba kudin kenan sai an saida hiye da haka sa'anan a sami riba.

Idan rabi na aka saida na huhun

$$35.000 F : 2 = 17.500 F$$

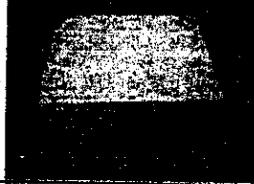
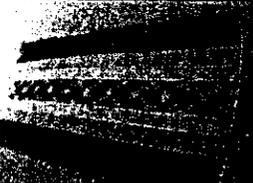
$$17.500 F - 30.900 F = -13.400 F \text{ faduwa}$$

Idan ana son cin riba to sai an yi :

1. a yi nazari don a kwantanta saboda a ci riba don kar a fadu
2. a sayo goro mai yawa kuma mai kwau dan a biya kufatar masaya goro amma a yi hankali saboda goro haja ce mai sauri lalacewa har ma ga lokacin zahi.
3. a zabi wuri inda ke da ciniki sosai (kasuwa ko wurin bukukuwa)  
Kar a yi sake goro ya bushe, a yi mashi ajiya mai kwyau sa'anan a bar bada bashin-goro ana buƙatarshi sosai in ana buƙin suna ko aure kamar ga damana inda aka hi yawan aure.
4. da wannan sana'a ake cida iyali har a yi masu wasu buƙatu. Wannan sana'a maza samari ke yin ta waƙanda suka zo daga fauƙe lokacin rani - da kuɗi kaƙan ake iya yin wannan irin sana'a.

lamba	TD08	
Sana'a	Sana'ar (kitso / kalmisa	
gari	tawa	
kala	Sana'ar hannu	
Sunan da hausa	Kitso / kalmisa	

#### Kayan aiki

	Kujerar katako ta 1000F		Yuka 3 kanana na 300F
	Asgu na 500F		Tabarmar lada ta 1.500 F
Jimilla kuɗin kaya 3000F			

#### Yadda ake yin kitso

	Kalmisa ana yi mai aure ko kuma wadda ba ta da aure kiɗin kitso na dangonci da shekarun macce	yarinya 100F, budurwa 200 F shakala 250 F.
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Amarya kitsonta yana kai 1.000 F

A yi tunani kahin a shiga wannan sana'a saboda a yi yadda za a ci riba Idan aka sami masu son kalmisa masu yawa kamar misali mutun 4 sai a ci ribar 500 a wuni.

Idan ba a sami kowa ranar nan da a ci riba kuma ba a faɗu ba

Idan ana son cin riba sai an yi:

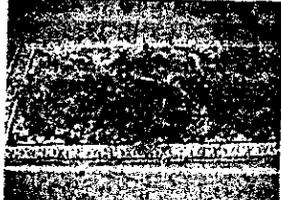
1. gwaninta sosai
2. anfani da lokattan bukukuwa aure, suna da sauransu.
3. wannan sana'a tana cida mai ita da iyalinta har ta biya mashi wasu buɗutunshi can dabam.

lamba	TD09	
Sana'a	Saida ciyawa	
Gari	Tawa	
kala	Kaya kiyo	
Sunan da hausa	Saida ciyawa	

Suna, yawa da parashi

Suna kaya	yawa	Parashi saye	Parashi saidawa
	Harawar gujjiya kai 50	15.000 F	25.000 F
	Rular harawar wake 200	40.000 F	50.000 F
	Buhun kawar wake 10	15.000 F	30.000 F
	Kai 80 na karan hatsi	8.000 F	16.000 F
	Kai 40 na karan dawa	8.000 F	16.000 F
jimmilla		86.000 F	137.000 F

Ga yadda ake saidawa?

	Rula-Rula	
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A yi na nazari sosai kahin a soma sana'a dan a yi yadda za a ci riba.

kudin kaya : 86.000 F CFA

kayan da za a saida: duka wafanda aka sayo lissahin riba =  $137\ 000F - 86\ 000F = 51\ 000F$  na riba

ciniki - kudin kaya = riba

idan kashi 63/100 aka saida

$137.000\ F \times 63/100 = 86\ 310\ F$

$86\ 310F - 86\ 000 = 310F$  riba kafan ce idan rabi aka saida (50D)

$137\ 000F \times 50/100 = 68\ 500F$

$68\ 500F - 86\ 000 = - 17500$  an fadu

Idan ana son a ci riba a yi aiki da:

1. a lissahi yadda za a samu riba.

2. a yi tanadi ciyawa tun lokaci da ake samun ta sosai kusan salla babba kayan kiyo tsado suke yi haka in damana ta fara sabka. A lokaci kala, kayan kiyo ba su tsado, a lokacin nan ne ya kamata a saye da yawa a age dan saida a gaba sai a ci riba mai yawa.

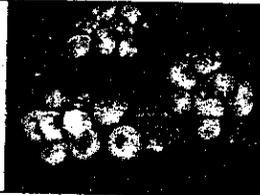
3. wannan sana'a na cida mai ita da iyalinshi har ma a biya wasu buƙatu can daban..

lamba	TD10	
Sana'a	Saida albasa	
Gari	Tamaské	
kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan da hausa	Saida albasa	

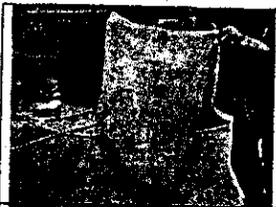
kuɗin saye

	Buhu 2 na albasa 24 000F
Jimmilar kuɗin saye 24.000 F	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Kashi-kashi		Guda -Guda
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Saida ake saidawa

	Buhu 2 yamti a 800 F		Buhu 1 na algarara 1200F na
	Kwano yamti na 100F 1.000 F		

A yi nazari kahin a fara sana'ar dan a yi yadda riba za ta shigo

kuɗin sayen kaya 24.000 F

500 F na kuɗin mota

800 F na ledoda

jimmilla : 25.300 F CFA

abinda aka saida

buhu 2 a 27.000 F

ljsahin riba

$27.000 \text{ F cfa} - 25.300 \text{ F cfa} = 1.700 \text{ Fcfa}$

ciniki – kashe-kashe riba ta samu

idan sako guda da rabi aka saida:

$20.250 \text{ F Cfa} - 25.300 \text{ F cfa} = - 5050 \text{ F}$

Ciniki kashe-kashe: faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba sai :

1. an yi lissayi a gani irin ribar da za ta shigo.

A saye lokacin da ba ta tsada a age dan a saida lokacin da take tsada kamar ga damana inda take kai 16 000F

A sama ma ta wurin ajiya mai kyau dan kar a samu mai yawa wadda ta lalace.

2. da wannan sana'a ake cida iyali har a biya masu wasu bukату can daban (tufaya, sayen, kayan karatu d-s)

lamba	TD11	
Sana'a	Saida mai	
gari	kalhu	
kala	kasuwanci	
Suna da hausa	Saida mai	

'kudin saye na 12.500 f	kudin saidawa 15.000 f
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Kayayyakin aiki

	Mazurari na 225 F		moda karami na 100 F
	Roba ta samai ta 500F		
Jimmilla : 825 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	Awo litir, rabi litir, kolba-kolba
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A yi nazari sosai a yi yadda riba za shigo

kudin sayen kaya : 12.525 F CFA

kudin kaya 12.500 F

dako 25F

kudin da aka saida : 750 F x litir 20 = 15000 F

kudin bido yamti= 500 F

jimilla = 15.500 F

lissahi riba bida ga an saida litir 20

$15.500 F - 12.525 F = 2.975 F$

Ciniki-kashe-kashe=riba

Idan a saida litir 17

$15.500 F - 12.525 F = 650 F$

Riba kadan ce

Idan aka sai litir 10 kawai

$7.500 F - 12.525 F = - 4.775 F$  PERTE

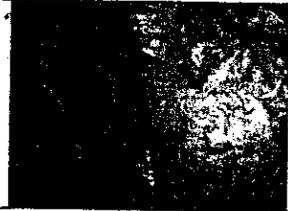
1idan ana son a ci riba sai an lissahi yadda riba za ta shogo bayan duka kashe-kashen da ake yi.

2. a sayi mai lokaci da ba da tsada

3. a nemi wuri inda a akwai masu sana'ar taye-taye amman kar a bada bashi

4. wannan sana'a ana iya cida gida da ita har a biya wasu bukату can daban kamar tufaya biyan kudin karatu d-s..

lamba	TD12	
Sana'a	Saida gujjiya	
Gari	Tawa	
kala	Saida kayan gona	
Sunna da hausa	Sana'ar gujjiya	

	<b>kudin saye</b>	<b>kudin da ake saida</b>
	Buhu 5 a 60.000 F	Buhu 5 a 80.000 F

#### Kayayyakin aiki

	Buweti 1 a 12000F ta talla
	Jimmilla
	12.000 F

#### Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana kulla gujjiya ko kuma a yi kashi-kashi kamar cikin unguyoyi ke cinkoson jama'a.

A yi tunani sosai kahin a samo sana'a dan a yi yadda tiba za ta hito.  
kuɗin sayen kaya sa sauransu  
 $60000 \text{ F cfa} + 150 \times 5 \text{ F na takis}$  :  
kuɗin saye : 60750F  
kuɗin : 80000F

lissahin riba  
idan duka aka saida gujjiyar  
 $80000 \text{ F cfa} - 60750 \text{ F cfa} = 19250 \text{ f cfa}$   
Ciniki -kashe-kashe=ribata samu

Idan buhu 4 aka saida:  
 $16000 \text{ F} \times 4 - 60750 \text{ F cfa} = 3250 \text{ F}$

Idan buhu3 ne aka saida  
 $16000 \text{ F CFA} \times 3 - 60750 \text{ F CFA} = - 12750 \text{ F fuduwa}$

Ciniki-kashe-kashe: faduwa

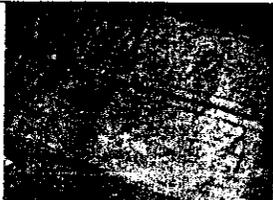
Idan ana soncin riba sai:

1. a yi lissahi dan riba ta shigo
2. a saye lokacin da take da sauki a age
3. a douki mataki kar kwari su lalatata
4. a zaɓi wuri da lokaci kar saidawa (ranar kasuwa a kasuwa misali)
5. da wannan sana'a anan iya cida gida har a biya wasu buƙatu-sana'a ce da matasan karkara ke yi .ana iya yin ta kuɗi kaɗan da kuma kaya kaɗan a lokacin rani da babu ayukka diyawa.

Lamba	TD13	
Sana'a	Saida rogo	
Gari	Tamaske	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan da hausa	Saida rogo	

	kuɗin sayen buhu 1 na rogo = 7.000 F	kuɗin saidawa buhu 1 na rogo = 8.900 F
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#### Kayyanki aiki

	wuƙa 1 = 400 F		Gararar buhu = 1.000 F
Jimillar = 1.400 F			

#### Yadda ake saisuwa

	Guda-guda ko kashi-kashi
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Ayi tunani kahin a soma sana'ar don a yi lissahin da za a ci riba :

kudin sayen kaya :

7000 F cfa + 100F na takis : 7100F

kudin saidawa : 8900 F

lissahin riba ta rogo :

idan aka saida buhu duka :

$8.900 F - 7.100 F = 1.800 F$

Ciniki - kashe-kashe = Riba

Idan aka saida kashi 80/100

$7.120 F - 7.100 F cfa = 20 F$

Ciniki - kashe-kashe = Riba kadan ce

Idan aka saida rabin buhu

$4.450 F - 7.100 F = - 2650 F$

Ciniki - kashe-kashe = Faduwa

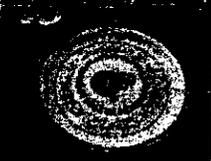
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahi a kwatamce a gano riba ;
2. A yi aiki da kakar rogo don a saye a saida ;
3. A yi hankali da rogo kar ya rube ;
4. A nemi wurin da za a saidawa (ranar kasuwa a kasuwa) ;
5. Wannan sana'a da sana'a da ita ana iya cida iyali har ma a biya wasu buƙatu can dabam.

Lamba	TD14	
Sana'a	Saida kaya iri-iri na kanti	
Gari	Tamaské	
Kala	kasuwanci	
Suna dahausa	Kanti	

kaya	Yawan kaya	kuɗin saye	kuɗin sadawa
	Kartushi 20 na taba	50.000 F	55.000 F
	Karto 15 na shakwala	54.600 F	108.000 F
	Karto 1 na ashana	16.000 F	20.000 F
	sukari	93.750 F	100.000 F
	Kwalo 10 na ledodi	20.000 F	25.000 F
	Karto 10 na sabuni	36.000 F	40.000 F
	Tano 2 na mai	230.000 F	240.000 F
	Kg 500 na gari fari	150.000 F	160.000 F
	Karto 10 na maka	45.000 F	50.000 F
	Kg 1000 na shinkafa	280.000 F	300.000 F
	Buhu 10 na garinrogo	85.000 F	100.000 F
	Buhu 1 na kuli kuli	11.000 F	15.000 F
	Kg 250 na gishiri	32.500 F	40.000 F
	Tono 1 na kalanzir	70.000 F	80.000 F
	Karto 10 na biskit	22.000 F	25.000 F
Jimilla		1.195.850F	1.318.000F

#### Kayayyankin aiki

	Runfa 1 ta 7.000 F		Butali na litir 1 a 75 F da butali 1 na rabin litir à 75 F
	Tebur2 na 12.000 F		kujeru 2 na 4.000 F
	Akwati 2 na 5.500 F		Mazurari 1 na 250 F
	Asusu 1 na 750 F		Tire mai fadi na 1.000 F
jimilla : 30.700 F CFA			

Yadda ake saidawa



Ana saidawa guda-guda, litir-litir kashi-kashi ko kuma kilo-kilo

A yi tunani kwarai kahin a fara sana'ar saboda a yi yadda riba za ta shigo

Kudin sayo kaya : 1.195.850 F  
32.000 F na fatanti  
100 F na takis  
jimilla : 1.227.950 F

kudin saida kaya: 1.318.000 F

lissahin ribar duka kaya  
 $1.318.000 F - 1.227.950 F = 90.050 F$   
Ciniki-kudin sayo kaya: an sami riba

Idan aka saida kashi 93/100 faduwa  
Za a yi sai an saida fiye da haka  
Idan ana son cin riba to sai an:

1. an kwatanta tun da farko a gani in akwai riba
2. hana bashi
3. zaɓi lokaci datacce na saidawa da kuma an sami wuri mai fuska.
4. a sayo dayawa
5. a adana kaya da kyau har ma masu saurin baci
6. da wannan sana'a ana iya cida iyali har a biya masu wasubufatu can daban

lamba	TD16	
Sana'a	Saida kwanoni	
gari	kalhu	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunan da hausa	Saida kwanoni	

kudin saye

kwanoni	Dozin 3 a 60.000 F CFA
Jimillar kudin saye: 60.000 F CFA	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-Guda
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Idan ana son cin riba sai an yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a san bayan kashe-kashe duka a san irin ribar da za ta shigo.

kudin sayo kwanoni: 60.000 F  
1.350 F na kudin mota  
600 F na dako  
jimilla : 61.950 F CFA

kwanonin da aka saida: dozin 3  
lissahi riba:

idan an saida duka:  
 $67.200 \text{ F cfa} - 61.950 \text{ F cfa} = 5.250 \text{ Fcfa}$   
Ciniki-kudin kaya:riba

Idan dozin 2,8: ne aka saida  
 $22.400 \text{ F cfa} \times 2,5 = 62.720 \text{ F cfa}$   
 $62.720 \text{ F cfa} - 61.950 \text{ F cfa} = 770 \text{ F} = \text{riba kadance}$

Idan rabi ne aka saida:  
 $67.200 \text{ F cfa} : 2 = 33.600 \text{ F cfa}$   
 $33.600 \text{ Fcfa} - 61.950 \text{ Fcfa} = - 28.350 \text{ F cfa}$   
Ciniki kudin sayo kaya: an fadu

Idan ana son samunriba sai an yi aiki da:

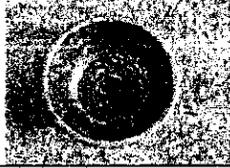
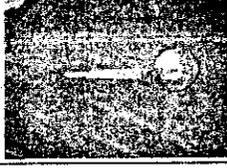
1. yin raskwana a kwatamce dan a gano irin nribar da za ta shigo tun farko
2. a sayo kwanoni daya yanyayi wa'anda mata ke so a karkarar
3. a za'abi wurin da za a saida kwanonin kamar wurin aure,suna da cikin kasuwa.  
A bar yarda kwanoni su yi lamba saboda duka kwanon da ya yi lamba sai an saida shi da faduwa
4. da wannan sana'a ana iya cida gida da riba da samu har a biya ma iyali wasu bu'atu can daban.

Lamba	TD17	
Sana'a	Saida kuli-kuli	
Gari	Tahoua	
Kala sana'a	Kayan gona	
Sunan da hausa	kuli-kuli	

Suna, yawan kaya da parashi

Sunan kaya	Yawan kaya	kudin saye	kudin saidawa
Kuli-kuli	Buhu 1	7.000 F	10.000 F
Jimilla	Buhu 1	7.000 F	10.000 F

Kayayyakin aiki

	Robobi 2 na 4.000 F		Luddai 1 = 500 F
	Kwano yar sattin na 1.500 F		Koshiya 1 ta = 100 F
Jimmilla : 6.100 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	kulli-kulli kuma parashin daga mai saye ne.
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Idan ana son a ci riba bayan an hidda kashe-kashe na sayayyar da aka yi, sai an yi nazari sosai tun farko kahin a soma sana'ar

kudin sayen kaya: 8.750 F

kudin kaya : 7.000 F

kudin niƙo: 750 F

kudin leda : 1.000 F

kayan da ake saida: buhu 1 na ƙuli-ƙuli

lissahin riba in duka aka saida:

$10.000 F - 8.750 F = 1.250 F$ .

Ciniki-kashe-kashe: riba

Idan kashi 80/100 ne aka saida

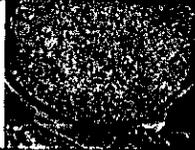
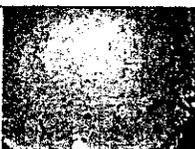
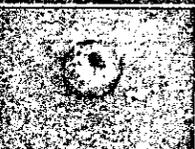
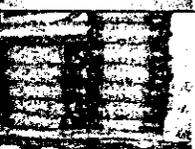
$8.000 F - 8.750 F = - 1.250 F$  an faɗu.

Dan haka idan ana san a ci riba sai:

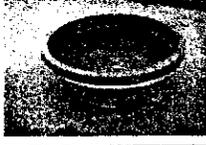
1. an yi nazari, an kwatanta dan a san ribar da za ta shigo bayan an hidala duka kashe-kashen da aka yi.
2. a san lokacin da ya dace a sayo ƙuli-ƙuli, kamar ga damana ya hi saboda yamutse-yamutse iri-iri ga damana anka hi yin su lokacin nan an hi ciniki.
3. wannan sana'a tana taimakawa wajen biyan wasu bukату na iyali

Lamba	TD18	
Irin sana'a	Saida abinci (otal)	
Gari	Tawa	
Kalar sana'a	Dahuwa da saida abinci (otal)	
Sunan da hausa	Saida abinci (otal)	

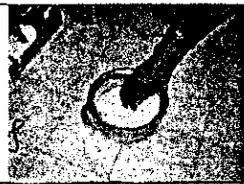
### Kayan dahuwa

	Wake tiya a 500 F		Litir 3 a 1.200 F
	Kilo 8 na shinkafa a 2.600 F		Tattasai na 50 F
	Kanwa ta 25 F		Kullin gishiri na 75 F
	Litir 20 na ruwa a 50 F		Itace na kuna na 1.000 F
	Tumati na 900 F		Maji na 400 F
	Kabewa ta 150 F		Albasa ta 50 F
	Taharnuwa ta 500 F		Sauran yazuzzuka na 100 F
	Garin rogo na 150 F		Makaroni ispiga ta 3.775 F
	Garin fari 650 F		
Jimilla: 12.325 F CFA			

Kayayyankin aiki

	Babbar tukunya 2 a 15.000 F		Rananan tukane 2 na 5.000 F
	Dozin 2 na koshiyyai 2.000 F		Luddai 2 a 1.000F
	Banci 2 a 9.000 F		moda 4 a 400 F
	Faranti 40 a 3.200 F		Manya kwanoni à 13.000 F
	Kura ta 15.000 F		Babbar tebur ta 5.000 F
			Bido 6 yamti a 2.400 F
Jimillar kuɗin kaya			71.000 F

Dahuwar ana yin ta farhe 3 na dare zu wa karhe 5 na sahe.

hotona	Yadda ake yi	gardadi
	A tsintse kazamatar da ke cikin wake da kuma shinkafa	Kar a bar asakuwa wake kar ayi aiki da wanda ya lalace
	A wanke wake sosai da ruwa mai yawa	
	A aza tukunya a sa ruwa kuma a sa wake har ya sa tabso sa'anana a sa kanwa	Kar a cika ruwa

	Idan waken ya kusa dahuwa sai a sa shinkafa	
	A sa albasa da tumati d'anya a cikin	

Yadda ake saidawa

	A cikin kananan kwanoni ka faratinnai	
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a dan a yi yadda za ayi a ci riba bayan an hidda kashe-kashe.

kudin kaya da sauransu: 12.325 F CFA

yawan kayan: dahuwa 1 ta 14750F

-faranti 35 na fala mai malaji x152F=5250F

-faranti 65 na fula maras malanji: 100 x 65=6500

-fala 30 na maka x100=3000F

Jimilla= 14750F

Lissahin riba bayan an fare saidawa.

Idn an saida duka:

14.750 F—12.325 F = 2.425 F

Ciniki-kashe-kashe:riba

Idan kashi 84/100 ne aka saida

14.750 F × 84/100 = 12.390 F

12.390 F—12.325 F = 65 F

Ciniki –kashe-kashe=riba kaɗan ce kenan sai an saida hiye da haka sa'anana a ci riba.

Idan ana son a ci riba, to a yi irin wanga lissahi:

1. a yi lissahi yadda za a ci riba a kwatance

2. a sayi wake da shinkafa lokacin da suke da sauƙi kamar ga kaka (tiya 250F)koda tattare za a yi a sami yan kudi

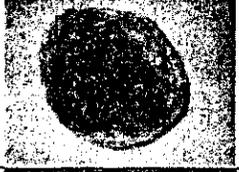
3. a yi dahuwa daidai da cinikin da ake iya samu. Bayan damana mutane dayawa na baro fauyuyyaka su taho Tawa, lokacin nan akwai ciniki sosai. Ga damana tahiyar su suke yi, lokacin an babu cinukka sosai, kenan a yi hankali, ana iya yin kwantai.

4.a yi tunani wanene ke iya sayen abinci? Yara ma na iya sayen abinci ana iya saidawa a ci lokkwaldi a lokaci hitowa shan-iska.

5. riba wannan sana'a, ana iya cida iyali da ita har biya masu wasu bakatu kamar biya lakwal da sauransu

lamba	TD19	
Irin Sana'a	Kayan miya	
Gari	Tawa	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Kaya miya	

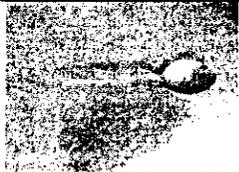
Parashin kaya na saye

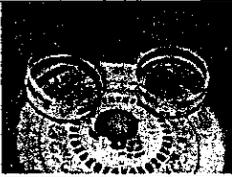
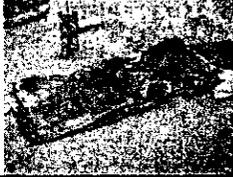
	Buhu 1 na tumati busassa à15.000F		Daudawar batso 500F
 	Buhun kayan miya 1500F	 	Buhu tattasai 1 a 25.000 F
	taharnuwa 500F		Litir 10 na mai 6.750 F
Jimilla : 49.250 F			

kudin saidawa

Buhun tumati	20.000 F
Buhn kayan miya	2.500 F
taharnuwa	1.000 F
Daudawar batso	1.200 F
Tattasai buhu 1	32.000 F
Litir 10 na mai	8.000 F
Jimilla	64700F

Kayan aiki

	Robobi manya 2 a 3750F		Kashiya 1 a 100F
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	Matankadi 2 a 1000F		Ledodi na shanya 1600F
	Turmi da tabarya 6000F		Tasa ta awo 750F
	Luddai 1 na 500F		
jimilla: 13700F			

Yadda ake saidawa: kashi-kashi, guda-guda ko kuma kullu-kullu

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'ar saboda a kwatanta a ga in riba za ta shigo.

kudin sayo kaya :49250F

kudin saida kaya: 64700F

idan duka aka saida

64700 F – 49250 F = 15450 F an ci riba

Ciniki –kashe-kashe (uwa): riba

Idan rabi aka saida

32350F – 49250 F = - 16900F

Ciniki uwa: faduwa

Kenan sai an saida hiye da haka.

Idan ana son a ci riba sai an yi aiki da haka

1. a yi lissahi tun farko dan a gano in ana samun riba.

2. a yi tunani da wanene zai saye

3. a saye lokacin da kayan miya suke da arha kuma a saida lokacin suke da tsada.

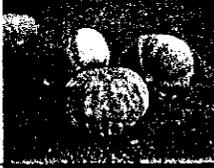
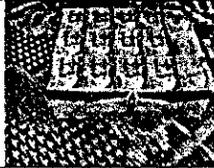
4 . a sayi kaya masu kyau

5 .a dake kayan miya da kyau sosai.

6. wannan irin sana'a tana taimakawa waje kula da iyali har a biya masu buƙatu can daban.

lamba	TD20	
Irin sana'a	Saida kayan miya	
Gari	Tamaské	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar kayan miya	

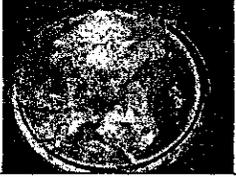
Parashin kaya lokacin saye

	Tiya 10 na tanka manya a 4.000F		Kabewa 5 a 2.000 F
	Tiya 10 na tumati busassa a 4.000F		Tiya 35 na garin rogo 10.500 F
	Buhun gishiri 1 a 4.500 F		Buhun 1 na kuli-kuli a 9.000 F
	tiya 4 na taharnuwa a 3.500 F		Buhu 1 na tattasai a 15.000 F
	Maji pake 4 a 3.200 F		Tiya 10 na miyar guro a 15.000F
	Buhu 1 na albasa 12.000 F		
jimilla : 82.700 F CFA			

kudin saida kaya

Tanka manya: 5.800 F	Maji: 4.000 F
Miyar guro: 20.000 F	Kabewa: 2.600 F
Tumati busassa: 5.000 F	Tattasai: 17.400F
Albasa: 14.500 F	taharnuwa 4.400F
Garin rogo: 12.700F	kuli-kuli: 11.200 F
Gishiri: 5.400 F	
<b>Jimilla</b>	<b>103.000 F</b>

## Kayan aiki

	Runfa 6.000F		Ledodi 2.800F
	Tabarmi 2 na leda 6.000F		
Jimilla : 14.800F			

Yadda ake saidawa: kashi-kashi, guda-guda ko Rulli-kulli.

A yi nazari tun farko dan a sami a kwatnce irin ribar da ke iya shigowa.

kudin sayen kaya

82.700 F sai a fara 100F, na takis sai su tashi 82.800 F

Yawan kayan da aka saida:

Idan an saida duka:

Ciniki-uwa: riba

Idan rabi aka saida

$51000f - 82800f = -31300f$

Ciniki-uwa=faduwa

Kenan sai an saida hiye da rabi

Idan ana son cin riba sai:

1. an yi lissahi yadda riba za ta samu

2. a sayi kayan lokacin arharsu sa'anan a saida lokacin da suke tsada.

3. a sayi kayayyaki na kwarai

4. a adana su da kyau.

5. wannan sana'a tana taimakawa wajen ciyar da iyali kuma maza da mata na iya yin ta kuma ba ta son jari mai yawa

Kundin sana'o'i: diloli

lamba	TG01	
Sana'a	Saida wake	
Gari	Kalhu-galmawa	
kala	Kasuwanaci	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar wake	

	Buhu 200 na wake 1.200.000 a lokacin saye		Buhu 200 na wake a 1.800.000 F.a lokacin saidawa
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Kayan aiki

	Tano 50 na sa wake a 200.000 F
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hanyoyi

ana sayen waken ga mutanen galmawa da ke kawo kasuwa dan su saida su biya wasu buƙatun su.

Daga baya ana kai waken wasu kasuwawi dan a saida ma yan kacare kodololi da ke zakkuwa daga najeriya, suna aje shi sai goshin damana su saida shi da tsada

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa buhu-buhu na kilo 100
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A yi nazari tun farko dan a misalta a ga a kwatamce irin ribar da za ta shigo

kudin kaya wajen saye

1.200.000 F

100.000 F na magunguna na ajiyar wake .

30.000 F na masu aikin wake

Jimillar kudin saye : 1.330.000 F

kudin saudawa : 1.800.000 F

lissahin riba:  $1.800.000 F - 1.330.000 F = 470.000 F$

ciniki-uwa=riba

idan kashi74/100 aka saida

$1.320.000 F - 1.330.000 F = 10.000 F$

Ciniki-uwa= riba kaɗan ce

Idan rabi ne aka saida:

$900.000 F - 1.330.000 F = - 430.000 F$

Ciniki -uwa = faɗuwa

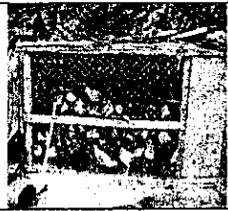
Idan ana son cin riba sai:

1. a kwatance tun farko irin ribar da za iya samu.

2.a sayi wake tun shina arha a adana shi da kyau

3. a adana shi da kyau a sanya shi cikin tanunuwa ya hi dacewa. Kar a sa tare da miyagun kwari. Idan za a sa wake cikin tano, a sa mashi magani, komi ba zai yi ba sai goshin domana a saida shi da tsada.

4. wannan sana'a ana cida iyali da ita kuma a biya masu bakatusu . wannan sana'a tana buƙatar isasshen jari da iya kasuwanci sosai.

lamba	TG02	
Sana'a	Sana'ar kaji	
Gari	Tamaské	
kala	kasuwanci	
Suna da hausa	Sana'ar kaji	

,kaya	sunu	kudin saye	kudin saidawa
	Kaji 60	54.000 F	72.000 F
	Zabi 25	31.000 F	43.750 F
jimilla		85.000 F	115.750 F

#### Hanyoyi

ana sayen kajin a cikin kasuwannin tamaske, ibohaman da insafari. Daga baya sai a saida cikin wasu kasuwanin ko ga yan otal masu yin roti.

#### Yadda ake saidawa



Kaji biyu-biyu  
kulle wuri guda



Kaji hiye da biyu-biyu kulle wari guda

A yi tunani yadda bayan kashe-kashen da duk anka yi, riba ta shigo.  
kudin saye: 85.000 F + 500 F na takis

jimilla : 85.500 F

kudin saidawa : 115.750F

lissahin riba: idan an saida duka

$$115.750 F - 85.500 F = 30.250 F$$

Idan aka saida rabi kawane

$$(115.750 \times 0,5) - 85500 = -27625F \text{ na faduwa}$$

Idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi kiyashi a gano a kwatamce irin ribar da za ta shigo
2. a sa kaji cikin kuku wadatacce dan kar a samu mace-mace masu yawa
3. wannan sana'a ana cida iyali da ita har a biya wasu bukutu can daban.  
Samari maza ke yin wannan sana'a, suna biya kasuwa zuwa kasuwa dan su neno kaji su kawo birni. Ana samu riba har ma goshi salloli ko kuma lokacin bukukuwa – sana'a ce da ke ba yan karkara damar tsaya gida ga rani.

lamba	TG03	
Sana'a	Saida hatsi	
Gari	Kalhu galmawa	
kala	Saida kaya gona	
Suna hausa	Saida hatsi	

kaya	yawansu	kudin saye	kudin saidawa
hatsi	Mana 70 Buhu 30	437.500 F 300.000 F	700.000 F 480.000 F

Yadda ake saidawa

	-buhu-buhu -mana-mana
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a saboda a yi tsarin da zai sa a ci riba.

kudin sayen kaya:: 737.500 F

65.000 F kudin mota

6.500 F dako

Jimilla:809.000 F

kudin saidawa: 1.180.000 F

lissahi riba:

idan duka aka saida

$1.180.000 F - 809.000 F = 371.000 F$

In buhu 37 masu tiya 40 da buhu 30 masu tiya 25 aka saida:  $892.000 F -$

$809.000 = 83.000$  riba kafan ce in rabi ne aka saissuwa:

$710.000 F - 809.000 F = - 99.000 F$  faduwa

Idan ana so a ci riba a yi aiki

1. a yi tunani a san irin ribar da ke iya shigowa tun kahin a fara sana'a.

2. a sayi cimaka tun tana arha sosai kudin hatsi na canzawa tiya na iya kamawa daga 250F har zuwa 750F.

3. wannan sana'a tana bada damar a ciyar da gida ana iya biyan wasu buƙatu na iyali, kudin kayan lakkwal, tufaya da sauransu.

lamba	TG04	
Sana'a	Kasuwanci kayan gona	
Gari	Tawa	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunana hausa	Kayan gona	

kaya	Sunan kaya	kuɗin saidawa	kuɗin saye
	Buhu 5 na gujjiya	70.000 F	60.000 F
	Kanun arakke 200	500.000 F	450.000 F
	Karto 100 na mangworo	250.000 F	225.000 F
	Buhu 30 na lemu	300.000 F	210.000 F
Jimilla		1.120.000F	945.000 F

Kayayyakin aiki

	Runfa 1 7000F		Kujiru 2 a 4.000 F
	Tebur 2 a 12 000		
jimilla: 23000F			

A yi tunani tun farko, a san a kwatamce in hidda uwa ana samu riba.

kudin saye :  $977400 \text{ F} = 945000\text{F}$  na kudin kaya +  $2400\text{F}$  na takis +  $30000\text{F}$  na duwan

kudin saidawa :  $1.120.000 \text{ F}$

lissahin riba idan duka kayan su saye

$1120000 \text{ F} - 977400\text{F} = 142600 \text{ F}$

Ciniki -uwa= riba.

Idan kashi87/100 aka saida:

$(1120000 \text{ F} \times 87/100) - 977400 \text{ F} = 3000\text{F}$

Idan kashi60/100 aka saida

$(1120000 \times 60/100) - 977400 \text{ F} = - 305400\text{F}$  an fadu

Idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi lissahi na kwarai dan a ci riba
2. a sayi kaya masu yawa kuma na kwarai a adana.
3. a yi aiki da dubara mai kyau wajen ajiya.
- 4 wannan sana'a tana sa a cida iyali har a biya wasu buƙatu can daban

lamba	TG05	
Sana'a	tebur	
Gari	Tamaske	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar tebur	

kaya	Sunayen kaya	kudin saye	kudin saidawa
	Karto 4 na taba	11.000 F	15.000 F
	Karto 10 shakwala	1.750 F	2.000 F
	Karto 1 na ashana	1.250 F	15.000 F
	Pake 5 na sukari	2.500 F	2.750 F
	Buhu 1 na fulawa	15.500 F	17.500 F
	Buhu 1 garinrogo	11.000 F	15.000 F
	Buhu 1 kuli-kuli	4.250 F	6.250 F
	Kilo 25 na gishiri	5.000 F	7.000 F
	Karto 1 na biskiti	2.750 F	3.500 F
jimilla		55.000 F	84.000 F

#### Kayayyankin aiki

	Runfa 1 a 7.000 F		Kujeru 2 4.000 F
	Tebur 2 a 12.000 F		Mazurari 1 a 250 F
	Akwati 2 a 5.500 F		Faranti babba 1.000 F
	Butallai yamti na litir 1 da na 0,5 litir		
jimilla : 29.950F			

A yi nazari tun kahin a fara tebur dan a san bayan uwa ta hito akwai riba.

kudin saye : 55.000 F

kudin saisuwa : 84.000 F

lissahin riba:

$84.000 F - 55.000 F = 29.000 F$

Ciniki – uwa: riba

Idan kashi 66/100 aka saida:

$(84.000 F \times 66/100) - 55.000 F = 440 F$  riba kafan

Idan kashi 60/100 aka saida:

$(84.000 \times 60/100) F - 55.000 F = - 4600F$  an fadu

Idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi lissahi tun farko, dan a hida uwa riba ta shigo.
2. kar a bada bashi
3. a samu wuri mai fuska
4. wannan sana'a maza ke yin ta har ma lokacin da ayukkan daji suka fare.

lamba	TG 06	
Sana'a	Saida buhunnan tafasa	
Gari	Tawa	
kala	Saida kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Sana'a saida tafasa	

Kayayyakin haɗi (suna,yawa,parashi,d-s)

Sunan kaya	Yawan kaya	Parashin saye	Parashi saidawa
Tafasa	Buhu 15	20.000 F	30.000 F
zogala	Buhu 10	35.000 F	37.000 F
Ruli-Ruli	Buhu 10	50.000 F	65.000 F
jimilla	Buhu 35	105.000 F	132.000 F

Yadda ake saisuwa

	Buhu-buhu
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A yi nazari sosai kahin a fara sana'a dan a yi yadda bayan an hidda uwa riba ta shigo

kudin sayen kaya : 112.100 F CFA

kudin kaya: 105.000 F

takis : 600 F

kudin mota : 6.250 F

wasu kashe-kashe : 250 F

buhunnan da aka saida: buhu 35.

Lissahin riba:

$132.000 \text{ F cfa} - 112.100 \text{ F} = 19.900 \text{ F}$  na riba

Ciniki -uwa:riba

Idan kashi 80/100 aka saida

$132.000 \text{ F} \times 80/100 = 105.600$

$105.600 \text{ F} - 112.100 \text{ F} = - 6500 \text{ F}$  faɗuwa

Ciniki-uwa:faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahi a misalce a ga a kwatance irin ribar da ke iya shigowa tun farko.
2. a san yawan kowane irin kaya da ya kamata a saye dangance da cinikin da ake samu.
3. a san su wanene masaya, wane irin kaya ya hi shiga.
4. tunani ya huce masaya a hangi masaya masu ci in yara ke saye, a yi arha kuma a saida lokacin da ake so.
5. wannan sana'a ta na taimakawa wajen kula da iyali.

lamba	TG07	
Sana'a	Sana'ar saida albasa	
Gari	Kalhu, gidan tudu	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar albasa	

kuɗin sayen kaya

Albasa buhu 50x 20.000 =1.000.000 F
Jimilla = 1.000.000 F

Yadda ake saidawa

	Buhu -buhu		Kashi-kashi
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A yi tunani tun farko kahin a fara sana'ar saboda a san bayan an hidda uwa, riba za ta shigo.

kuɗin sayen kaya: 1.000.000 F  
260.000 F kuɗin mota  
37.500 F na kwalfar buhuna  
38.750 F na ma'aikatan albasa  
40.000 F na duwan  
12.500 F na takis  
30.000 F na dillollai  
jimilla : 1.418.750 F CFA

yawan kayan da aka saida  
buhu 50 a 2.000.000 F

idan ta sayu duka:  
2.000.000 F – 1.418.750 F = 581.250 F  
Ciniki-uwa=riba

Idan buhu 35 aka saida 1.420.000 F  
1.420.000 F – 1.418.750 F = 1250 F

Ciniki-uwa=riba kaɗance

Idan aka saida buhu 25 (40.000 F x 25 = 1.000.000 F)  
1.000.000 F – 1.418.750 F = - 418.750 F faɗuwa

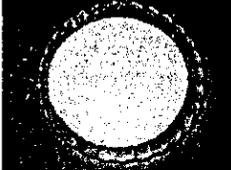
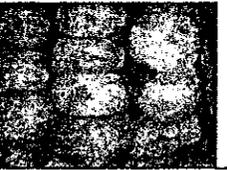
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahi tun farko kahin a fara sana'a, a san in hidda uwa za a sami riba.

2. a sayi albasa tun kakarta sai a iya saida ta har 16000F ga damana
3. a sami dubara ajiyarta mai kyau dan ga zahi lalacewa take yi.
4. a sa cikin motoci masu cikakkar lahiya dan in mota ta tsaya, hasara ake yi.
5. wannan sana'a tana sa a cida iyali har a biya wasu buƙatu can daban

lamba	TG08	
Sana'a	Sana'ar kayan miya	
Gari	Tamaske	
kala	kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar kayan miya	

kudin saidawa

		Buhu 4 na tanka manya a 64.000 F
		Buhu 1 na taharnuwa a 15.000 F
		Buhu 10 na garin rogo à 105.000 F
		Buhu 10 na kuli-kuli a 90.000 F
		Buhu 3 na tanka kanana à 45.000 F
		Karto 1 na maji à 19.200 F
jimilla : 338.200 F		

kudin sayen kayan da aka saida

Manya tanka: 52.000 F	Maji 1.4000 F
Tattasai: 36.000 F	taharnuwa 12.000 F
Garin rogo: 85.000 F	Ruli-kuli à 70.000 F
jimilla 269.000 F	

kaƙa ake saidawa? Kashi-kashi, guda-guda da kulli-kulli.

A yi nazari tun kahin a fara sana'ar saboda a gano in an hidda uwa,riba tana iya shigowa.

kudin sayen kaya : 269.000 F sai a fara 100 F, na takis da 12.000 F na fatanti:  
281.100 F

yawan kayan da aka saida:

in duka ne: 338.200 F .

lissahin riba

$338.200 F - 281.100 F = 57.100 F$  na riba

Cinikin – uwa = Riba

Idan rabi aka saida:

$169100F - 281100F = - 112 000F$

Cinikin – uwa = Faduwa kenan sai an saida hiye da haka.

Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahi tun farka a son in an hidda, ana samun riba.

2. a san su wanene masaya

3. a sayi kayan tun suna da arha .

4. a sayi kaya masu kyau.

5. a adana su da kyau

6. wannan sana'a tana su a taimako iyali har a biya masu wasu buƙatu (lokkwaol tufaya da sauransu)

lamba	TG09	
Sana'a	Sana'ar saida miyar guro	
Gari	Kalhu .G.tudu	
kala	Sana'ar saida kayan gona	
Sanun hausa	Miyar guro(kubewa)	

kaya	Yawan kaya	kudin saye	kudin saidawa
	Buhu 20 masu tiya 40	28.000 F x 20 = 560.000 F	60.000 F /buhu 1 a F
jimilla		560.000 F	1.200.000 F

Hanyoyi

Ana sayen kubewar cikin kasuwanni na gewaye kamar galmawa wajen manoma.daga baya sai in saida ma yan kakacere buhu-buhu ko kuma yan kasuwa kwano-kwano,

yadda ake saidawa:kubewa, ana saida ta buhu-buhu ga yan kasuwa masu zuwa kasashen waje

a yi tunani tun farko don a sami bayan an hidda uwa, irin ribar da za ta shigo.  
Lissahi riba:

kudin sayen kubewa: : 560.000 F

5.000 F na buhuna yamti  
250 F na zare  
Jimilla :0 F

kudin saidawa:

in duka aka saida: 1.200.000 F – 565.250 F = 634.750 F(riba)

buhu 10 aka saida:600.000 F – 565.250 F = 34.750 F riba kaɗan

buhu 8 ne aka saida: 480.000 F – 565.250 F = - 85.250 F faɗi  
idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi nazari an sani tun farko in an hidda uwa riba na shigowa
2. a adana miyar da kyau
- 3 a sayi kubewa da yawa ga kaka.
4. kubewa na zahin bada tambinta dan haka ba ta son dambafa, a saida ta kahin ruwan sama su fara.
5. wannan sana'a tana taimakawa wajen ciyar da iyali.mata tsohi ko zaware ke yin wannan sana'a mutane na jin dadin miyar guro har ma in da nama mai kitse a cikinta.

lamba	TG10	
Sana'a	Sana'ar saida hatsi	
Gari	Tamaske	
kala	Kasuwanci kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Kasuwanci hatsi	

'kaya hatsi	Yawan kaya	kuɗin saye	kuɗin saida
	Buhu 300	4. 500.000 F	4. 950.000 F

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa buhu-buhu na kilo 100
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A yi tunani tun kahin a samo sana'ar dan a sami in an hidda uwa da ana cin riba.

kuɗin sayen hatsi:500.000 F  
200F na takis  
32.000 F na fatanti

Jimilla: 4532200F  
kuɗin saidawa:4950 000F  
lissahin riba:

in an saida duka:  $4950\ 000F - 4532200F = 4178000F$  an ci riba

in buhu 275 aka saida:  
 $4.537.500\ F \times - 4.532.200\ F = 5.300\ F$  riba kaɗan ce  
In rabi ne aka saida  
 $2.475.000\ F - 4.532.200\ F = -2.057.200\ F$  faɗuwa

Ana sayen hatsi a cikin kasuwanninai makwabta manoman hatsi mai yawa a lokacin kaka.

Idan ana son a ci riba:

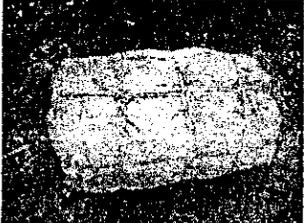
1. a yi ɗan balas dan a gani in an hidda uwa har riba na shigowa.
2. a sayen hatsi ga kaka, lokacin nan tiya ba ya wuce 250F kuma in ya yi tsada 750 ake saidawa
3. da wannan sana'a ana iya cida iyali har a biya masu wwasu buƙatu (lakkwal, tufaya, abinci). wannan irin sana'a tana sa a kama ma mai yin ta daraja saboda hatsi abinci karkara na farko.  
Wannan sana'a tana kariya ga gari da rishin isasshen abincin saisuwa kuma tana daidaitawa tsaknin wurin ko ya koshi da wurin da damana ta kada.

lamba	TG11	
Sana'a	Sana'ar saida goro	
Gari	Dila na tamaske	
kala	Kayan gona (kasuwanci)	
Sunan hausa	Sana'ar goro	

kudin saye

	Huhu 20 na goro $30\ 000F \times 20 = 600.000\ F$
Jimilla: 600.000 F	

Yadda aka saidawa

	Ana saidawa huhu-huhu
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A yi tunani tun kahin a fara sana'ar saboda a gano in hidda uwa har riba na shigowa.

kudin sayen kaya: 600.000 F  
 40.000F na fatanti  
 jimilla : 655000F

yawan kayan da aka saida:

huhu 20: 700.000F

lissahin riba:

in an saida huhu 20  
 $700.000\ F - 655.000\ F = 45.000\ F$   
 Ciniki-uwa=riba

In huhu 19 aka saida:  
 $665.000\ F - 655.000\ F = 10.000\ F$  riba kafan  
 In huhu 15 aka saida  
 $35.000\ F \times 15 = 525.000F$   
 $525.000\ F - 655.000\ F = -130.000\ F$  faduwa

Ciniki-uwa= faduwa

Idan ana son a ci riba

1. a yi lissahi tun farko a gano in an hidda uwa in riba na shigowa.

2. a sayi goro mai yawa dan yan kacare kowa ya samu

3. a adana da kyau kar a yi sake ya bushe.

4. a bar saidawa bashi, wasu in su dauka ba su biya.

5 wannan sana'a na bada damar a ciyar da iyali har a yi wasu buƙatu na lakkwal, abinci, tufaya da sauransu..

Maza ke yin wannan saboda suke da isassahen jari da mutane masu iya daukar goro.

lamba	TG12	
Sana'a	Sana'ar busassar tumati	
Gari	Kalhu.G.tudu	
Kala	Sana'ar saida kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Sana'a busassar tumati (kodo)	

kaya	Yawan kaya	kudin saye	Kudin saidawa
Tumati kodo	Buhu 40 na tumati kodo	400.000 F	480.000 F
jimilla		400.000 F	480.000 F

Hanyoyi . ina cin kasuwanci gidan Tudu, Gidan gara, alibu da ashanabu amadu dan in sayo kodan tumati busassahe wajen manoma masu kawo shi: sai in kawo shi nan Galmawa in saida ma yan kacare ko masu ci.

Yadda ake saidawa:



Ana saida kodon a aune

A yi tunani tun kahin a soma sana'ar saboda a sami in ana iya hidda uwa har a ci riba.

kudin sayen kaya: 400 000F

20 000 : na kudin mota

20.000F na takis

1000F na dako

Jimilla kashe-kashe= 423.000 F

kudin saisuwa : 480.000F

Idan duka aka saida

$480.000 F - 423.000F = 57.000 F$  riba

In an saida kashi 89/100

$427.500 F - 423.000 F = 4.200 F$  riba kaɗan

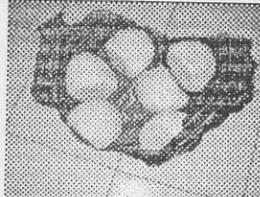
In kashi 80/100 aka saida

$384.000 F - 423.000 F = - 39.000F$  faɗuwa

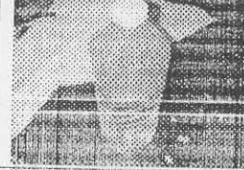
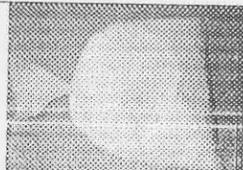
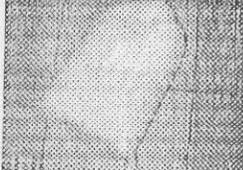
Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi nazari tun da farko dan a san uwa na hitowa har riba ta shigo.
2. a adana tumati kodo da kyau
3. a sayi kodon da yawa ga kakarshi a aje da kyau.
4. wannan sana'a ana cida iyali da ita har a biya masu lakkal, abinci da tufafi.

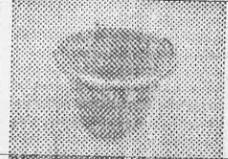
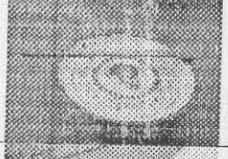
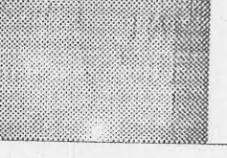
Kundin sana'o'in hannu : Mai yin aiki da kanshi

Lamba	NP01	
Irin sana'a	Sabunin wanka	
Gari	Kewayen garin yamai	
Kala	Yin sabuni da hannu	
Sunan aiki	Sabuni	

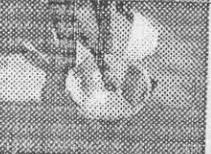
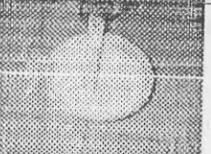
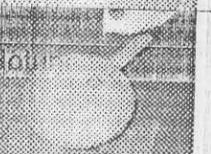
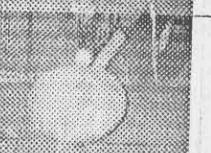
Kayan hadi

	Asid soda litir 2 a 1000F kowane litar : 2000F		Soda kilo 2 a 2000F
	Mai Dinor litir 9 a 5850F		Garin hilawa kilo 1 : 350F
	Gishiri na 25 F		Bokiti 2 na ruwa a 10 F
	Isansi mai kamshi butali 1 a 1000 F		
Jimilla : 11.235 F CFA.			

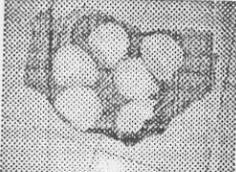
Kayan aiki

	Bokiti babba na roba : 1.250 F		Babbar roba ta sa ruwa : 2.000 F
	Mucciya : 500 F		Mululluka a: 10.000 F
	Luddai na duma : 350 F		Safa ta hannu : 1.000 F
Jimilla : 15.100 F CFA			

Yadda ake yin sabuni (kwana 2)

Hotuna	Hayoyin	Bayani
	A sa ma asid ruwa a bari ya yi awa 24	
	A sa litir 9 na mai Dinor (minti 2)	
	A motsa har har sai ya yi kunu mai kabri (awa 2)	
	A sa ma soda ASH ruwa a motsa (minti 10)	
	Sa'annan a sa garin hilawa sai a rika motsawa sannu-sannu har ya zama tuwo (minti 30)	Kar a yi ma zare dauda
	A sa isansi mai kamshin turare	
	A sanya cikin mululluka	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa dunkule-dunkule ko kuma kare-kare	A yi awo mai jan masaya.
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A yi tunani sosai tun kahin a soma sana'ar don a tabbata da in hidda uwa da ana samun riba.

Kudin kayan gami da sauransu : 11.235 F

Sabunin da aka yi : guda 200 na wanka.

Lissahin riba bayan an saida:

Idan duka guda 200 aka saida:

$$150 \text{ F} \times 200 = 30.000 \text{ F}$$

$$30.000 \text{ F} - 11.235 \text{ F} = 18.800 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Ciniki} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In guda 74 aka saida:

$$11.200 \text{ F} - 11.100 \text{ F} = 100 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Ciniki} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba kaɗan ce}$$

Idan guda 80 aka saida, ana iya cin riba. Idan guda 70 aka saida

$$150 \text{ F} \times 70 \text{ F} = 10.500 \text{ F}$$

$$10.500 \text{ F} - 11.200 \text{ F} = - 700 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Ciniki} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

Idan ana son cin riba sai:

1. an yi lissahi da an tabbata tun farko da in a hidda duka abinda aka kashe da za a ci riba.
2. a dadaita yawan sabunin da za a yi da yawan masaya. Sabunin hannun na masu karamin hali ne.
3. Yawanci masu mazamna unguyoyin talakkawa ne can ya kamata a kai sabunin a saida. Idan ana iya cin kasuwowi na kauye-kauye, ana iya samun ciniki. A karshe karatu na shekara, yan hutu yan lakkwal na yawan tahe-tahe suna iya sahen shi don su yi yan taƙiya da shi.

4. Gargadi :

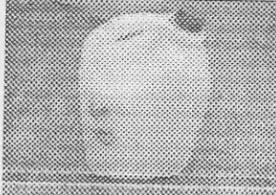
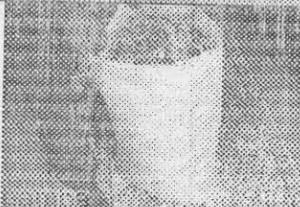
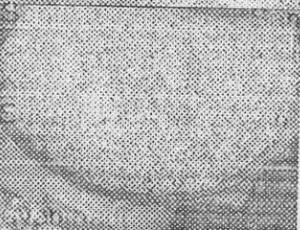
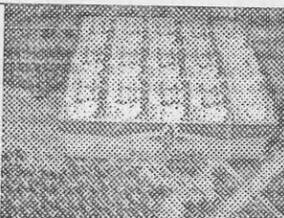
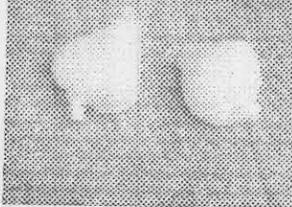
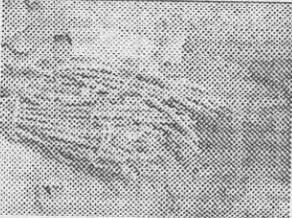
Asid da aka amfani da shi wajen yin sabuni abu ne mai kashewa a yi amfani da safa don kar ya tabi jiki.

In an sa asid soda wani hayaƙi na tasowa, shaƙa shi na cuta ma ɗan adam, don haka a kiyaye da babu yara kusa.

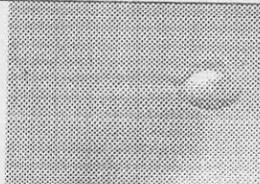
Wannan irin sana'a akasari mata ke yin ta don biyan buƙatunsu da na iyalinsu da kuma taimakawa maras isasshen halin sayen sabuni na mashin mai tsada.

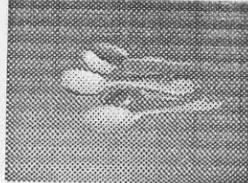
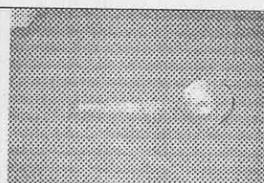
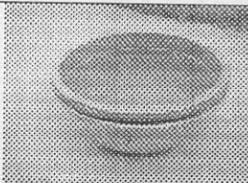
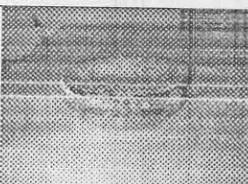
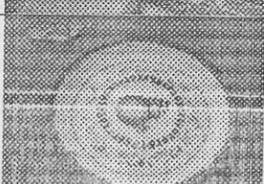
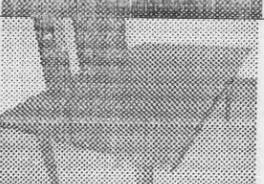
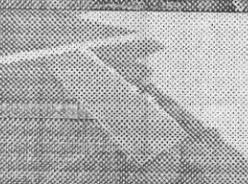
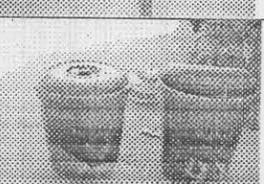
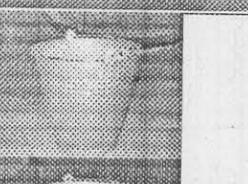
Lamba	NP02	
Sana'a	Sana'ar saida dambu	
Gari	Kalley ta kudu	
Kala	Sarrafa abinci da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Yin dambu	

Kayan hadi

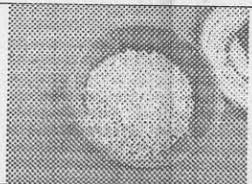
	Buhu 1 na masara 15.000 F		Litir 5 na mai 3.250 F
	Buhu 1 na tamakka 2.500 F		Tanka na 1.200 F
	Tiya 2 na wake 1.200 F		Maji na 1.600 F
	Kwanko 2 na digadige 1.800 F		kulli 2 na gishiri 100 F
	Kanwa 25 F		Kan icce 2 500 F
Jimilla : 30.375 F CFA			

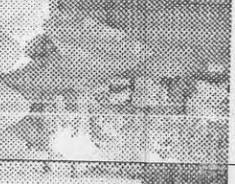
Kayayyaki aiki

	Tkunya 5 25.000 F		Koshiya ta 250
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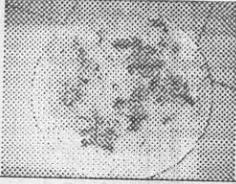
	Dozin 2 na koshiyoyi a 5.000 F		Babba koshiya ta miya a 1.000 F
	Mayan kwanoni 2 a 14.000 F		Tukunyar sanholama 1 a 5.000 F
	Faranti 35 a 3500 F		4 plateaux à 4.000 F
	Tiruruwa na karhe 2 a 5.000 F		Mayan teburori a 15.000F
	Banci 2 na katako a 12.000 F		Robobin sa ruwan sha a 14.000 F
	Bokiti 2 na karhe 3.000 F		Bokiti 2 na roba NA SA RUWA 3.000 F
Jimilla : 109.250 F			

Ana dahuwa tun karhe 3 zuwa karhe 5 na sahe.

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	Tsintse ma masara kazamta (mintoci 15 zuwa 30)	Kar a bar kananan duwatsu. A zaɓi wake wanda kwari ba su taba ba

	A kai masara tahuna don a surhe ta	
	A lebaye masara (a hidda dussa)	
	A kai masara bayan a lebaye ta a tahuna don a yi tsaki	
	A tankaƙe don a hidda gari	
	A wanke tsakin da ruwa kaɗan	
	A sa tsakin cikin tukunyar dambu	
	A yi hiddowar farko don a motsa a sa ruwa	
	A yi haka har sa 3, ga ta, karshe sai a sanya mai da gishiri	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa fala-fala cikin farantinnai
---	---

A tabbata hidda uwa har riba ta shigo.

Kudin kayan aiki da sauransu (34.925 F CFA)

5.475 F

1.000 F = na kudin mota

300 F = na abinci

Yawan abincin da aka dafa

Dahuwa ta 40.200 F (fala 402 a 100F kowace fala)

Lissahin riba:

In an saida fala 402

$402 \text{ Fcfa} \times 100 = 40.200 \text{ Fcfa}$

$40200 \text{ Fcfa} - 34.925 \text{ Fcfa} = 5.275 \text{ Fcfa}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In fala 350 aka saida

$100 \text{ Fcfa} \times 350 = 35.000 \text{ Fcfa}$

$35.000 \text{ Fcfa} - 34.925 \text{ Fcfa} = 75 \text{ Fcfa}$  Riba kadan ce

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kadan ce sai an saida fala hiyye da 350.

In fala 300 aka saida

$100 \text{ F} \times 300 = 30.000 \text{ F}$

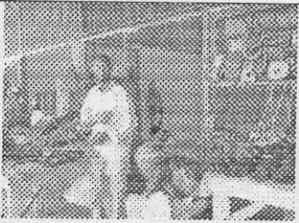
$30.000 \text{ F} - 34.925 \text{ F} = - 4925 \text{ F cfa}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Fad'uwa.

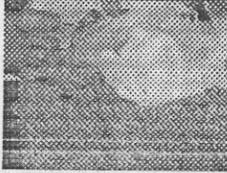
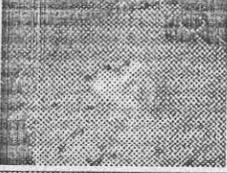
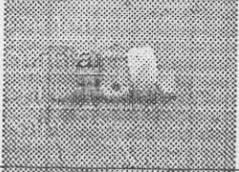
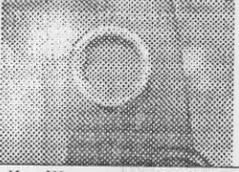
Idan ana son a ci riba

1. A lissafa da kyau tun farko sa saboda a tabbata da an hidda uwa riba na shigowa.
2. a sayi kayan dahuwa tun suna arha kamar kamar lokacin kaka (tiya 250F). Idan aka tattaro yan kudi sai a sayi cimaka mai yawa a adana.
3. a dafa abinci daidai da kasuwar da ake samu. Daga garuruwa mutane dayawa na tahowa yamai bayan sun kare ayukkan daji, akwai ciniki sosai ga damana babu ciniki kwari saboda sun koma cikin kauye. A riƙa dahuwa tun da sassahe saboda masu sabkon hitowa da karin sahiyar yara.
4. a yi tunani su wanene ke sayan sana'ar. Tun da yara ke saya, a yi parashi mai sauƙi kamar 50F. A saida cikin lakkwaloli inda yara ke iya saye in sun hito shan iska.

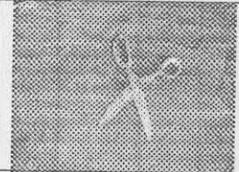
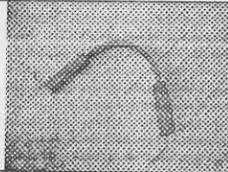
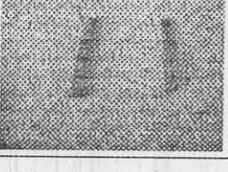
Wannan sana'a, akasari mata ke yin ta don biyan buƙatunsu da na iyallansu. Wannan sana'a ba sai da kudi mai yawa ake yin ta kuma tana rage ma mata dogara kwari ga maza wajan biyan buƙatun wasu kashe-kashe.

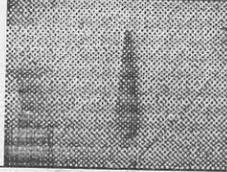
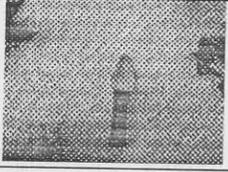
Lamba	NP03	
Sana'a	ƙera takalma balka	
Gari	Gidan artizana wadata	
Kala	Sarrafa fata don a yi takalma balka da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	ƙera balka	

ilalan

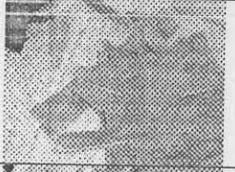
	ƙirgin shanu : 11000F		Kwal : 100F
	ƙirgin shanu : 1750F		Mai : 50F
	Metir 4 na zare : 200F		yan bito 5 : 125F
	Garura : 1300F		ƙananan ƙusoshi 10 : 100F
Jimilla : 14.625F CFA			

Kayayyakin aiki

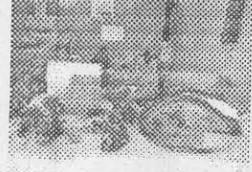
	Almakashi 3 : 3000F		magargari :1250F
	Yuƙa 1 :1500F		Marto 1 :2500F
	ƙusa (talan) :500F		Wasu ƙaruffa 3 dabam-dabam (istop) :2900F

	Ice (albu) :2000F		koshigi :5000F
Jimilla : 18650 F CFA			

Ciniki

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A aikata fata da magargari da albu awa 3	A hidda duka gasussuka
	A yanka fata, a sa mata mai don ta yi haske da taushi (awa1)	
	A yi kamanun irin takalma a dūmke (minti 30)	A auna takin takalma da kyau
	A sa irin garurar da ake so (minti 30)	
	A hauda takalma (awa 1)	
	A dūmke a buga kusa a yi ado da kusar ado	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Taki guda-guda
---	----------------

A yi tunani tun kahin a soma sana'ar don a tabbatar da bayan an hidda uwa riba na iya shigowa mai kabri.

Kudin kayan hadi  
14625F cfa  
400 F kudin takis  
1000F na abinci  
Jimilla : 16025F

Quantité de production  
5 paires de balka à 6250FB5= 31250F

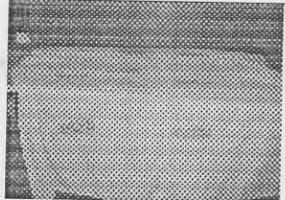
Lissahin riba ta in saida balka 5  
In an saida duka  
31250cfa -16025 F cfa =15225F  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In an saida taki 2  
6250 cfa × 2 = 12500F cfa  
12500 F cfa - 16025F cfa = -3525 F kenan sai an saida hiye da haka

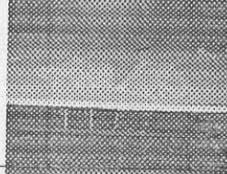
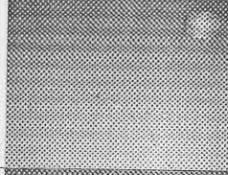
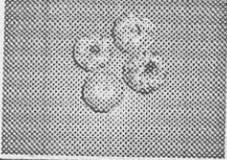
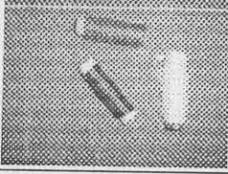
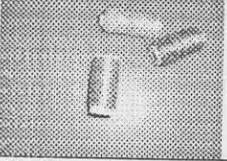
In an saida taki 3  
6250 F cfa × 3 = 18750F cfa  
18750F cfa - 16025 Fcfa = 2.725F cfa  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

Idan ana son cin riba :

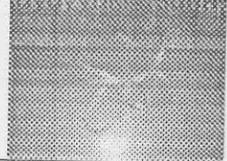
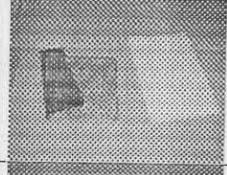
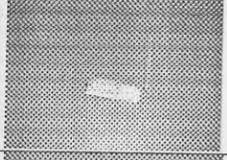
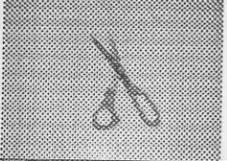
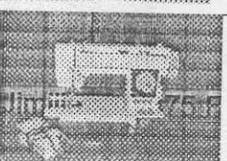
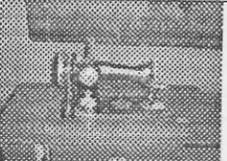
1. a yi lissahin da zai bada dama ta gano tabbat akwai riba tun kahin a shiga sana'ar.
2. a sayi kaya gami tun suna arha.
3. a zan yin takalman daidai da kasuwar da ake samu. Kuma a zan yin na kirki.
4. a riƙa amfani da salloli da kuma kasuwar duniya don a saida dayawa.

Lamba	NP04	
Sana'a	Umkin darori	
Gari	Karamar hukuma yamai 3	
Kala	Umkin darori	
Sunan hausa	Umkin darori	

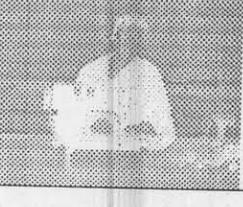
**Kayayyaki (suna, yawa, parashi da sauransu)**

	Tisi metir 12 a 600F		Allura ta 25 F
	Zaren d'umki darori guda 12 : 3.000F		karamin zare na 75 : 225F
	Zare na buroe na mashin		
Jimilla : 10.875 F.CFA.			

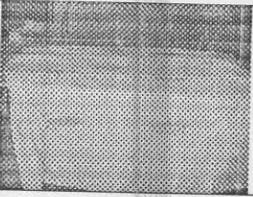
**Kayayyakin aiki**

	Metir na awo 250F		Takardar dekalki 100F
	Ja-layi (regil) :150 F		Karanyo da magogi : 250F
	Hoto : 100 F		Almakashi : 500 F
	Mashin (tela) 200.000 F		Mashin (tela) karama 70.000 F

Yadda ake dũmka darori

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna tisi, a yanka don hudda dara da matassai (minti 30)	A yi amfani da babba tebur
	A dũmka burode na dara da matassai (minti 30)	A dũmke dara da matassai da kyau.
	A yi dekalkin hotuna (desin) bisa dara da matassai	Kar a yi tisu dauƙa
	A yi buroden tisu (kwana 3)	A yi aiki da zaren da ya hi dacewa (launi)
	Ana iya yin buroden da tela	A yi aiki da zaren ya hi dacewa.

Yadda ake saidawa

	A sa cikin leda	A goge dara da matassai da kyau
---	-----------------	---------------------------------

A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'ar don a tabbata da lalle za a hiddo uwa har a sami riba.

Kudin kaya

Tisu (metir 12) a 7600F

Zaren burode a 3200F

Zare karami a 75F

Allura a 25F

kudin mota a 800F

jimilla : 11.700F

yawan darorin da aka yi

dara 1 duka kwana 15 kenan darori 2 a wata

idan ana iya saida darori a wata a 20.000F kowace dara

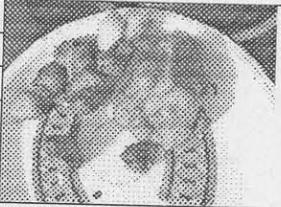
$40.000 F - 23.400 F = 16.600 F$  CFA na riba a kwatamce 500 kowace rana.

In dara 1 aka iya saidawa

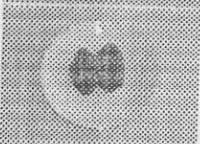
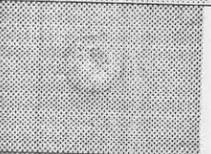
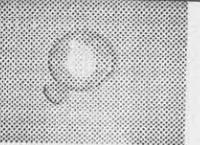
$20.000 Fcfa - 11.700 F = 8.300 F$  a wata, 275 F CFA kowace rana, sun yi kaɗan har a aje wani abu.

Idan ana son cin riba

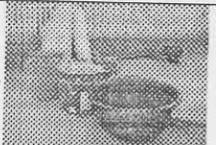
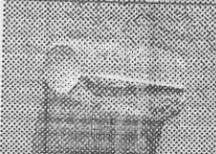
1. a yi nazari don farko a san tabbat za a ci riba.
2. a sayi kayan da ya kamata tun suna da arha ba sai kusan salloli ba.  
Kudin zare da na tisi na canzawa har ma in salloli suka yo kusa. Metir 1 na iya kai 600F har 800F. In an haɗa kudi kaɗan sai a sayi kayayyaki a adana.
3. a yi aiki da bukatar mutane masu son darori, ana iya dumka darori kamar 30 a shekara a kwatamce darori 2 zuwa 3 a wata.
4. a yi nazari bisa ga wasu dubaru na saidawa. In ana bukukuwa, ana iya gwadin darorin da aka dumka don mafi yawan saye a non ake samunsu.

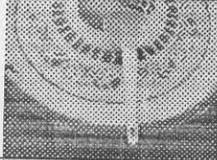
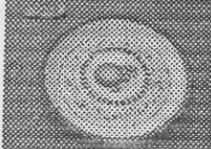
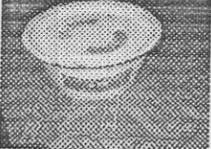
Lamba	NP05	
Sana'a	Tuyar fanke	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Sarrafar abinci da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Fanke	

Abubuwan haɗi ( suna, yawan, parashi da sauransu)

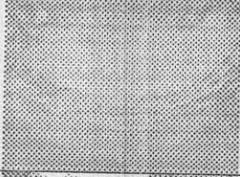
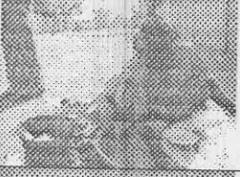
	Garin fari kilo 1500F		An maji 3 mai zakara 175F
	ƙulli 1 na tanka 100F		Koshiya 2 na tumati ta kwanko 50F
	Kuli kanwa 25F		ƙulli gishiri 25F
	An albasa 1 50F		Litir 2 da rabi 1.565F
	ƙullin sukari 1 na 150F		Farmanganati 100F
	Kan icce 2 na 200F		
Jimilla : 3.940 F CFA.			

Kayayyakin aiki

	Kasko 700 F		Babban kwano 6.000 F
	Koshiya tsame : 125 F		Koshiyyai : 175 F

	Luddai 1 na 125 F		Faranti babba a 2.500 F
	Murhu na 350 F		Kwano babba na 2.000 F
Jimilla : 11.975 F CFA			

Yadda ake tuya biskiti

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A tankade gari fari (munti 15)	
	A sa dalabu cikin ruwa masu damar zahi, a zuba cikin gari, sai a kwaba	
	A sa dan gishiri, kanwa da sukari cikin garin a ci gaba da kwabawa	
	A bar garin har ya taso	Don a hana garin ya bushe a zuba mai saman garin
	A kwaba kuma ana sa ruwa kaɗan-kaɗan sai ana deɓowa kaɗan-kaɗan.	Ana sa wa cikin mai
	Karshe tuya	A sa cikin babban daro mai tsabta
	Miya: A dafa tanka attarugu, kankatsatsar albasa, maji, tumati, gishiri da mai sai a sanya ruwa ya zama miya.	Ana cin shi kuma da sukari

Yadda ake saidawa (misali)

	Ana saida a cikin ledodi	
	Ana sa cikin burodi a yi "silansiye"	Wasu suna buƙatar a zuba musu d'an mai bayan miya
	Ana saida cikin farantinnai.	

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'ar don a tabbata da in an hidda uwa riba na iya shigowa.

Kudin kayan gami: 3.940 F

Fanken da aka yi :

$5 \text{ Fcfa} \times 1000 = 5.000 \text{ Fcfa}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Rba

In guda 788 aka saida

$5 \text{ Fcfa} \times 788 = 3.940 \text{ Fcfa}$

$3.940 \text{ Fcfa} - 3.940 \text{ Fcfa} = 0 \text{ Fcfa}$

Ciniki - Uwa = ba Rba, ba faɗuwa

Don haka sai an saida hiye da haka

In guda 250 ne aka saida

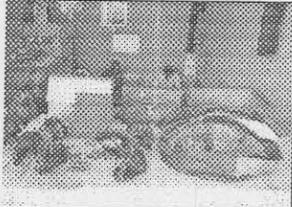
$5 \text{ Fcfa} \times 250 = 2.500 \text{ Fcfa}$

$2.500 \text{ Fcfa} - 3.940 \text{ Fcfa} = - 1.440 \text{ Fcfa}$

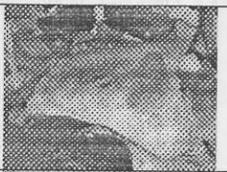
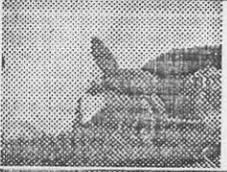
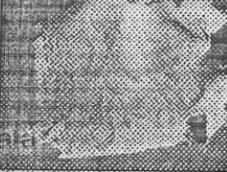
Ciniki - Uwa = faɗuwa

Don a ci riba sai an yi aiki da gargadi kamar haka :

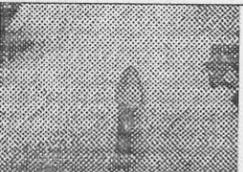
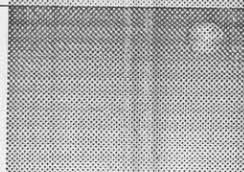
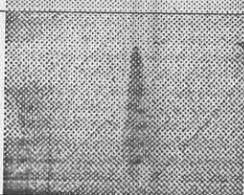
1. a yi nazari tun kahin a shiga sana'a don a san uwa har a ci riba.
2. a yi fanken daidai da yawan masaya. A cikin garuruwan karkara, mutane dayawa cin rani suke zuwa. Ba a samu ciniki kwarai, idan aka toya da yawa ana iya yin kwantai sai a yi faɗuwa.
3. a yi tunani su wanene masaya? In yara ne ke saye, a yi parashi daidai da kashin yara.

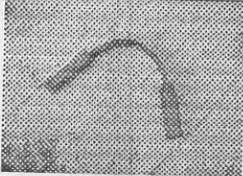
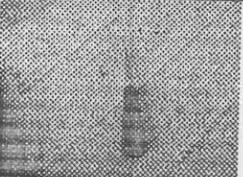
Lamba	NP06	
Sana'a	ƙira ta fata	
Gari	Yamai gidan artisana na wadata	
Kala	ƙera kayayyaki da fata	
Sunan hausa	Aikin fata (ƙira ta fata)	

### Kayayyakin gami

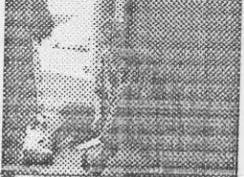
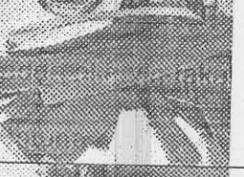
	ƙirgin shanu 11.000 F CFA		Fatar akuya 1.750 F
	Tuwo masara 50 F		Garura 1.300 F
	Zare metir 4 na 200 F		Fatar maciji 5.000 F
	Mai Dinor ko na gujjiya na 50 F		ƙusoshi kala-kala 225 F
Jimilla : 19.575 F CFA.			

### Kayan aiki

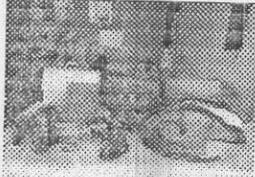
	Almakashi 3.000 F		Yuƙa 1.500 F
	Allura 250 F		Manyan ƙusa 500 F
	Icce (albu) 2.000 F.		Karhe (koshigi) 5.000 F

	Magargari 1.250 F		marto 2.500 F
	karhe kala (istop) : $3\,750 + 150 + 2.000 = 2.900$ F		
Jimilla : 18.900 FCFA			

Yadda ake yin takalmi

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A aikata fata da albu da magargari tsawon awawi 3	A hidda gasussuka
	A yayyanke fata sai anan a sa mai don ta yi haske da taushi awa 1	
	A hidda kamanun takalma (talon) sa'anana a d'umke da hannu	A daidaita takin don girmansu ya zo daidai
	A sanya ma fatar akuwa garura wadda aka yanka (minti 15)	
	A hauda takalman (awa 1)	

Yadda aka saidawa

	Cikin leda aka saidawa	
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A yi nazari don a tabbata da lalle za a ci riba in an hidda uwa kahin a fara sana'a.

Kuɗin kayan gami :

19.575 F CFA

Yawan takalman da aka yi :

Takin takalma 5 « balka »

Takin takalma 3 « fanka »

Takin takalma 4 « na shakane »

Lissahin riba :

In an saida taki 12 duka :

$2.500 \text{ F} \times 5 = 12.500 \text{ F}$

$3.500 \text{ F} \times 3 = 10.500 \text{ F}$

$2.750 \text{ F} \times 4 = 11.000 \text{ F}$

Jimilla : 34 000F

$34.000\text{F} - 19.575 \text{ F} = 14.425 \text{ F}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Rba

In taki 7 ne aka saida

$2.500 \text{ F} \times 3 = 7.500 \text{ F}$

$3.500 \text{ F} \times 1 = 3.500 \text{ F}$

$2.750 \text{ F} \times 3 = 8.250 \text{ F}$

Jimilla : 19.250F

$19.575 \text{ F} - 19.250 \text{ F} = 325 \text{ F}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Rba kaɗen ce kenan sai an saida hiye da taki 7

In taki 6 aka saida:

$2.500 \text{ F} \times 2 = 5.000 \text{ F}$

$3.500 \text{ F} \times 2 = 7.000 \text{ F}$

$2.750 \text{ F} \times 2 = 5.500 \text{ F}$

Jimilla : 17.500 F,

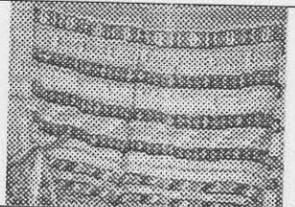
$17.500 \text{ F} - 19.575 \text{ F} = - 2.075 \text{ F}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faɗuwa

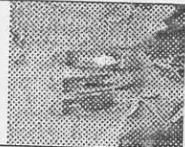
Idan ana son ci riba to sai:

1. an yi nazari a kwatamce a gani tabbat riba na iya shigowa bayan an hidda uwa.
2. a yi takalma daidai yawan masaya don kar a samu rishin ciniki.
3. a yi tunani don a gano masu saye.

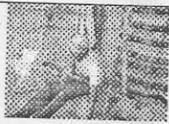
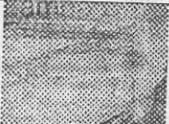
Kayan kira ta hannu kaya ne da turawa yan yawan buɗe ido ke buɗata kwarai. Mafi yawan kayan suke sanyo su don haka a riƙa talla a wuraren da suke sabka ko suke zuwa a kai a kai har lokacin zakkuwasu.

Lamba	NP07	
Sana'a	Saka sakala	
Gari	Gidan kallo na yamai	
Kala	Saka sakala (aikin hannu)	
Sunan hausa	Saka sakala	

#### Kayayyakin gami

	Fake 4 na zare dabam-dabam : 16000F yan itace 8 = 800F Kala 3 na garura : 3.000F
Jimilla : 19.800F	

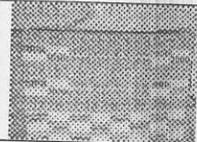
#### kayayyakin aiki

	Runfa zaman saka : 5.000F Abin saka 5 : 2.500F Abin takawa 2 : 200F	Kujera ta icce : 3.000F Tabarma : 600F
	Abin juyawa da abin ja ad aure : 1500F Dutsi 1	
Jimilla : 12.800F		

#### yadda ake saka sakala

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	Sakar saka a na ta cikin na'urar saka : awa 2 da rabi	
	A nada zare (awa 2)	
	A fara saka bandodi 7 zuwa 15 : awa 1 zuwa 3	
	A saka zare cikin sati 2	Kar a bari zare ya yi dauda

#### Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saida sakala gudaguda a 30.000F ko hiye da haka amma hawa-hawa ce.
---	--

A tabbatat a kwatamce da in an hidda uwa riba na shigowa tun kahin a fara sana'ar.

Kayan gami da sauransu :

19800F  
400 F na mota  
Jimilla : 20200F

Yawan sakkalun da aka safa : sakala 1

Lissahin riba :

In an saida sakala 1 a 30.000F  
 $30000 F \times 1 = 3000 F$   
 $30.000 F - 20200F = 9800 F$  a cikin kwana 14 700F kowace rana.  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In sakala 1 aka saida a cikin wata 3

$30000F - 20200 = 9800F$  a cikin kwana 90 = 108F kowace rana  
jours soit 108 F par jour  
Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kaɗan

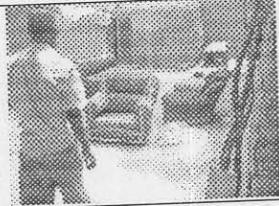
In a cikin wata 2 ne za a sami riba 163 kowace rana .

$30.000 F - 20.200 F = 9800 F$  a cikin kwana 120 :13F na riba rana 1  
Ciniki - Uwa = ba Riba ba uwa ba sami komi ba.

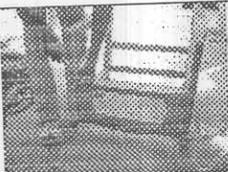
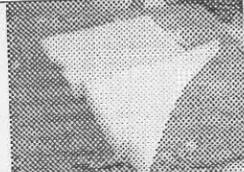
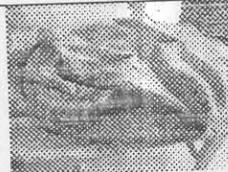
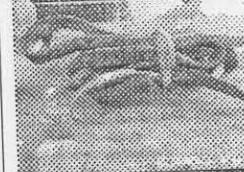
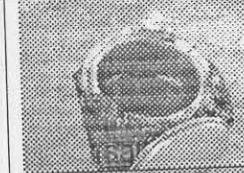
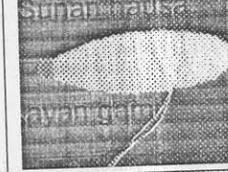
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a kwatamta tun daga farko don a san tabbat riba za ta shigo.
2. a yo cinikin kwarai na zaruruwa (arha) masu kyau.  
kudɪ dabam-dabam daga yan kasuwa ne (kulli zare na tashi 3.500F zuwa 4.000F)
3. yawan sakalolin da za a safa ya zan daidai da yawan masu so. waɗannan irin kaya mutane ne ke cewa a safa masu. A rage ranakku safa a maido su kwana 10 kambacin kwana 14.
4. a yi tunani don a san su wanene masaya. Mafi yawa amare ne ke sayen sakallu. Sai ana yi ana talla lokacin bukukuwa.

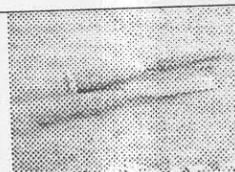
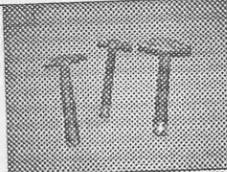
Wannan sana'a na taimakawa wajen biya ma iyali buƙatu ko da yake sai an sami mai so ne aka saƙewa don in ba haka akwai saidawa.

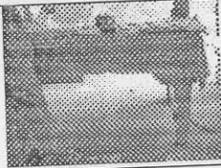
Lamba	NP08	
Sana'a	Saida mayan kujeru (salon)	
Gari	Yamai karamar hukuma ta 3	
Kala	Kahinta da saida mayan kujeru (salon)	
Sunan hausa	Kahinta da saida salon	

### Kayan gami

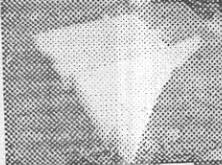
	Kwanhile 1 na kadir kin mayan kujeru 80.000F		Sifon na katifa 30.000 F
	Tisi metir 30 30.000 F		kulli kaushu 1.500 F
	Buhuna 15 yamti 1.875 F		Kwal 1.500 F
	Zare na 1.250 F		Kartuna yamti 2.500 F
	Kilo 3 na kusa 3.000 F		
Jimilla : 151.625 F CFA			

### Kayayyaki aiki

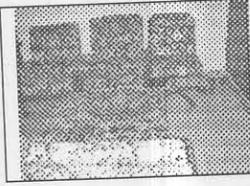
	Rabo 2.000 F		Marto 3 a 4.500 F
	Sentimetir 250 F		Tenayi abin cire kusa 2.000 F

	Tornivis pausi yuƙa da lim 5000F		Babban tebur 15.000 F
	cilmidas 1 a 500 F		
Jimilla : 29.250 F CFA			

Yadda ake yin salon

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A yi kadirori shanta (awa 2).	
	A auna a yanka tisi da shifou (awa 1)	
	A hauda kaushu wajen matassan kai da wurin bai (awa 1)	A hidda wata ƙasa da ke can ciki
	A hauda buhuna	
	A hauda shifon (minti 30)	
	A d'umke tisi da aka yanka a daidaita shi da kamanun salon (minti 30)	
	A hauda tisi (awa 1 da rabi)	

Yadda aka saidawa



Ana saida salon kwanhile (kujera babba mai wuri 3 da kujeru 4 masu wuri guda-guda.

A yi tunani daga farko, a kwatamta a gani lalle ana iya cin riba bayan an hidda uwa.

Kudin kaya :

151.625 F

3.000 F na kudin mota

50.000 F biyan yan aiki

Jimilla : 204.625 F CFA

Yawan kayan da aka yi :

Salon 1 (dogo 1, da 4 kanana)

Lissahin riba

In an saida salon 1 duka :

$500.000 \text{ F} \times 1 = 500.000 \text{ F}$

$500.000 \text{ F} - 204.625 \text{ F} = 295.375 \text{ F}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In za a saida da gaugawa kudin ragewa zai yi:

$200.000 \text{ F} \times 1 = 200.000 \text{ F}$

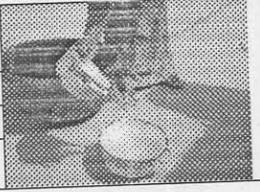
$204.625 \text{ F} - 200.000 \text{ F} = - 4.625 \text{ F}$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

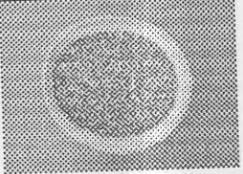
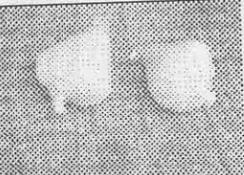
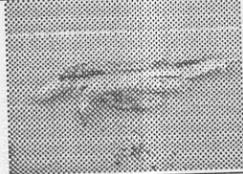
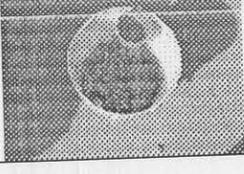
Idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi lissahin da za sami riba ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a kera salon-salon daidai da buƙatar salon kamar amare da yan bariki matasa. Akwai masaya lalle amma kar a yi dayawa a shiga jira masu saye. A yi aiki da sai mutun ya ce yana so a yi mishi.

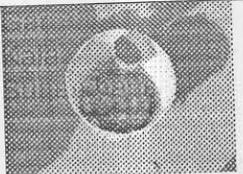
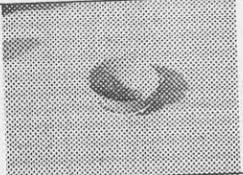
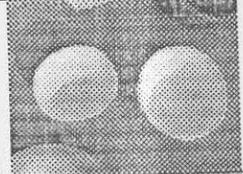
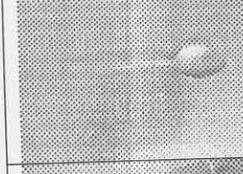
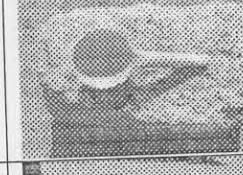
A kusan salloli mutane na son canza rigar salon ko salon kin gabaƙaya. Sana'a ce da maza ne ke yin ta kuma tana son jari mai yawa da sanin aiki (iyawa). Da wannan sana'a ana iya biya ma iyali buƙatu har a aje wani abu.

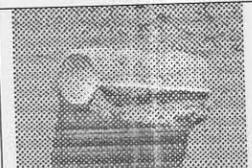
Lamba	NP09	
Sana'a	Yin mai na gujjiya	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanay	
Kala	Sarrafa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Hidda mai na gujjiya	

Kayan gami ( suna, yawa, parashi da sauransu )

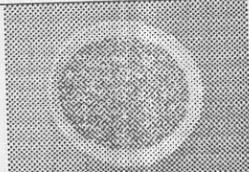
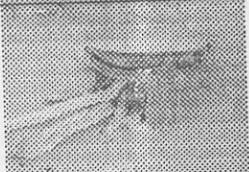
	Tiya 6 na tsabar gujjiya 5.000F		ƙulli 2 na gishiri
	Kan icce 1 na kuna 500F		Ruwa na 15F
Jimilla : 5.515 F CFA			

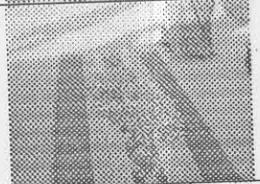
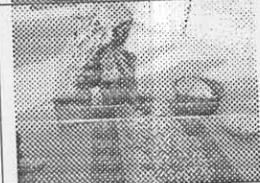
Kayayyakin aiki

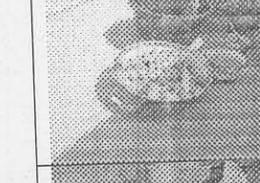
	Daro 1 na sa ruwa = 400 F		ƙaramar tasa da ake aza tasa hudodi kan ta 350F
	Babbar kwarya 3 da ƙarama 1 a 250 F + 1.500 F= 1.750 F		Robobi 2 na 6000F
	Kasko na 1.500 F		Mulu na tiya 6 a 600F
	Koshiya ta 100 F		Luddai 1 a 250 F
	Kwano mai hudodi kasa 600 F		Faranti (tire) na 1.000 F

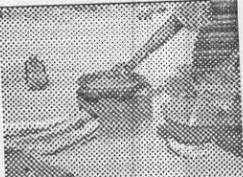
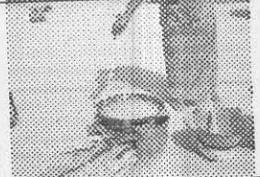
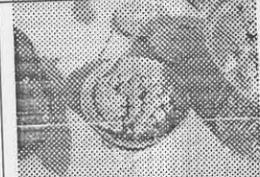
	Mataci = 500 F		Murhu a 1.000 F
	Turmi 1 = 5.500 F		An katako ko dutsi a 150F
	Tabarma 1 = 1.000 F		Tame a 500 F

Yin mai (na dankai kwana 2)

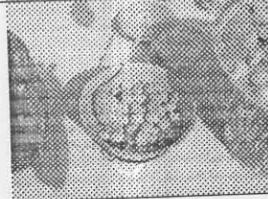
Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	Tsintse yan duwatsu da ke cikin gujjiya (minti 90)	
	A ba rairai da ke cikin kasko wuta (minti 10)	A yi aiki da rairai fari maras duwatsu
	A sa gujjiya cikin rairai don a soye ta (minti 60)	Faire cela petit à petit jusqu'à épuiser la quantité d'arachide.
	A motsa daɗan-kaɗan kar a tsaya sai ta sayu	A sa wuta maras karhi
	A hidda gujjiya	A yi amfani in son samu da kwarya

	A hidda gujjiya daga cikin kasa (minti 60)	A yi amfani da tame
	A shanya gujjiya kan tabarma	A yi amfani da tabarma son samu
	Da dan karamin katako a motsa gujjiya don kwalfa ta hidda	A yi hankali kar a farfashe gujjiya
	A zuba cikin kwarya	
	A sheke kwalfa don a sami diyan gujjiya kadai (minti 120)	Kar a bar ma gujjiya kwalfa dayawa
	wadannan diyan gujjiya farare su ake nikewa da dutsi ko mashin (minti 2)	A nika da kyau
	Dawon gujjiya bayan a hito daga mashin (minti 10)	
	A sa dawo cikin turmi	Kar a yi sake kasa ta shiga cikin turmi. In dawo na da yawa a raba
	A sanya ruwa kafan	A yi amfani da ruwan zahi

	A saba dawon da tabarya	Sai an ɗauki hanƙuri da kuzari
	A motsa dawon da tabarya da ke cikin turmi kar dawon ya yi launi ɗaya.	
	Dawon sai ya ɗauki launin ja-ja	
	Mai na fara hita kaɗan-kaɗan	
	A sa luddai ana ɗebo mai (awa 4)	
	A sa mai cikin yar babbar tasa	
	A hiddo sauran dawo a sa cikin roba	
	A yi mulamulai kuli-kuli da dawon (awa 2)	
	A zuba mai cikin kaskon da ke saman wuta.	

	A sa mulamulan kuli-kuli cikin mai	
	A motsa mulamulan	
	Za a sami a kalla dan kuli-kuli 1500 (awa 2)	
	Idan mai ya soyu da kyau sai a yi dahuwa da shi ana samun litir 2,5	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa liti-litir a 750F	Mutane sun hi son mai na gujjiya da duk wani mai har ma in za a yi yamutse
	Ana saida kuli-kuli biya dala	

A yi tunani don a tabbata da lalle in an hidda uwa riba tana shigowa tun farko.

Kudin kayan gami : 6.1901F  
 Tiya 6/800 F/ tiya = 4.800 F  
 Bokiti 1 = 15 F  
 Gishiri = 75 F CFA  
 Itace = 500 F CFA  
 kudin mota = 200 F  
 kudin niƙa = 600 F

yawan mai da aka yi :  
 litir 6 da kuli-kuli 1500

lissahin riba

in an saida litir a 750, kuli-kuli 2 dala  
 $750 \text{ F} \times 6 = 4.500\text{F}$   
 $5 \text{ F} \times (1.500 / 2) = 3.750 \text{ F}$   
 $8.250 \text{ F} - 6.190 \text{ F} = 2.060 \text{ F}$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

In litir 4 kawai aka hiddo da kuli-kuli 1500  
 $750 \text{ F/litir} \times 4 \text{ litire} = 3.000 \text{ F}$  et  $3.750 \text{ F}$  kuli-kuli =  $6.750 \text{ F}$   
 $6.750 \text{ F} - 6.190 \text{ F} = 560 \text{ F}$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Riba kaɗan ce

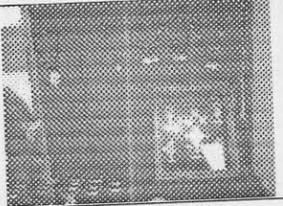
Ba za a ci riba sosai sai an hidda hiye da litir 5 da kuli-kuli guda 1500. lokacin hidda yahi wuya don haka kala dawon na karhi kala mai na ragewa.

In litir 3 ne aka hiddo  
 $750 \text{ Fcfa} \times 3 = 2.250 \text{ Fcfa}$  et  $3.750 \text{ F} = 6.000 \text{ F CFA}$ ,  
 $6.000 \text{ Fcfa} - 6.190 \text{ Fcfa} = - 190 \text{ F}$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Faɗuwa

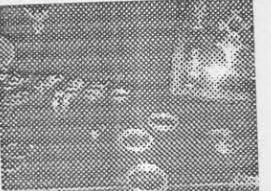
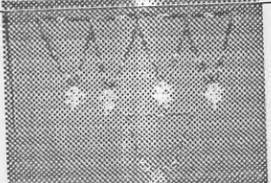
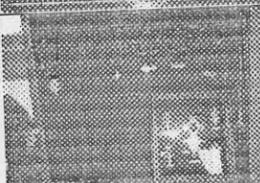
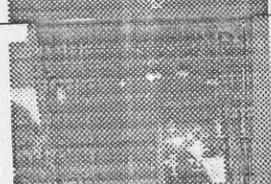
Idan ana son cin riba

1. a lissahin tabbata riba ko da a misalce ne.
2. a sayi kayan gami tun ba su yi tsada ba. kuɗin gujjiya na sakewa (tiya 800F zuwa 1600F).  
A samo kuɗi a saye ga kaka a aje.
3. a kayyade daidai yawan mai wanda ake iya yi dangance da lokacin ake da dama.

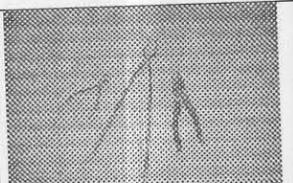
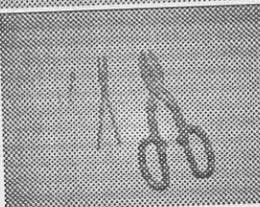
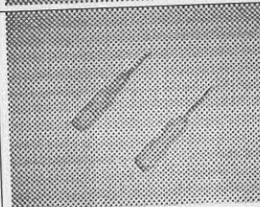
Sana'a ce da mata ke yi waɗanda ke zaune a cikin karkara da ake noma gujjiya. Wannan sana'a na tallaba ma iyali wajen biya musu buƙatunsu.

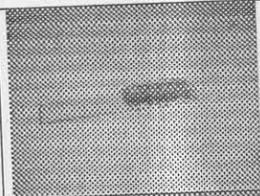
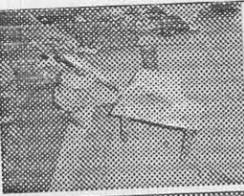
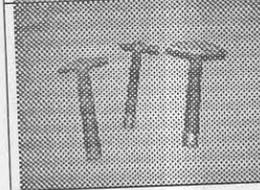
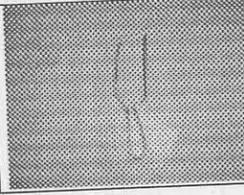
Lamba	NP10	
Sana'a	Sana'a kayan zinariya da azurfa	
Gari	Gidan artizana wadata yamai	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Saida zinariya da azurfa	

Kudin sayen kayan da aka kera (suna, yawan, parashi da sauransu)

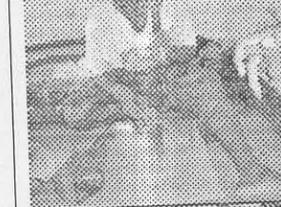
	Dan warwano 15 = 300.000 F		Zobe 100 = 200.000 F
	Sarka 30 = 450000F		yan kunnai 300 = 300.000 F
	Kurwa 50 = 300.000 F		
Jimilla : 1.550.000 F			

Kayan aiki

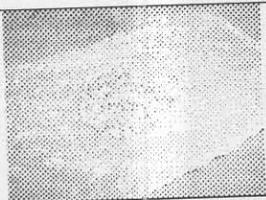
	5 Pinces : 6.000 F		1 Enclume à 2.000 F
	12 Lîmes à 11.500 F		3 Ciseaux à 4.000 F
	1 soufflet à 20.000 F		Pointe à graphe 2.000 F

	Buros 1 na karhe = 1.500 F		Shalimo = 15.000F
	Marto 3 = 15.000 F		Zartu 2 = 12.000 F

Yadda ake kera kaya

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A auna azurfa garam 15 a narke ta (minti 20).	A yi hankali in babu kasa cikin tukunya
	A kara burakis a cikin narkakar azurfa (minti 10)	
	A zuba narkakar azurfa a cikin mlu mai bada kama (minti 5)	
	A aikata abinda aka kera har ya yi daidai da yadda ake sa (minti 15)	
	A yi yadda zai d'ciki kamar dunkule sai ayi suden bakunan 2 (minti 5)	
	A zoze kuma a yi zoben ado uma a wanke da ruwan zahi tare da sa dan gishiri (minti 10)	

### Kudin sayen kayan aiki

	Azurfa : 900.000 F
Jimilla	900.000 F

### Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda ko taki na biyu-biyu in yan kunnai ne
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A yi lissahi don a tabbata tun daga farko ko da a yi misali ne da in an hidda uwa ana iya cin riba.

Kudin sayen kaya : 900.000 F

Kudin saidawa : 1.550.000 F

Lissahin riba :

In an saida duk

$$1550000F - 900000F = 650.000F.$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In rabi ne aka saida :

$$775.000 F - 90.000 F = - 125000 F$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

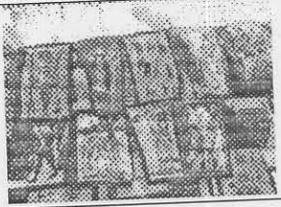
Kenan sai an saida hiye da rabi

Idan ana son cin riba

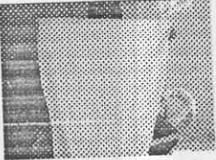
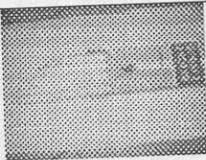
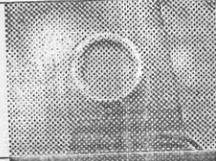
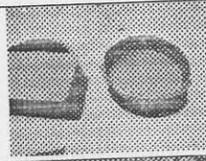
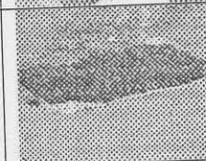
1. a lissahi don a tabbata da lalle in an hidda uwa riba za ta shigo.
2. a yi nazari su wanene masu saye.
3. a saida lokacin kasuwar baza koli ko salloli.
4. a yi kira mai kyau.

Sana'a ce da maza ke yin ta kuma bugaje kuma gadonta aka yi. Ana iya biya ma iyali bukatunsu da wannan irin sana'a ko da yake ba kowa ke yin wannan sana'a saboda a dauke sana'ar mutane yan kananan gida.

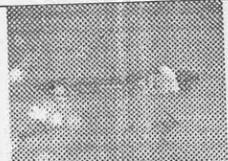
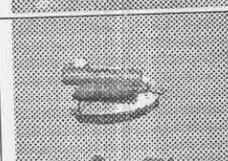
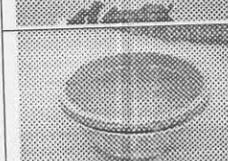
Kundi sana'o'i : Masu yin kaya (sarrafawa)

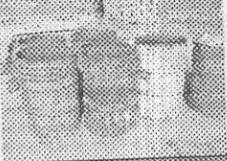
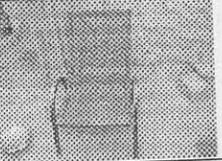
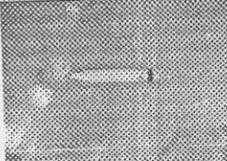
Lamba	NP11	
Sana'a	Rini	
Gari	Gidan kallo na yamai	
Kala	Aikin hannu	
Sunan hausa	Rini	

Kayan gami

	Tisi wanda ba yada ado na kada 100/100 metir 2,5 = 1.500F		Buji paha 1 = 350F
	Garura = 1.500 F		Sudu = 2000F
	Kalanzir = 500F		Ruwa = 15 F
	Itace = 100F		Gawai = 125F
Jimilla : 6.090 F CFA.			

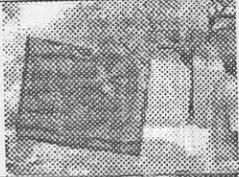
Kayayyakin aiki

	Panso 2 =900F		Murhu (manjamar) = 350F
	Dutsi guga = 3000F		Kwanko yamti = 100F
	Roba 1 = 2.500F		Bokiti 1 = 1.500F

	Bokiti yamti na fantir = 500F		Tebur = 10.000F
	Tano na karhe = 2000F		Kujera : 3.500F
	Bik, karayyo, gwam, dan zane = 115F		
Jimilla : 24.465 F			

Yadda ake rini

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A zaɓi zane mai kyau sai a zana bisa tisi (awa 1)	
	A narke buji a cikin kwano yamti da ke saman murhu (minti 5)	
	A sa panso cikin ruwan buji ana shafawa kan zanen da aka yi bisa tisi (awa 3)	A yi hankali a bi zanen sau da kafa
	A rhe can ciki da buji (awa 1)	
	A shirya garura (minti 15)	
	A jika tisi cikin garura (minti 20)	

	A shanya tisin da aka rini ya bushe	A barshi ya bushe kuma ana yi ana jan tisi har kamarshi ta hita.
	A hidda buji da yuƙa sa'anana a sake wanke tisin (awa 1)	
	Sa anan sai wanke da kalanzir mai zahi (minti 30)	
	A goge tisi bayan ya bushe (minti 10)	

#### Yadda ake saidawa

	Tabulo-tabulo ake saidawa kala 5 tabulo-tabulo yake.	
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A yi lissahi tun farko kahin a fara sana'a don a tabbata ko da a misalce ne da in an hidda uwa riba na hitowa.

Kudin kayan gami :

6.090 F

1.000F F na zuba – zuba na gidan kallo

400 F kudin takasi

500 F na abincin ini

Jimilla : 7.990 F CFA

Yawan aikin da aka yi :

Tabulo 5 madaidaita

Lissahin riba bayan an saida

In an saida duka:

$3.000 F \times 5 = 15.000 F$

$15.000 F - 7.990 F = 7.010 F$

Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

In an saida guda 3

$9.000 F - 7.990 F = 1.010 F$

Ciniki – Uwa = Riba kafan ce

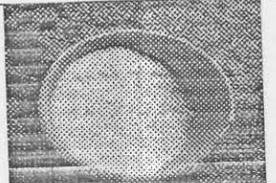
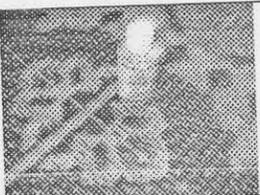
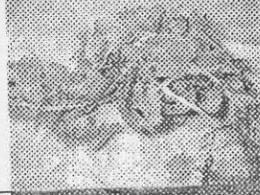
In an saida guda 2 kawai  
 $3.000 F \times 2 F = 6.000 F$   
 $6.000 F - 7.990 F = - 1.990 F$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba:

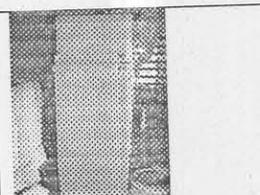
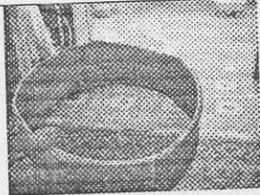
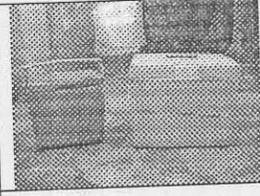
1. a lissahi tun farko don tabbatat lalle riba za ta samuwa.
2. a yi rini mai kyau tare da aiki da launi mai kyau.
3. a rina daidai da buƙatar masu saye. Kayan rini na da ruwan kasuwa ga baki yan yawon buƙe ido.
4. Gargadi: a yi hankali da hasken rana saboda yana bata launi kaya.

Lamba	NP11	
Sana'a	Bombo galase	
Gari	Unguar kallai ta kudu	
Kala	Sarrafa kaya da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Bombo galase	

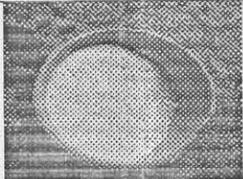
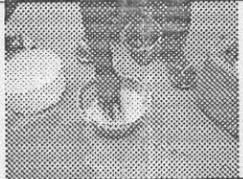
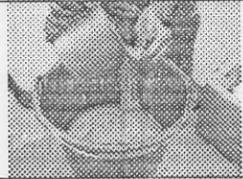
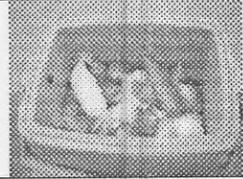
Kayan gami (suna, yawa, parashi. )

	Garin diyan kuka kilo 1,5 = 300F		Aromatik = 350 F
	Kilo 2 na sukari =		Kunnuwa masu kamshin anana = 50F
	Ruwa = 10 F		Garura = 100 F
Jimilla : 1.810 F CFA.			

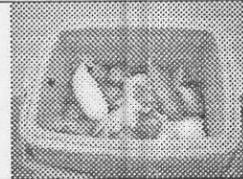
Kayan aiki

	Firigo = 300.000 F		Tame = 250 F
	Bokiti 2 = 2.500 F		Tarmos 2 = : 25.000 F
	Luddai = 125 F		Wutar lantarki : 15.000 F /wata
Jimilla : 327.875 F CFA			

Yadda ake yi bombo galase

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A tankade garin diyan kuka (minti 15)	A sa sukari da aromatik da ruwa masu kamshi
	A sa ma garin ruwa (minti 10)	a motsa duka hadin (minti 5)
	A motsa da luddai (minti 30)	A yi amfani da luddai don sa a cikin lrdodi (minti 60)
	A kulla cikin ledodi	A sa cikin firigo
		In su zamma galas sai a saida

Yadda ake saidawa

	kulli-kulli na ledodi
---	-----------------------

A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a dan a tabbata da za a sami riba.

Kudin kayan gami

1.810 F

Paken leda 5 : 750 F

KuDin wuta : 500 F ini

Jimilla : 3.060 F

Yawan bombo galase

Bomobo guda 200 : 5.000 F

Lissahin riba :

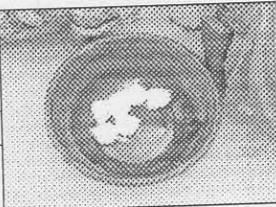
In an saida guda 200  
 $25 F \times 200 = 5.000 F$   
 $5.000 F - 3.060 F = 1.940 F$   
Cinik - Uwa = Riba

In guda 92 aka saida  
 $25 F \times 92 = 2.300 F$   
 $2.300 F - 3.060 F = - 760 F$   
Cinik - Uwa = Faɗuwa  
Kenan sai an saida hiye da haka in ana son cin riba.

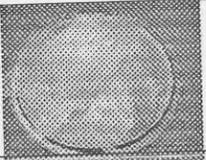
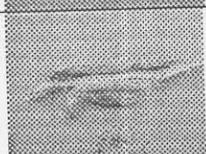
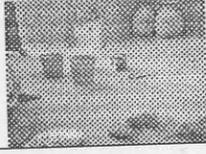
Idan ana son cin riba

1. sai an yi lissahi an tabbata lalle riba tana shigowa ko daa kwatamce ne.
2. a yi bombo galase daidai da buƙatar kasuwa.
3. a yi tunani don a san su wanene masaya. In yara ne a yi parashi mai sauƙi. Kar a yi shi ga lokacin ɗari.
4. a yi bombo na dala-dala don yara su zo su saye.

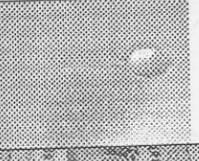
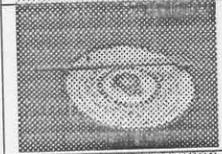
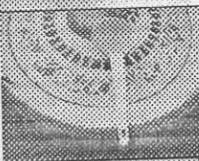
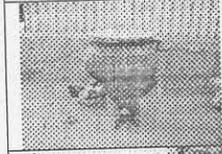
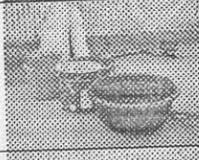
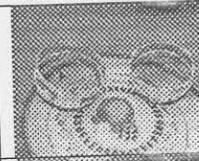
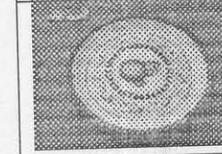
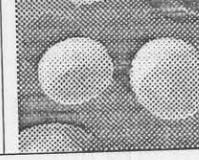
Sana'a a ce wadda mata ne ke yinta kuma tana son jalli mai kabri da kuma wutar lantarki da firigo.  
Da wannan sana'a ana iya biya iyali wasu buƙatu kamar sayen kayan lakkwal, abinci, tufaya da sauransu.

Lamba	NP12	
Sana'a	Sana'a saida kafa (tuwon masara)	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Sana'a sarrafa abinci da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Sana'a saida kafa (tuwon masara)	

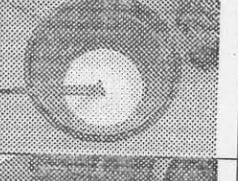
#### Kayan gami

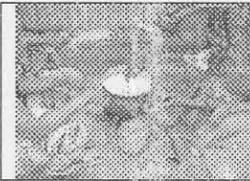
	Rabin (1/2) buhun masara = 7.500 F		kulli kola 2 = 500 F
	Itace kuna = 300 F		Ruwa = 100 F
Jimilla : 8.400 F CFA			

#### Kayayyakin aiki

	Tukunya 1 = 10.000 F		Koshiya karama = 250 F
	Ispatil 1 = 500 F		Luddai 2 = 500 F
	Babban murhu = 1000 F		Bokiti 2 = 2.000 F
	Robobin sa ruwa = 3.800 F		Tukunyar laka 2 = 2.500 F
	Tabarmi 2 = 1.000 F		Tame 2 = 1.000 F
	Faranti = 1.500 F		kwarya 2 = 1.000 F
Jimilla 24.800 F			

Yadda ake yin kafa

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A hidda ma masara kazamta, a hidda dusa bayan an surhe (minti 30-45).	Kar a bar dan tsakuwa ko guda.
	A sa masara tsari tsawon kwana 2	
	A kashire da kyan, a shanya kan tabarmi (minti 15)	A yi hankali da kura
	A yi garin masara (dakawa ko mashin)	
	A zuba garin masara cikin roba mai ruwa. A motsa da luddai (minti 10)	A yi hankali da kwari ko wata kazamta
	A yi amfani da mataci na tisi don hidda tsaki (minti 20)	
	Hurar da aka samu a sa ta a tukunya a ba ta wuta, ba a motsawa a deba ruwa a bar dawon (minti 20)	A yi hankali da kwari da kazamta
	A kuna wuta a aza tukunya cike da ruwa	
	A debo dawo-dawon kadan-kadan, ana yi ana motsawa da ispatil har ta yi karhi (awo 1)	A yi hankali da kwari da kazamta



Da luddai sai ana debowa ana sawa ga ledodi (luddai 2 kowace leda) ana kullewa.

A wanke hannuwa da kyau kahin a soma

Yadda ake saidawa



Ana saida kafa kulli-kulli cikin leda.

A yi tunani tun farko don a tabbata da lalle za a sami riba bayan an hidda uwa.

Kudin kayan gami (8.800 F)

8.400 F

400 F = kudin mota takasi

Yawan kafar da aka kulla

Yi guda = 15.000 F (kulli 600 X 25 F)

Lissahi riba bayan saida wa

In an saida kulli 600

$25 F \times 600 = 15.000 F$

$15.000 F - 8.800 F = 6.200 F$

Ciniki - uwa = riba

In guda 352 aka saida =

$25 F \times 352 = 8.800 F$

$8.800 F - 8.800 F = 0 F$

Ciniki - uwa = ba riba, ba faduwa

In guda 300 aka saida

$25 F \times 300 = 7.500 F$

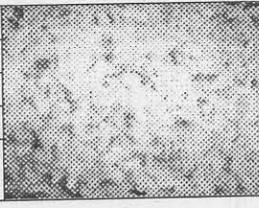
$7.500 F - 8.800 F = - 1.300 F$

Ciniki - uwa = faduwa

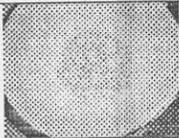
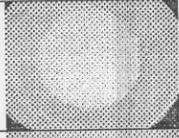
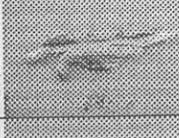
Don idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi nazari yadda riba za ta shigo tun farko ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. A sayi kayan gami tun suna da arha. Ga kaka kayan gona suna da arha a samu kudi a saye a aje sa anan an hi samun riba mai yawa sai a taimaka mai gida wajen tattalin iyali.
3. A yi kafa daidai da yawan masu buƙata da kuma lokaci. Daga kawayya yamai yan cin rani masu yawa na tahowa yamai kenanakwai masaya. Ga damana ko duka yan cin rani komowa suke yi kawayyansu..
4. Wannan sana'a mata yan kasuwa na sayen ta wafanda ba su da damar komawa gida.

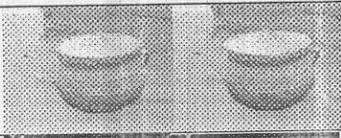
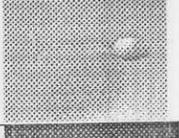
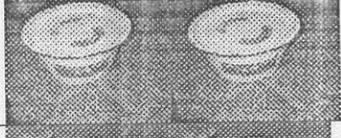
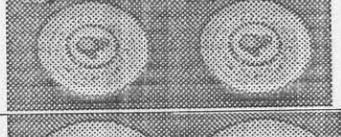
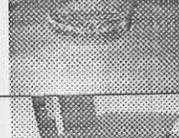
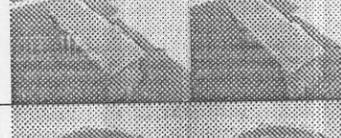
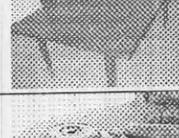
Mata ne ke yin irin wannan sana'a don taimaka ma gajiyayyun maza. Da yan kudi kaƙan ana iya yin wannan sana'a.

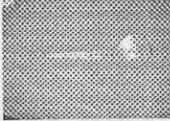
Lamba	NP13	
Sana'a	Shinkafa da wake	
Gari	Yamai pudiriyar	
Kala	Sarafa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Shinkafa da wake	

### Kayan gami

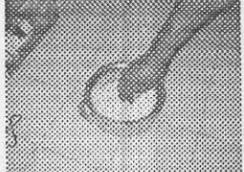
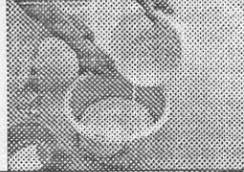
	Wake rabin tiya : 275 F		Mai litir 3 : 1.950 F
	Shinkafa kilo 5 1625 F		Tanka na 500F + gishiri na 50F + maji na 200F
	Kanwa ta 25 F		Itacen dahuwa na 300 F
	Ruwa na 50 F		Tumati na 500F
Jimilla : 5.475 F			

### Kayayyakin aiki

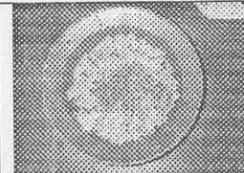
	Tukunya 2 : 17.500 F		karamar koshiya : 250 F
	Mayan kwanoni 2 a 14 000 F		Dozin 2 na koshiya :5.000 F
	Faranti 4 a 4.000 F		Tukunyar sanholama 5.000 F
	Faranti 2 na karhe 5000 F		Faranti kanana guda 35 : 3500 F
	Banci 2 : 12.000 F		Babbar tebur 15.000 F
	Bokiti 2 3.000 F		Manya robobi 2 14.000 F

	ƙananan robobi 2 : 3.000 F		Luddai na miya 100 F
Jimilla : 102.250 F			

Yadda ake wake de shinkafa: tun da jijjibi ake dahuwa ƙarhe 3 – ƙarhe 4 na sahe

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A hidda kazamtar da ke cikin wake da kuma shinkafa	Kar a bar tsakuwa ciki. A yi aiki da wake wanda baya da kwaro kwari
	A wanke wake sosai da ruwa	
	A sa cikin tunkunya ya tafasa sa'anana a jefa kanwa kaƙan	A yi hankali kar a sa ruwa dayawa
	In wake ya kusa dahuwa a zuba shinkafa a ruhe tukunya	
	A yanka albasa, tumatir danya a sa mai da gishiri da maji.	

Yadda ake saidawa

	A cikin kwanoni ko farantinnai ake saidawa.	
---	---	--

A yi tunani tun farko don a tabbata da riba tana shigowa ko da a kwatace ne.

kudin kayan gami = 6.775 F  
5.475 F  
1.000 F = kudin takasi  
300 F = na abinci

Yawan fala da aka yi:

Dahuwa 1, fala 120  
 $120 \times 100 = 12.000F$

Lissahin riba :  
in an saida fala 120  
 $120 F \times 100 = 12.000 F$   
 $12.000 F - 6.775 F = 5.225 F$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

In an saida fala 67  
 $100 F \times 67 = 6.700 Fcfa$   
 $6.775 F - 6.700 F = 75 F$  : Riba kadan ce.

In an saida fala 60 :  
 $100 F \times 60 = 6.000 F$   
 $6.000 F - 6.775 F = - 775 F$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Faduwa

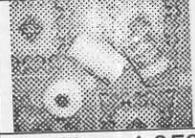
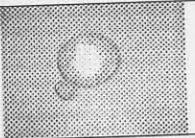
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahin da riba za ta shigo koda a misalce ne.
2. a sayi kayan hadi tun suna arha kamar ga kaka, abinci ba ya da tsada, tiya ba ta wuce 250F, a hada kudi a saye a adana.
3. a yi wake da shinkafa daidai da masayan da a akwai da kuma lokaci.  
Ga rani an hi samun ciniki saboda yan cin rani na bar garuruwan su zo yamai neman aiki. Akwai ciniki wannan lokaci sosai saboda sun koma gida. A riƙa dahuwa tun da sahe kwarai saboda masu hitowa tun da sahe da yara masukarin sahiya.
4. a yi nazari don a san suwanene masaya.

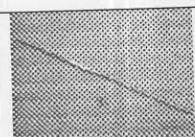
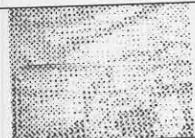
Tun da yara ne a yi arhaa saida masu 50F. A saida a cikin lakkwal.  
Sana'a ce mai amfani, mata ke yin ta don su taimaka mazansu gajiyayyu har su ruhe wasu ramce.

Lamba	NP14	
Sana'a	Nap	
Gari	Gidan artisana wadata	
Kala	Dumki nap	
Sunan hausa	Nap	

#### Kayan gami

	Zare mai lamba 10 = 4800F		Gwam = 50 F
Jimilla : 4.850 F CFA			

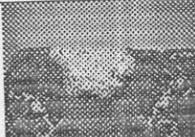
#### Kayan aiki

	Allura limaro 9 = 150 F		Zane = 500 F
Jimilla : 650 F CFA			

#### Ga yadda ake yin nap (kwana 14)

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A mallaki zare da allura ko kuroshe (awa1)	Zaren da za a zaba ya dangance da irin nap da za a yi.
	A zabi zanen da yadace da nap	
	A d'auki kuroshe a yi kulli. A yi birji kewaye na farko, sa'anan na biyu (minti 15)	
	A dubi zane sai a ba nap kama sai a ci gaba da dumki (minti 45)	Kar ayi ma nap dauda
	A wanke nap kuma a sa mata gwam (minti 15)	A bari ta bushe ana yi ana jan ta don kama ta hito.

### Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saida nap kamar guda 7 kanana na salon da na tebur gabaɗaya.	A goge da kyau
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A yi tunani tun farko don a tabbata da lalle riba tana shigowa.

Kudin kayan gami :

4.850 F

400 F : na takasi

Jimilla : 5.250 F CFA

Yawan nap da aka d'umka

Kwanhile 1

Lissahin riba :

In an saida kwanhile 1

$15.000 \text{ F cfa} \times 1 = 15.000 \text{ F cfa}$

$15.000 \text{ F cfa} - 5.250 \text{ F cfa} = 9.750 \text{ F}$  a cikin kwana 14 misali 695F kowane rana.

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In a cikin wata 3 za a saida kwanhile 1

$15.000 \text{ F cfa} - 5.250 \text{ F cfa} = 9.750 \text{ F}$  a cikin kwana 90 misali 108F a kowace rana :

Riba kaɗan ce.

In a cikin wata 4 za a saida kwanhile 1

$15.000 \text{ F cfa} - 5.250 \text{ F cfa} = 9.750 \text{ F}$  kenan a cikin kwana 120 misali 80F kowace rana.

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba ka da a kwatamce.
2. a iya ciniki don a samo zare mai kyau mai arha .
3. a yi nappopi dangance da na buƙata. Irin waɗannan kaya sai an yi komandinsu sa'anan a d'umka su. A rage lokacin da aikin yake d'anka, a maida shi kwana 10 kambaci kwana 15.
4. a yi tunani don a sa su wanene masaya. Mata ne amare ke saye, a sami tsarin da za a sami masu yaba aiki a ko'ina, wurin bukukuwa a cikin unguwowi.

Sana'a ce wadda yan mata amare don bata lokacin. Tana taimakawa wajen yi ma gida ado har a sami yan kudi na biyan buƙata.

Lamba	NP15	
Sana'a	Saida hura	
Gari	Yamai pudiriyer	
Kala	Sarafa kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Hura	

#### Kayan gami

	Tiya 9 na hatsi = 4.050 F		Kashin itace = 300 F
	Tanka = 50 F		Ruwa = 30 F
	Wasu yazuzzuka kala-kala = 100F		Sukari karo = 30 F
	Nono = 750 F		Niuka = 225 F

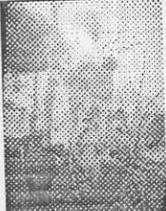
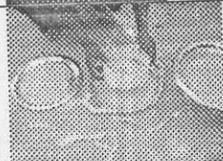
Jimilla : 5.360 F CFA

#### Kayayyaki aiki

	Turmi da tabarya = 5.500 F		Tukunya = 14.500 F
	Kwarya 6 = 3.000 F		Bokiti 3 = 3.000 F
	Babbar koshiya = 375 F		Luddai = 275 F
	ƙaramar tasa ta roba 270 F		Babbar tasa = 850 F
	Tame 1 = 500 F		

Jimilla : 28.270 F CFA

Ga yadda ake yin hura:

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe hatsi a hidda dussa	
	A hece dussa da faifai (awa1)	
	A kashire hatsi a ribde (awa 1)	A lebeyeye da kyau
	A daka yazuzzuka (minti 10)	
	A sda tame a reraye	
	A yi mulamulan dawo ba a sa ruwa cikin dawo	
	A jefa dawo a tukunya (awa 2)	
	A hiddo dawo daga tukunya a farfasa shi (minti 30)	
	A saɓe dawo (minti 30)	Kar a sa ruwa dayawa
	A yi dunkule-dunkule na saidawa	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Dunkule-dunkule aka saidawa. Sai a sa nono, sukari, ruwa sai a dame a sha da luddai	Ana sa galas ga masu hali
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A yi tunani dan a san in an hidda uwa ana samun riba.

Kudin kayan gami :

5.360 F

400 F na abinci

Jimilla : 5.760 F

Yawan hurar da aka yi

Dan dawo : 250

Lissahin riba

In za a saida dan dawo 250,

$25 F \times 250 = 6.250 F$

$6.250 F - 5.760 F = 490 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In dan dawo 230 aka saida

$25 F \times 230 = 5.750 F$

$5.750 F - 5.760 F = 10 Fcfa$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba kaɗan ce.

In dan dawo 125 anka saida :

$25 F \times 125 = 3.125 F$

$3.125 F - 5.760 = - 2.635 F$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faɗuwa

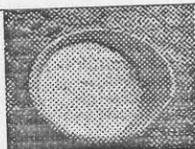
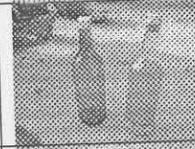
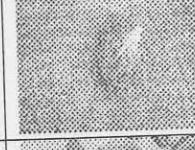
In ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahin da riba za ta sami ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. a sayi kayan gami tun suna da arha. Kudin hatsi yana canzawa daga 250F yana iya kai 750F in anka haɗa yan kudi sai a saye a adana don hatshi ba ya saurin baci. In hatsi yana tsada sai a rage hannu wajen mulmula d'iyar dawo.
3. a yi hura daidai da buƙatar masaya. A lokacin rani mutane dayawa na tahowa birni neman aiki. Mutanen nan ba su tahowa da iyalinsu kenan sai sun saye hura. Ga damana babu ciniki saboda kowa ya koma gida, a daidaita yawan hura za a yi da masayan wannan lokaci.

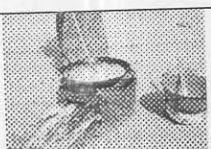
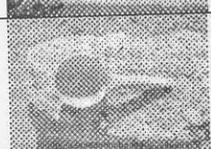
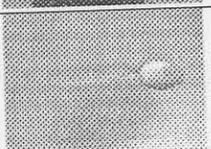
Sana'a ce da mata ke yi amma tsohi. Tana sa biya ma iyallai wasu buƙatu na yan da kullum.

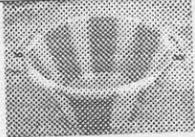
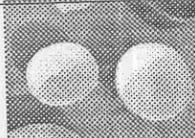
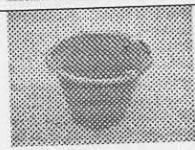
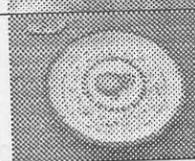
Lamba	NP16	
Sana'a	Masar hatsi	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Tuyar masar hatsi da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Masar hatsi	

Kayan haɗi ( suna, yawa, da parashi )

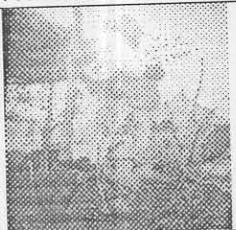
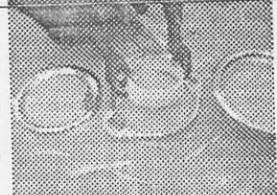
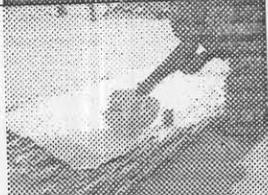
	Tiya 5 na hatsi = 3.000 F		Goriba = 300 F
	Kullin sukari = 175 F		Kanwa = 25 F
	Gishiri = 50 F		Litir 2 na mai dinor = 1.400 F
	Kashi itace = 400 F		kullin tanka = 200 F
	Maji = 50 F		kuli-kuli = 350 F
	Tumatir = 150 F		ɗan albasa = 50 F
Jimilla : 6.200 F CFA.			

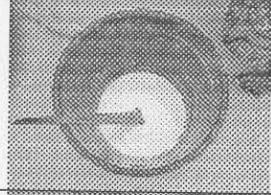
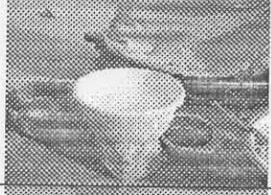
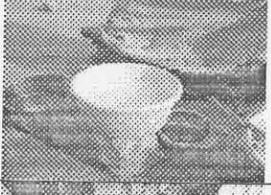
Kayayyakin aiki

	Murhu da kasko = 3.000 F		Koshiya mai faɗi = 150 F
	Luddai = 100 F		Koshiya karama = 150 F

	Kwano na roba 12 = 1.200 F		Babbar roba = 3.000 F
	ƙwarya 2 = 1.500 F		Bokiti na roba = 1.000 F
	Faranti babba = 1.500 F		
Jimilla : 11.600 F CFA.			

Yadda ake masa (kwana 2)

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe hatsi (awa 1 da rabi)	
	A bakice hatsi da ta tame ko faifai (minti 30)	
	A ƙashire a ribƙe (awa 2)	A hidda tsakwa da ke ƙasa
	A tankaƙe gari (minti 20)	
	A daka goriba a sa ta cikin kwarya mai hudodi ta yi dīga (awa 1)	

	Ruwan nan na goriba a tafasa su a wuta (awa 1)	
	A zuba tsaki cikin ruwan goriba don a sami kunu mai zaki (2h)	
	A dama dawon don ya tahi bai d'aya a aje dare d'aya (awa 5)	A ruhe da kyau maganin kura
	Da sahe a motsa dawon ana sa kanwa magani yami a sa sukari da gishiri da albasa (minti 30)	
	Da luddai sai ana d'ebowa ama zubawa ga kasko ama masa (awa 4)	Kar a yi sake ta kone

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana cin masa da tanka mai kuli-kuli da miya mai tumati. Ana cin ta da malku	Ana sa ta cikin tasa ko faranti
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A yi tunani don a san riba za ta shigo tun kahin a fara sana'a.

kuɗin kayan haɗi

6.200 F

300 F: na abinci

Jimilla : 6.500 F

Yawan masa da aka toya :

$10 \text{ F} \times 1000 = 10.000 \text{ F cfa}$

Lissahin riba :

In an saida guda 1000

$10 \text{ F cfa} \times 1000 = 10.000 \text{ F cfa}$

$$10.000 \text{ F cfa} - 6.500 \text{ F CFA} = 3.500 \text{ F cfa}$$

Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

In guda 650 aka saida

$$10 \text{ F} \times 650 = 6.500 \text{ F}$$

$$6.500 \text{ F CFA} - 6.500 \text{ F cfa} = 0 \text{ F ba riba}$$

In guda 500 aka saida

$$10 \text{ F cfa} \times 500 = 5.000 \text{ F cfa}$$

$$5.000 \text{ F cfa} - 6.500 \text{ F CFA} = - 1.500 \text{ Fcfa}$$

Ciniki – Uwa = Faduwa

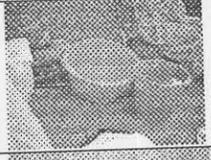
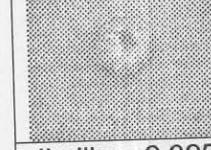
Don haka, in ana son cin riba :

1. a lissahi tun farko a tabbata ko da a kwatamce ne da lalle akwai riba.
2. a sayi kayan gami tun lokacin da suke arha. kuɗin hatsi hawa yake yi daga 250F zuwa 600F. In an fara yan kuɗi sai a saye su ga kaka.
3. a riƙa yin masa daidai da yawan masaya. A cikin garuruwa, mutane watsewa suke yi ga lokacin rani don haka a yi hankali kar a yi dawo a rasa masaya.
4. a yi nazari a san su wanene masaya in yara ne a yiu parashi da bai hi ƙarhi yara ba. In manya ne sai a yi ta dalla biyar (25F) ya zamanto kuma akwai mai saida nama ko malku a kusa. Ranar juma'a mutane dayawa na son yin sadakar masa ranar nan a ƙara ƙullun masa.
5. kar a yi tuya a rana a yi hankali kar a ƙone wkansa.

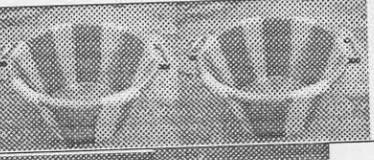
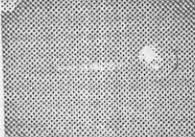
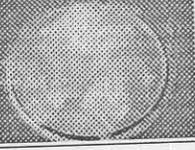
Wannan sana'a tsohin mata suka hi yin ta ko zaware ko kuma masu marayu da ke da nauyin cida gida. Da jalli kaɗan sai a yi wannan sana'a  
Masa ana son ta ranar juma'a don sadaka, gidajen da ake yin ta yara da manya karyawa da ita.

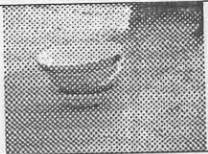
Lamba	NP17	
Sana'a	A ci a sha ruwa / kwapto	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Sarrafa abinci	
Sunan hausa	A ci a sha ruwa / kwapto	

Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa da parashi)

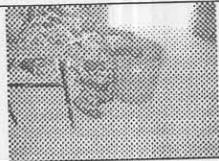
	Kunuwa itace tsanwa = 1.050 F.		Kashi icce 2 = 300 F
	Rabi litir na mai = 325 f.		Ruwa = 25 f.
	Gishiri = 50 f.		Tanka = 125 f.
	Kanwa = 25 F		Maji = 75 F.
	ɗan albasa = 50 F		ƙuli-ƙuli na gujjiya = 300 F
Jimilla : 2.325 F CFA.			

Kayayyaki aiki

	Tukunya = 10.000 F.		Roba 2 = 3.500 F.
	Babba koshiya = 2.000 F.		Faranti 2 = 2.000 F.
	Bokiti 1 = 1.000 F.		Leda = 150 F

	Kwanoni 12 = 1.200 F.
Jimilla: 19.850 F CFA.	

Yadda ake yin kwapto

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A tsintse kazantar da ta ciki ganye (awa 1)	A gyara da kyau
	A wanke ganye (minti 5)	
	A hura wuta a aza ganye bisa wuta a sa kanwa (awa 3 - 4)	
	A sabke a sa cikin wani kwano	
	A ruhe da leda da babban tire don kar ya huce (minti 15)	
	A daka kuli-kuli tanka, maji da gishiri (minti 15)	
	A soya mai da albasa (minti 10)	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Cikin babban faranti a warwara mai a aza albasa sama	
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A yi tunani don a yi yadda riba za ta shigo.

Kudin kayan hadi  
2.325 F

Yawan abinda aka saida .  
Fala 45

Lissahin riba:

In an saida duka fala 45 na kwapto

$$100 \text{ F} \times 45 = 4.500 \text{ F}$$

$$4.500 \text{ F} - 2.325 \text{ F} = 2.175 \text{ F}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba .

In fala 24 aka saida

$$100 \text{ F} \times 24 = 2.400 \text{ F}$$

$$2.400 \text{ F} - 2.325 \text{ F} = 75 \text{ F} \text{ riba kafan ce..}$$

In fala 20 aka saida

$$100 \text{ F} \times 20 = 2.000 \text{ F}$$

$$2.000 \text{ F} - 2.325 \text{ F} = - 325 \text{ F}.$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

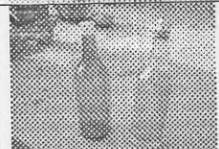
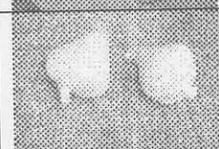
Idan ana son cin riba:

1. a yi lissahi na tabbatar da riba ko da a kwatamce ne;
2. a yi daidai yawan ciniki;
3. a san su wanene masaya;

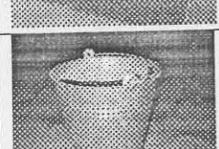
wannan irin sana'a yan mata ke yin da shakala wafanda mazansu ba su da karhi sosai. Da kudi kafan sai a yi wannan sana'a.

Lamba	NP18	
Sana'a	Saida kihi soyayye	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Kasuwanci kihi soyaye	
Sunan hausa	Saida kihi soyayye	

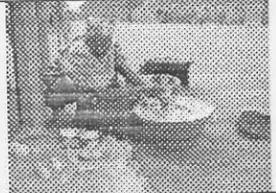
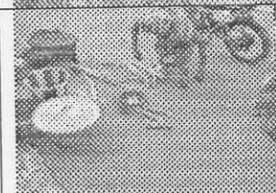
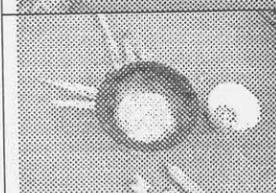
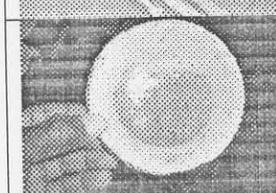
Kayan haɗi (suna, yawa, parashi )

	Kilo 7 na kihi ɗanye = 5.000 F.		Itace = 200 F
	Litir 3 da rai = 2.250 F.		Garin fulawa = 325 f.
	Gishiri = 100 f.		Tanka = 300 f.
	Maji 3 = 200 F.		
Jimilla : 8.375 F CFA.			

Kayayyakin aiki

	Kasko = 650 F.		Matarari = 250 F.
	Buhu yamti = 100 F.		Kwano da tire = 2.000 F.
	Roba = 250 F.		Tabarma = 500 F
	Murhun zamani = 500 F.		Bokiti na karhe = 2.000 F.
Jimilla : 6.250 F CFA.			

Yadda ake gyaran kihi

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A wanke kihi (awa 1)	A karkare da kyau a hidda kazamta
	A sa garin fulawa kaɗan a shanya bisa tabarma shi bushe (awa 2 da rabi)	Kar a shanya ga rana
	a kunna wuta a sa mai cikin kasko (minti 10)	
	A sa kihi in mai ya yi zahi sosai (awa 4)	A bari ya soyu da kyau don in ba haka warti zai yi
	A daka tanka (minti 30)	

Yadda ake saidawa

	A sa cikin takarda a sanya tanka.
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A yi tunanikahin a soma sana'a saboda a haƙifance da akwai riba.

Kudin kayan haɗi  
8.375 F

Lissahin riba :

In an saida kihin duka a cikin kwana 2

$25 \text{ F cfa} \times 160 = 4.000 \text{ Fcfa}$

$35 \text{ F cfa} \times 100 = 3.500 \text{ Fcfa}$

$50 \text{ F cfa} \times 50 = 2.500 \text{ F CFA}$

$100 \text{ F cfa} \times 20 = 2.000 \text{ F CFA}$

Jimilla : 12.000 F CFA

$12.000 \text{ F} - 8.375 \text{ F} = 3.625 \text{ F}$ .

Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

In kihin 25F, 50F dea 100F ne za a saida

$25 \text{ F cfa} \times 160 = 4.000 \text{ Fcfa}$

$50 \text{ F cfa} \times 50 = 2.500 \text{ F CFA}$

$100 \text{ F cfa} \times 20 = 2.000 \text{ F CFA}$

Jimilla : 8.500 F CFA,

$8.500 \text{ F} - 8.375 \text{ F} = 125 \text{ F}$

Ciniki – Uwa = babu Riba

In rabin kihin nan aka saida (165)

$25 \text{ F cfa} \times 80 = 2.000 \text{ Fcfa}$

$35 \text{ F cfa} \times 50 = 1.750 \text{ Fcfa}$

$50 \text{ F cfa} \times 25 = 1.250 \text{ F CFA}$

$100 \text{ F cfa} \times 10 = 1.000 \text{ F CFA}$

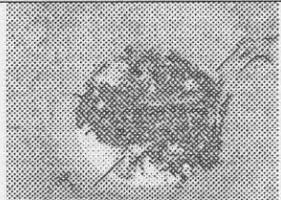
Jimilla : 6.000 F CFA

$6.000 \text{ F} - 8.375 \text{ F} = 2.375 \text{ F}$ .

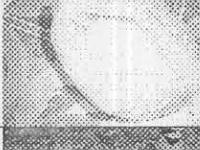
Ciniki – Uwa = Faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahi don a tabbata da riba na shigowa ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. dan tsoron kihin yabaci ana iya sayen wanda ake iya saidawa rana ɗaya.
3. a daidaita yawan kihin da za a saidawa da yawan masaya. In yara masu ciniki a sayo kihi kanana kamar na 25F kihi na 100F ya hi karhin yara ko da suna da 100F sun hi son su sayi wani abu da ita amma ba ɗan kihi guda tak ba.
4. a yi su wanene masaya. In yara ne a rahe parashin don yara su saye kuma a soya lokacin da mutane su ke buƙata.
5. da wannan sana'a ana samun ribar da za a biya ma iyali buƙatun sayen kaya lakkwal lahiya abinci tufaya da sauransu. Tana sa yara su yi maganin yinwa tsakanin 12 na rana da karhe 8 na dare.

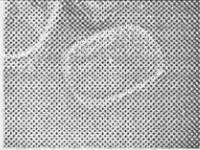
Lamba	NP19	
Sana'a	Yin turaren wuta	
Gari	Yamai banizumbu	
Kala	Yin turaren wuta da saidawa	
Sunan hausa	Yin turaren wuta	

#### Kayan haɗi

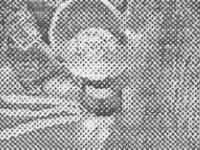
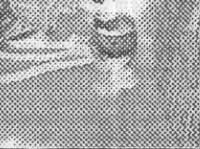
	Iccen turare kilo 1 = 1.500 F		Ruwan turare « harouna » = 450 F
	Sarkin turare = 450 F		Ruwan turare « mutaka » = 450 F
	Sandatir = 500 F		Ruwa turare kolonyi = 1.250 F
	Marakana = 600 F		Girai ko kwaro = 250 F
	Sukari = 250 F		Itacce dahuwa = 100 F
	Kwalabe yamti 11 a 825 F		
Jimilla : 6.675 F			

#### Kayayyakin aiki

	Bokit = 750 F		Murhu = 750 F
	Yuƙa = 400 F		Tukunya = 3.000 F

	Paniye = 500 F		Ispatil (iccen motsawa) 200 almakashi
Jimilla : 5.100 F CFA.			

Yadda ake yin turare wuta

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A sa iccen turare cikin bokiti (minti 2)	
	A sa ruwan turare kala da aka ambato (minti 5)	A cakuda sosai a bari sai awazu
	A kunna wuta a aza tukunya (minti 5)	
	A sa jira da sukari a cikin tukunya (minti 20)	
	A zuba itaccen turare da suka kwana cikin ruwan turare kala-kala a motsa	
	A motsa kaɗan-kaɗan har itatuwan turare su koma ja-wur.	
	A zuba turaren cikin bokiti.	

Yadda aka saidawa

	A sa cikin kwalabe sai a saida	
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A yi tunani tun kahi a fara sana'a don a tabbata da za a ci riba.

kudin kayan gami :

$$6.675 \text{ F} + \text{kudin takasi } 400 \text{ F} = 7.075 \text{ F CFA}$$

Yawan kwalaben da aka yi :

Kwalba 10 kanana, 1 babba

Lissahin riba bayan an saissuwa:

In an saida kwalba 11 duka :

$$1.500 \text{ F} \times 10 = 15.000 \text{ F}$$

$$5.000 \text{ F} \times 1 = 5.000 \text{ F}$$

Jimilla : 20.000 F CFA:

$$20.000 \text{ F} - 7.075 \text{ F} = 12.925 \text{ F CFA}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In kwalba 5 kanana aka saida

$$1.500 \text{ F} \times 5 = 7.500 \text{ F}$$

$$7.500 \text{ F} - 7.075 \text{ F} \text{ soit } 425 \text{ F} \text{ ba riba dayawa}$$

Kenan sai an saida hiye da haka

In kwalba 3 za a saida kawar a don a tabbata da za a ci riba.

$$1.500 \text{ Fcfa} \times 3 = 4.500 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$4.500 \text{ Fcfa} - 7.075 \text{ F} = 2.575 \text{ Fcfa}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. a yi lissahi wanda zai tabbatar da riba koda a kwatamce ne.

2. a yi turare daidai yawan ma bukata da kuma lokaci, ba duka lokaci ake samu masaya masu yawa ba. An hin son shi ga damana da lokacin dari.

Sana'a ce da tsohi mata ke yi don taimaka ma gida da yara mata masu aure wajen saye kayan daki. Turare abu wanda matan aure shakala ke so kwarai.

5.000 F x 1 = 5.000 F

Jimilla : 20.000 F CFA

$$20.000 \text{ F} - 7.075 \text{ F} = 12.925 \text{ F CFA}$$

Ciniki - Uwa = Riba

In kwalba 5 kanana aka saida

$$1.500 \text{ F} \times 5 = 7.500 \text{ F}$$

$$7.500 \text{ F} - 7.075 \text{ F} \text{ soit } 425 \text{ F} \text{ ba riba dayawa}$$

Kenan sai an saida hiye da naka

In kwalba 3 za a saida kawar

$$1.500 \text{ Fcfa} \times 3 = 4.500 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$4.500 \text{ Fcfa} - 7.075 \text{ F} = 2.575 \text{ Fcfa}$$

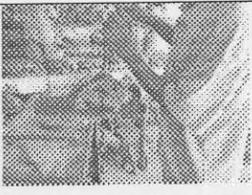
Ciniki - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

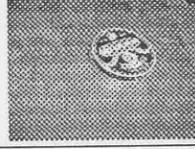
1. a yi lissahi wanda zai tabbatar da riba koda a kwatamce ne.

2. a yi turare daidai yawan ma bukata da kuma lokaci, ba duka lokaci ake samu masaya masu yawa ba. An hin son shi ga damana da lokacin dari.

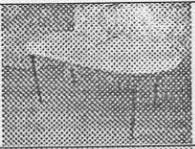
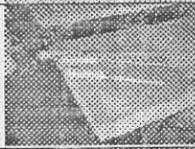
Sana'a ce da tsohi mata ke yi don taimaka ma gida da yara mata masu aure wajen saye kayan daki. Turare abu wanda matan aure shakala ke so kwarai.

Lamba	NP20	
Sana'a	Saida kayan kira ta itace (sassaka)	
Gari	Gidan kallo na yamai	
Kala	kira (aikin hannu)	
Sunan hausa	kere-kere na itace (sassaka)	

#### kuɗin kayan gami

	Itatuwa = 170.000 F		Mai na shushana = 1.000 F
Jimilla : 171.000 F			

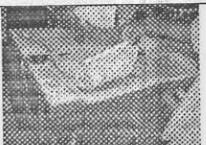
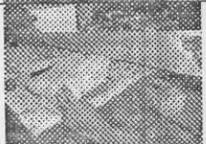
#### Kayayyakin aiki

	Tenayi 5 = 3500 zuwa 5.000F kowane		Tebur = 15.000 zuwa 20.000 F
	Rabo 3 zuwa 6 a 7.500 zuwa 8.000 F		Zartu 8 daga 7.000 zuwa 8.000 F kowane
	Takarda tsanwa 3 zuwa 10 = 1.000 F		Shifon :
Jimilla : 26.500 a 42.000 F			

#### kuɗin saida na kere-kere

	Mace na d'auke de ruwa : 3.500 - 5.000 F
	Mace mai rawa : 20.000 - 40.000 F
	Mace mai son maza : 30.000 F
	Bahillatani : 15.000 - 50.000 F
	Dorina : 80.000 F
	Giwa : 30.000 F
	Mai tunani : 20.000 F
Gyado : 12.500 - 17.500 F	
Jimilla : 51.000 F à 272.500 F	

Yadda ake kasuwancin : guda – guda

Hotuna	Lokaci	Bayani
	Awon itatuwa (minti 10)	
	A sassare itatuwa awa 1 da minti 30	
	A sassaƙe itatuwa a ba su kamar da ake so (kwana 1)	
	A ba ta kamar da aka zaɓa (kwana 1)	
	A yi mata sumul-sumul (kwana 1)	
	A sa mata takarda (ini 1)	
	A shafa mai na shushana	A shaye da kyau da shifon

A yi tunani tun farko don a san lalle riba na shigowa.

Kudin sayen kayan aiki  
170.100 F

Kudin saidawa  
51.000 F à 272.500 F

Lissahin riba bayan saisuwa

$272.500 \text{ F cfa} - 170.100 \text{ F cfa} = 102.400 \text{ Fcfa}$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Riba

Lissahin riba na 2 :  
 $51.000 \text{ F Cfa} - 170.100 \text{ F} = - 119.100 \text{ F}$   
Ciniki – Uwa = Faduwa mai yawa

Idan ana son cin riba

1. a yi lissahi don a sami riba ta shigo ko da a yi d'an kwatamci ne.
2. a aikata itatuwan da kyau don a sai sassaƙa mai kyau.
3. a kere-kere na itatuwa masu yawa lokacin hutun yan lakkwal da kuma lokaci zakuwa nasaru masu yawon buƙe ido, baƙi na son kayan kere-kere na ɗijar ƙwarai.

Wannan sana'a maƙera icce (masassaƙa) ke yin ta a ɗijar. Masu saye wannan sana'a yan ƙasashen waje ne saboda addinin musulmci bai yarda ba da gumki ko mutun-mutuni ba.

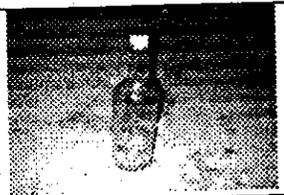
Kundin kananan sana'o'i : dan kacare (mai saye ko saidawa guda-guda)

Lamba	ND01	
Sana'a	Saida nono mai sanyi	
Gari	Yamai da'ira ta 3	
Kala	Kayan da aka sarrafa	
Sunan hausa	Nono mai sanyi	

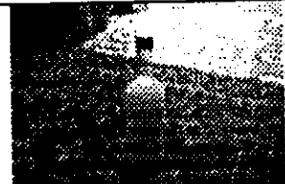
Kayan gami (hadfi)

	Bido 2 na litir 10 kowane a 2000F/bido
Jimilla	4.000 F

Kayayyakin aiki

	Bidons 2 a 12.000 F		Butali yamti na litir 1 a 100F
Jimilla	: 12.100 F		

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa litir 250 F
---	-------------------------

Ayi lissahi kahin a fara sana'a don a sani bayan an hidda uwa ana iya samu riba sosai.

kudin kaya  
4.000 F kudin kaya  
50F kudin takis  
Jimilla: 4050F

Madarar da aka saida  
Bido na litir 20 a 6000F

Kissahin riba:

In an saida litir 20:

$$300 \text{ F} \times 20 \text{ l} = 6.000 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$6.000 \text{ F} - 4.050 \text{ F cfa} = 1.950 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$\text{Ciniki} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In an saida litir 13,5:

$$300 \text{ Fcfa} \times 13.5 \text{ L} = 4.050 \text{ F}$$

$$4.050 \text{ F} - 4.050 \text{ F} = 0 \text{ F} \text{ babu riba kenan sai an saida hiya da haka.}$$

In an saida litir 10 :

$$300 \text{ F} \times 10 = 3.000 \text{ F}$$

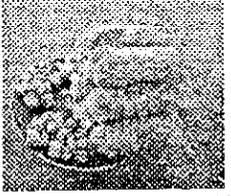
$$3.000 \text{ F} - 4.050 \text{ F} = - 1.050 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Ciniki} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

Idan ana son a ci riba :

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa uwa ta hito har a ci riba.
2. A daidaita nonon da za'a saida da yawan masaya don kar ya yi saura.

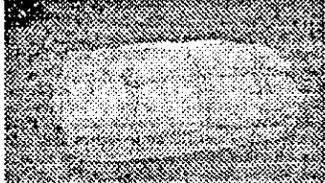
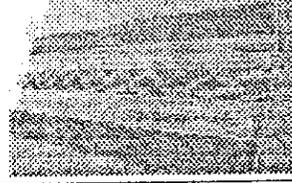
Sana'a ce da matan hulani ke yi don biyan bukatun iyallansu da bisashensu. An hi yin ta ga damana da dari.

No	ND02	
Sana'a	Saida goro	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanay	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Tallar goro	

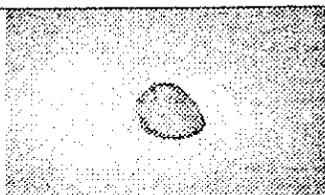
Kudin kaya

	Huhu 3 na goro 180.000 F
Jimilla	180.000 F

Kayan aiki

	daurin takarda : 15.000 F		Tabarma : 500 F
	Tebur : 10.000 F		
Jimilla:	25.500 F		

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda		Kwarya-kwarya cikin ledodi
	Kashi-kashi		

Ayi tunani sosai kahin a soma sana'a don a sani tun farko da ana iya cin riba.

kudin sayo goro: 180.000 F

400 F CFA na abinci + 15.000 F na takarda + 2.000 F na abinci.

jimilla : 197.400 F CFA

yawan goron da aka saida:

huhu 3

lissahin riba:

in saida huhu 3 duka

$70.000 \text{ F} \times 3 = 210.000 \text{ F}$

$210.000 \text{ F} - 197.400 \text{ F} = 12.600 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In an saida huhu 2

$70.000 \text{ F} \times 2 = 140.000 \text{ F}$

$140.000 \text{ F} - 197.400 \text{ F} = - 57.400 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Faduwa

In an saida huhu 2,9

$70.000 \text{ F} \times 2,9 = 203.000 \text{ F}$

$203.000 \text{ F} - 197.400 \text{ F} = 5.600 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba kadan ce.

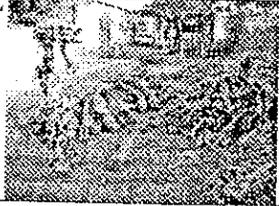
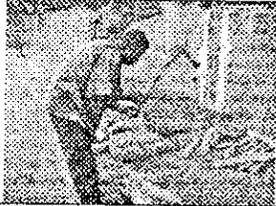
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba ko da a misalce ne.
2. Ayi hankali kar goro ya bushe a adana da kyau.
3. A bar bada bashi don wasu ba su biya.

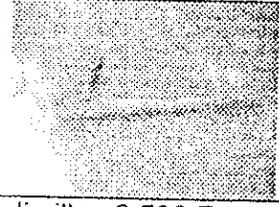
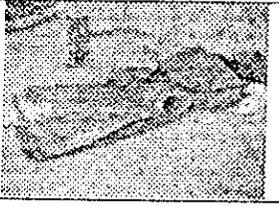
Sana'a ce da samari yan kauye suke yi in sun zo birane.

No	ND03	
Sana'a	Saida itace	
Gari	Da'ira ta 3 yamai	
Kala	Kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Saida itace dahuwa	

Kudin sayen itace

	Tuli 2 na itace 56 000F		hirde: 1.500F
Jimilla : 57.500 F CFA			

Kayan aiki

	Gatari 1.500 F		Babba leda ta ruhe itace 1.000F
Jimilla : 2.500 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	Kashi-kashi na 100 F.
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Ayi tunani sosai tun farko don a sani bayan an hidda uwa da riba mai tsoka za ta iya shigowa.

kudin sayen kaya (itace) : 57.500 F

yawan itace da aka saida: Tuli 2

lissahin riba in an saida duka tulin 2

$$35.000 \text{ F} \times 2 = 70.000 \text{ F}$$

$$70.000 \text{ F} - 57.500 \text{ F} = 12.500 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In an saida tuli 1 da rabi

$$35.000 \text{ F} \times 1,5 = 52.500 \text{ F}$$

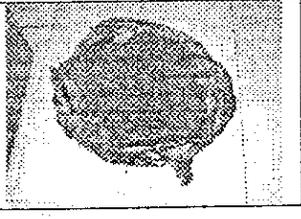
$$52.500 \text{ F} - 57.500 \text{ F} = - 5.000 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

Idan ana son ci riba:

1. Ayi lissahin da zai sa a sami riba;
2. A kwatamta don ayi yadda ciniki zai fara kudin saye.

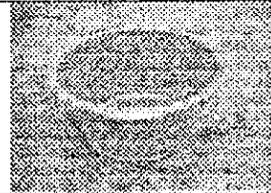
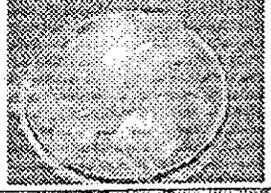
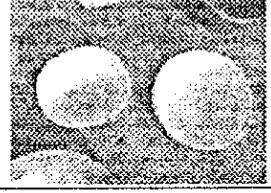
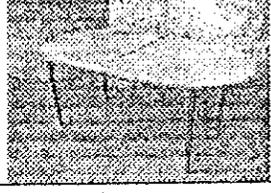
Sana'a ce da mafi yawa matan da ke cikin birane ke yi don biyan bukatun iyali da sauransu. Itace suna saurin sayuwa har ma ga damana.

No	ND04	
Sana'a	Saida daudawa kalwa	
Gari	Yamai kasuwar kasa	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida daudawa kalwa	

kudin sayen kaya

Daudawa : kwarya 10 na kalwa (kowace guda 100)	2.000 kowace kwarya 20.000 F
Jimilla 20.000 F	

Kayan aiki

	Roba babba 1.250 F		Leda ta kullawa a 2.500 F
	Kwaryoyi 3.750 F		Tebur 3.000 F
Jimilla : 10.500 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda
	Ana sa guda 100 (kwarya 1) a cikin leda ta 10F

Ayi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a sani bayan an hidda uwa da riba na iya shigowa.

kudin kaya: 2.000 F + na abinci + 50F na takis  
Jimilla : 2.150F

Yawan daudawar da aka saida: Guda 100

Lissahin riba:

In an saida guda 100

$$25 F \times 100 = 2.500 F$$

$$2.500 F - 2.150 F = 350 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In guda 86 aka saida

$$25 F \times 86 = 2.150 F$$

$$2.150 F - 2.150 F = 0$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{babu riba}$$

In guda 50 aka saida

$$25 F \times 50 = 1.250 F$$

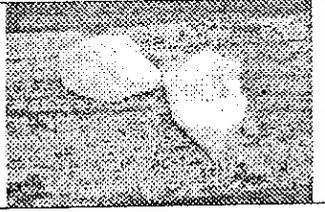
$$1.250 F - 2.150 F = - 900 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

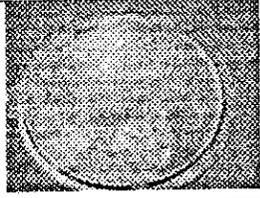
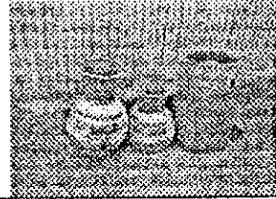
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da za a ci riba ko da akwatamce ne.
2. A sayi daudawar kalwa mai kyau.

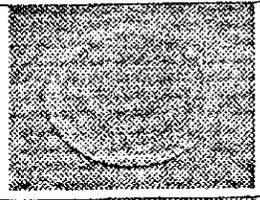
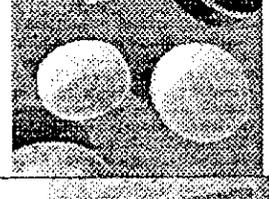
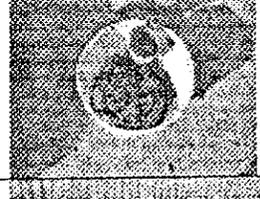
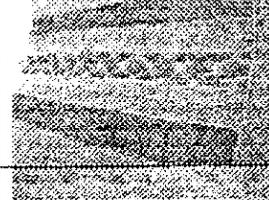
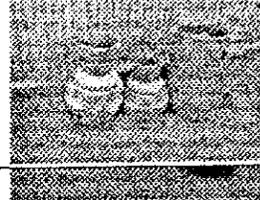
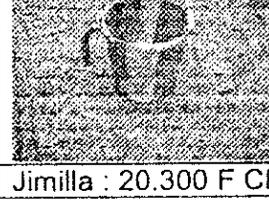
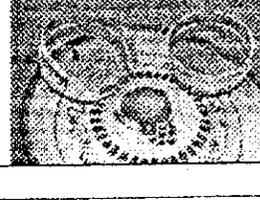
Sana'a ce da tsohin mata ke yi don su sami abun sayen goro, gudummuwa da sauransu.

No	ND05	
Sana'a	Saida garin masara	
Gari	Yamai kasuwar kasa	
Kala	Sarrafa sana'a Kayan gona da saida shi	
Sunan hausa	Saida garin masara	

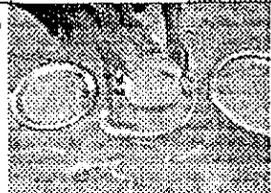
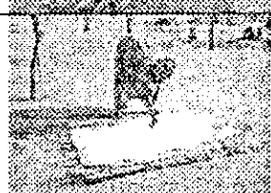
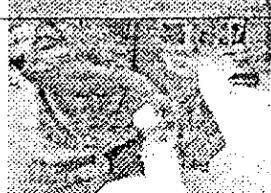
Kayan haɗi

	Buhun masara 15.000F		Kullin leda na 200F
	Ruwa 100F		
Jimilla: 15.300 F CFA			

Kayayyaki aiki

	Turmi da tabarya 5.500F		Faifai 2 a 1.000F
	Kwarya 2 1.500F		Bokiti 1.125F
	Tabarmi 10 a 5.000F		Abubuwan sanya ruwa 4.500F
	moɗa na roba 50F		matankadi 3 a 1.500F
Jimilla : 20.300 F CFA			

Yadda ake yin gari

Hotuna	Hanyoyi	Bayani
	A surhe masara kuma a bakice. Ana iya kai mashin (awa 5)	
	A tankaƙe da matankadi (awa 1)	
	A kashire masara, a bari a jima kada sai a rimbade a maida gari (awa 2) ana iya kai mashin	A hidda kasa (alebaye)
	a tankaƙe a hidda gari lukwi-lukwi (awa1)	
	A shanya gari bisa tabarmi ya bushe (awa1)	A yi hankali da kura
	An sanya cikin ledodi a kulle sai a saida.	

Yadda ake saisuwa

	Ana saidawa kulli-kulli	
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a sani in an hidda uwa ana samun riba.

Kashe-kashe:

15.300 F kuɗin kaya (masara)  
1.500 F na niƙa  
1.200 F na dako  
150 F na takis  
1.500 F CFA na abincin ranar nan  
Jimilla : 19.650 F CFA ko 18.150 F

Yawan garin da aka kulla: leda 250F

Lissahin riba bayan saidawa

In an saida duka:

$100 \text{ F} \times 250 = 25.000 \text{ F}$   
 $25.000 \text{ F} - 19.650 \text{ F} = 5.350 \text{ F}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In an saida kulli 200

$100 \text{ F} \times 200 = 20.000 \text{ F}$   
 $20.000 \text{ F} - 19.650 \text{ F} = 350 \text{ F}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Riba kafan doli sai an saida hiye da haka

In an saida kulli 125

$100 \text{ F} \times 125 = 12.500 \text{ F}$   
 $12.500 \text{ F} - 19.300 \text{ F} = - 6.800 \text{ F}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahi wanda zai sa a ci riba ko da a misalce ne.
2. A sayi kayan gami tun suna da arha.

Kuɗin kaya canzawa suke yi tiya na iya kamawa daga 250F har 450F. Masara ba ta zahin baci. Ana iya biyar kasuwowi don a saida garin.

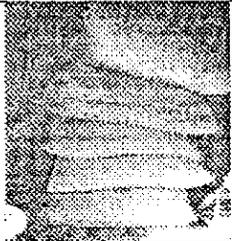
3. A daidaita yawan garin da za'a kulla da yawan masaya.

A birni mutane masu yawa basu da kayan aiki da lokacin na su yi garin masara, mutane sun hi son su sayi garin.

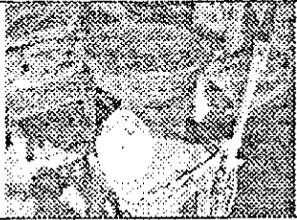
Sana'a ce da mata kadai ke yin ta don biyan buƙatunsu da na iyalinsu. Da kuɗi kafan sai a yi wannan sana'a kuma ana samun riba mai dama-dama.

No	ND06	
Sana'a	Saida kwambitar	
Gari	kasuwar kasa Yamai	
Kala	Sana'a Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida kwambitar	

Kudin saye

	Buhu 5 na kilo 50 a 50.000F, kilo1 200F
Jimilla : 50.000 F	

Yadda ake saisuwa

	Kilo-kilo
--	-----------

A yi tunani tun farko kahin a fara sana'ar don a tabbatar da lalle riba na iya shigowa bayan an hidda kashe-kashe.

kudfi kaya : 50.000 F

1.000 F na abinci.

50 F na takis

Jimilla : 51.050 F

Yawan kwambitar da aka saida: kilo 250

Lissahin riba:

In an ka saida kilo 250

$325 \text{ F} \times 250 \text{ kg} = 81.250 \text{ F}$

$81.250 \text{ F} - 51.050 \text{ F} = 30.200 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In kilo 158 ne aka saida

$325 \text{ F} \times 158 = 51.350 \text{ F}$

$51.350 \text{ F} - 51.050 \text{ F} = 300 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba kafan ce.

In kilo 125 aka saida

$325 \text{ F} \times 125 \text{ kg} = 40.625 \text{ F}$

$40.625 \text{ F} - 51.050 \text{ F} = - 10.425 \text{ F}$

Cinikin - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

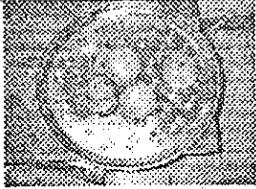
1. A yi lissahi na bida riba ko da ko a kwatamce ne.

A adana kayan da kyau.

A iya ciniki da masu saye don ana iya saida kilo hiye da 1.000F

Ga azumi ana son kwambitar sosai a yi tanadi don kar ya katse ga wannan lokaci.

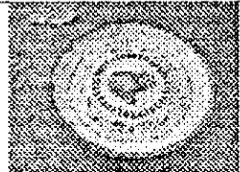
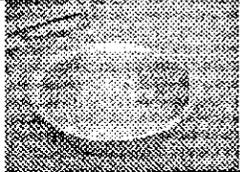
Sana'a ce da samari yan kauye da ke zakkuwa birni ke yi don su sami abin kashi da na sayen tufafi. Sana'a ce da ke rage ma samari rishin aikin yi.

No	ND07	
Sana'a	Saida lemun zaki	
Gari	kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida lemun zaki	

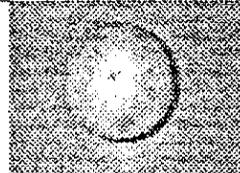
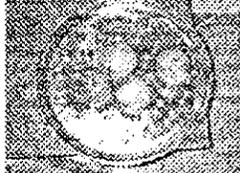
kudin saye lemu

	Guda 200 a 2.000 F
Jimilla: 2.000 F	

Kayan aiki

	Kwarya 2 a 2.000 F		Babban kwano 1 1.500 F
Jimilla : 3.500 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda		Kashi-kashi
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a tabbata da za'a ci riba:

kudɪ sayen lemu:  $2.000 F + 100 F$  na abinci +  $50F$  na takis, =  $2.150 F$  CFA

Yawan lemu da aka saida : guda 200

Lissahin riba :

In an saida guda 200

$$25 F \times 200 = 5.000 F$$

$$5.000 F - 2.150 F = 2.850 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In guda 100 aka saida

$$25 F \times 100 = 2.500 F$$

$$2.500 F - 2.150 F = 350 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{Riba kaɗan ce}$$

In guda 50 aka saida

$$25 F \times 50 = 750 F$$

$$750 F - 2.150 F = - 1400 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin - Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

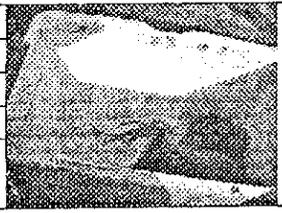
Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa'a sami riba.

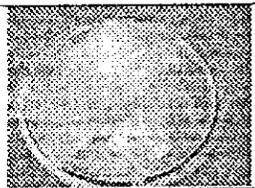
A sami lemu mai kyau, kar a yi sake lemun ya bushe.

Sana'a ce da samari da yan mata diyan tallakawa ke yi don su biya wasu buɗatun.

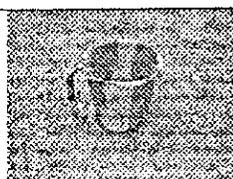
Sana'a ce maras wuya kuma da kudɪ kaɗan sai a yi ta. Samarin karkara na yin wannan sana'a idan suka zo birni.

No	ND08	
Sana'a	Saida ruwan sanyi	
Gari	kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Kayan da aka sarrafa	
Sunan hausa	Saida ruwan sanyi	

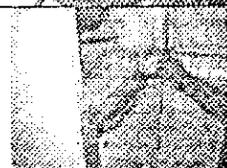
Kayan Hadī ( suna, yawan kaya, da parashi. )

	Litir 20 na ruwa 100F		Ledodi na Kulla ruwan sanyi 700F
Jimilla: 800 F			

Kayayyakin aiki

	Firigo : 300.000F		moda : 150 F
	Bokiti 2 a 2.500 F		Tarmos 2 a 25.000 F
Jimilla : 327.650F			

Yadda ake aikin ruwan sanyi

Hotuna	
	Kulla ruwan sanyi daidai-daidai a sanya cikin firigo
	In sun yi sanyi sosai a hiddo a sa cikin tarmos a tahi talla

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa leda-leda.
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a saboda a tabbata da ana iya cin riba.

Kudin sayen kaya:  $800 F + 500F$  kudin wuta =  $1.300F$

Ruwan sanyi da aka saida : leda 200 a  $10F = 2.000 F$

Lissahin riba:

In an saida kulli 250

$10 F \times 200 = 2.000 F$

$2.000 F - 1.300 F = 700 F$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In leda 130 aka saida

$10 F \times 130 = 1.300 F$

$1.300 F - 1.300 F = 0 F$

Cinikin - Uwa = babu Riba ko kaɗan

In leda 50 aka saida

$10 F \times 50 = 500 F$

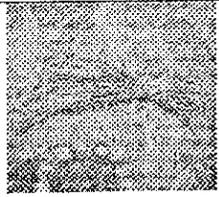
$500 F - 1300 F = - 800 F$

Cinikin - Uwa = Faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa a ci riba ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. A kulla ruwan sanyi yadda ake iya saida su.
3. A san su wanene masu sayen ruwan sanyi. Ga zahi a yi ruwan sanyi diyawa. Kar a kulla ga lokacin sanyi.

Sana'a ce da mata ke yi lokacin zahi. Tana taimaka ma mata wajen biyan buɗatunsu na bukukuwan suna da aure har ma a aje wasu yan kudi ma.

No	ND09	
Sana'a	Saida tsintsiyar shara	
Gari	Yamai kallai ta kudu	
Kala	Kasuwanci	
Sunan hausa	Saida tsintsiya	

kudin sayen tsintsiya

	Tsintsiya guda 100 a 50F guda
Jimilla : 5000F	

kudin saidawa

kudin saidawa : 10.000F	Tsintsiya 100 a 100F
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Yadda ake saidawa

	Dauri-dauri
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a sani in an hidda uwa za a ci riba

Kudin saye: 5000F

Kudin saidawa : 10.000F

Lissahin riba:

In an saida tsintsiya 100  
 $100\text{Fcfa} \times 100 = 10000\text{Fcfa}$   
 $10000\text{Fcfa} - 5000\text{Fcfa} = 5000\text{Fcfa}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In an saida tsintsiya 50  
 $100\text{Fcfa} \times 50 = 5000\text{Fcfa}$   
 $5000\text{Fcfa} - 5000\text{Fcfa} = 0\text{Fcfa}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = babu Riba sai an saida hiye da haka

In an saida guda 25  
 $100\text{Fcfa} \times 25 = 2500\text{Fcfa}$   
 $2500\text{Fcfa} - 5000\text{Fcfa} = - 2500\text{Fcfa}$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahi da za a nemi riba koda a kwatamce ne
2. A sayi tsintsiya tun ba ta yi tsada ba.

Wannan sana'a tshohi mata ke yin ta na karkara da matan kabilar yarabawa. Kafan-kafan ne ake saidawa don haka ake gamawa da wata sana'a in ana son a hita.

No	ND10	
Sana'a	Saida cimaka	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida cimaka	

Kudin sayen hatsi

	Buhun hatsi 1 na kilo 100 a 16.500F		Buhun masara 1 na kilo 100 a 15.000F
	Buhun shinkafa 1 na kilo 50 a 15.000F		
Jimilla: 46.500 F			

Kudin saidawa

	Buhun hatsi 1 na kilo 100 a 17.500F		Buhun masara 1 na kilo 100 a 16.000F
	Buhun shinkafa 1 na kilo 50 a 16.000F		
Jimilla : 49.500 F			

Saisuwar ana yin ta a kalla buhu 1 na hatsi na kilo 100, buhu na masara na kilo 100 da buhun shikafa na kilo 50.

A yi tunani sosai kahin a fara sana'a don a haɓikance da lalle riba za ta shigo.

Kudin sayen kaya :  $46.500 F + 100F$  na takis =  $46600F$

Yawan abinda aka saida:

Buhu 1 hatsi + buhu 1 na shinkafa + buhu 1 na masara =  $58\ 000F$

Lissahin riba

In an saida duka:

$58.000 F - 46.600 F = 11.400 F$

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In an saida rabi

$29.000 F - 46.600 F = - 11400 F$

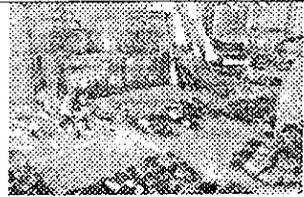
Cinikin - Uwa = Faɗuwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

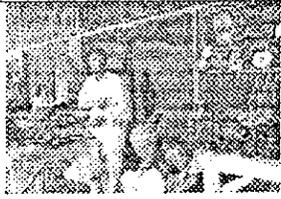
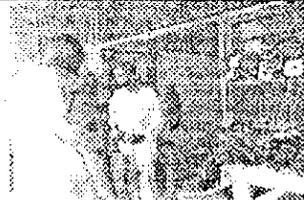
1. A yi lissahin hiddo riba ko da a ciki kwatamci ne.
2. A sayi cimakar ga lokacin kaka.

Sana'a ce da maza ke yi wanda ake kira yan kasuwa masu saidawa a kasashen waje kuma su sayo daga kasashen waje. Sana'a ce mai buɓatar babba jalli don haka ba duk kowa ke rungumar irin wannan sana'a ba. Dan kasuwar cimaka babban mutun a cikin gari saboda mai bankin abinci ne na gari.

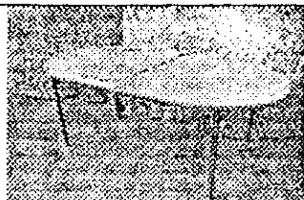
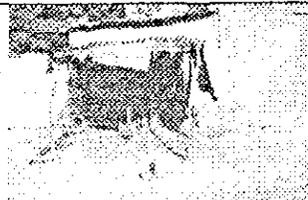
Kundin sna'o'i : Dila

No	NG01	
Sana'a	Saida kayan fata	
Gari	Gidan artisana wadata yamai	
Kala	Kirar fata	
Sunan hausa	Saida kayan fata	

Kudin sayen kaya

	Takalmi daga 2.500F zuwa 12.000F		Bage 2.000F ko 17.000F
	Poshat da 1.000F zuwa 2000F Potikile 250F zuwa 900F Santir 1.500 zuwa 3000F		
	Puf 12.500F Matashinkay 3.000F zuwa 3.500F		Albbai 2.000F ko 7.000F

Kayan aiki :

	Babbar tebur 10.000F		Runfa 8.650F
Jimilla: 18.650 F			

Yadda ake saidawa

	Ana saidawa dayawa gabaɗaya ko rabin dozin in takalmi ne.
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A yi tunani tun ba a fara sana'a ba don a sani tabbat da riba na shigowa

Kudin kayan hadi :  $14.625F + 400$  kudin takasi +  $1000F$  na abinci  
Jimilla:  $16.025F$

Yawan abinda ake kera: takin takalmi balka  $5 \times 6.250 F = 31.250 F$

Lissahin riba:

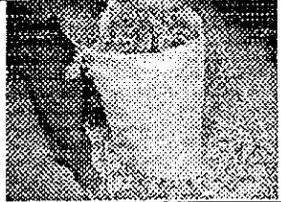
In an saida takin 5  
 $31.250 F - 16.025 F = 15.225 F$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In taki 2 aka saida  
 $6.250 F \times 2 = 12.500 F$   
 $12.500 F - 16.025 F = - 3.525 F$   
Cinikin - Uwa = Faduwa

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahi wanda riba za ta samu ko da cikin misali ne.
2. A sayi kayan aiki lokacin da suke arha.
3. A yi takalma daidai da bukatar wafanda suka tambaya.
4. A yi amfani da fata mai kyau.
5. A saida lokacin salloli da lokacinkasuwar baza koli.

Sana'a ce da mafi yawa maza ke yin ta amma ana samun mata kafan masu yin ta.  
Tana taimakawa masu yinta.

No	NG02	
Sana'a	Saida kwapto	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Sarrafa abinci	
Sunan hausa	Saida kwapto	

Kayan gami (suna, yawan kaya da parashi )

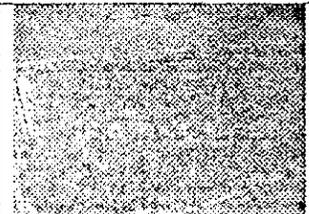
Kudin saye

Sunan kaya	Yawan kaya	Parashin saye
Zogala (yar makka)	Buhu 10	30.000F
Kauci	Buhu 20	20.000F
Jimilla	Buhu 30	50.000 F

Kudin saidawa

Sunan kaya	Yawan kaya	Kudin saidawa
Zogala (yar makka)	Buhu 10	87.500 CFA.
Kauci	Buhu 20	50.000cfa.
Jimilla	Buhu 30	137.000 F

Yadda ake saidawa

	Kashi-kashi
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a tabbata da ana iya hidda uwa har a samu riba.

Kuɗin sayen kaya : 50.000 F

Yawan abinda aka saida : buhu 10 na zogala + buhu 20 na kauci + buhu

Lissahi riba :

In saida duka:

$$(8.750 \text{ F cfa} \times 10) + (5.000 \text{ F} \times 20) = 87.500 \text{ F} + 50.000 \text{ F} = 137.500 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$137.500 \text{ F} - 50.000 \text{ F} = 87.500 \text{ F cfa}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In buhu 6 da rabi na kauci da buhu 2 na zogala aka saida

$$(8.750 \text{ F cfa} \times 2) + (5.000 \text{ FCFA} \times 6,5) = 17.500 \text{ F} + 32.500 \text{ F} = 50.000 \text{ Fcfa}$$

$$50.000 \text{ F} - 50.000 \text{ F} = 0 \text{ F cfa}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{ba Riba}$$

In buhu 1 na zogala da buhu 6 na kauci aka saida

$$(8.750 \text{ F cfa} \times 1) + (5.000 \text{ F CFA} \times 6) = 38.750 \text{ Fcfa}$$

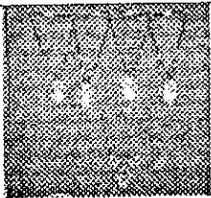
$$38.750 \text{ F} - 50.000 \text{ F} = - 11.250 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

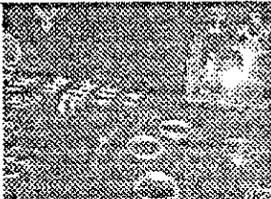
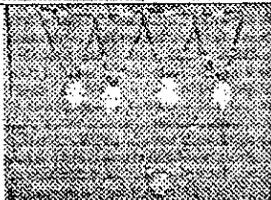
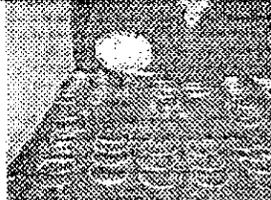
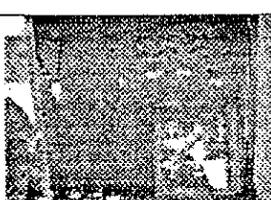
In ana son cin riba:

1. A yi lissahin da riba sai ta samu ko da a kwatamce ne.
2. A yi nazari su wanene masu saye
3. A yi tanadin kwapto tun ga kakarshi a adana (ga damana)

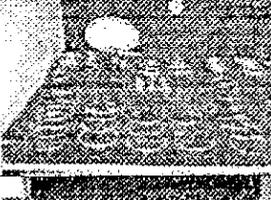
Sana'a ce da tsohin mata na bakin kogin Isa da wasu wurare na bakin ruwa ke yi in da ake noma yaƙan makka sosai. Tana biya masu buƙatotunsu na yau da kullum.

No	NG03	
Sana'a	Saida sarkoƙi	
Gari	Gidan artisana yamai	
Kala	Kasuwaci	
Sunan hausa	Saida sarkoƙi	

Kuɗin saida kaya (suna, yawa, parashi da sauransu )

	Dan warwaro 15 a 300.000 F		Zobe 100 a 200.000 F
	Sarka 30 a 450.000 F		Takin yan kunnai 300 a 300.000 F
	Kurwa 50 a 300.000 F		
Jimilla	1.550.000 F		

Kuɗin saye kaya

	Zobe 100 = 100.000 F Warwaro 15 = 250.000 F
	Taki 300 na yan kunnai = 150.000 F Sarka 30 = 300.000 F
	Kurwa 50 = 150.000 F
Jimilla	: 950.000 F

Yadda ake sidawa

	Guda-guda ko taki-taki
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a don a sani tabbat riba na shigowa.

Kudin saye kaya: 950.000 F + 9000F kudin haya/wata  
Jimilla : 959.000 F

Lissahin riba:

In an saida duk:

$$1.550.000 F - 959.000 F = 591.000 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In rabi aka saida :

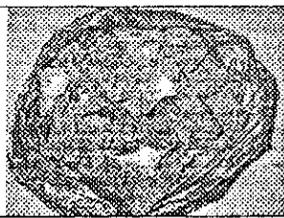
$$775.000 F - 959.000 F = - 184.000 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

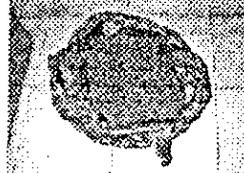
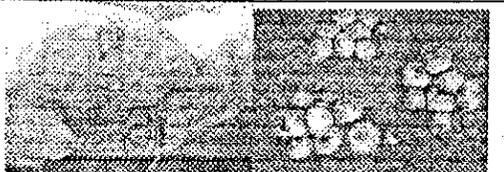
Idan ana son cin riba :

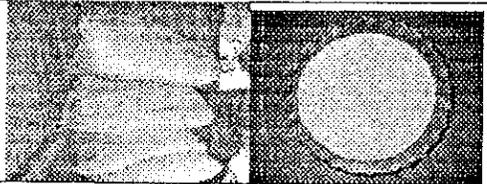
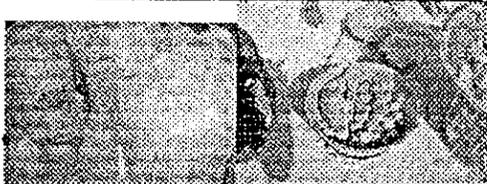
1. A yi lissahin riba sai ta shigo koda cikin misali ne.
2. A yi tunani wanne mai saye.
3. A yi ma kaya aikin kwarai.

Sana'a ce da maza kadai ke yin ta. Da kudin maras yawa sai a yi ta. Tana sa a ciyar da iyali har a biya wasu yan buƙatu ko da yake masu yin ta ba su da daraja kwarai a cikin al'umma.

No	NG04	
Sana'a	Saida kayanmiya	
Gari	Kasuwar bonkanai	
Kala	Kasuwaci	
Sunan hausa	Saida kayanmiya	

Kudin saye kayanmiya

	Tanka manya buhu mai tiya 35 = 28.000F
	Tanka kanana buhu mai tiya 37 = 37.000F
	Daudawa tiya 1 = 2000F
	Albasa buhu = 20.000F
	Tumahir busassa buhu mai tiya 18 = 22.500F
	Kimba buhu 1 mai tiya 55 = 43.000F
	Taharnuwa buhu mai tiya 32 = 35.000F

	Garin rogo buhu mai tiya 35 = 11.500F
	Buhun kuli-kuli = 20.000F
	Miya guro (kubewa) buhu mai tiya 50 = 45.000F
Jimilla : 264.500 F CFA	

#### Kudin saidawa

Tanka manya = 42.000F	Albasa = 26.000 F
Kubewa = 50.000 F	Tumatir busassa = 14.400 F
Tanka Kanana = 44.400 F	Kimba = 55.000 F
Daudawa = 2.500 F	Taharnuwa = 44.800 F
Garin rogo = 28.000 F	Kuli-kuli = 45.000 F
Jimilla 352.100 F	

Yadda ake saidawa : kashi-kashi, guda-guda da kulli-kulli cikin leda.

A yi tunani kahin afara sana'a don a san lalle akwai riba.

Kudin sayen kaya: 264.500 F + 200F na takis + 400F na takasi + 600F na abionci.  
Jimilla = 256.700F

Yawan abinda aka saida:

In an saida duka

Lissahin riba:

$352.100 F - 265.700 F = 86.400 F$ .

Cinikin - Uwa = Riba

In an saida rabi

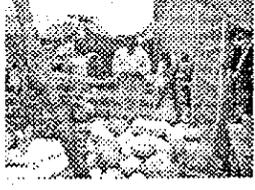
$176.050 F - 265.700 F = - 89.650 F$

Cinikin - Uwa = Faduwa kenan sai an saida hiye da rabi

Idan ana son cin rabi :

1. A yi lissahin da zai bada riba ko da a misalce ne.
2. A yi tunani kan wanene mai saye.
3. A sayi kayan tun suna arha kacak.
4. A sayi kaya masu kyau.
5. A adana su da kyau.

Sana'a ce da maza ke yin ta saboda tana son jalli mai kabri, tana bada riba sasai, a biya ma iyali bukatunsu har a ji dadi sosai.

No	NG05	
Sana'a	Saida kabewa	
Gari	Kasuwar wadata yamai	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida kabewa	

Kudin saye

Kwarya 50 / 100 kwarya	5.000.000 F kwarya 100.000 F
Jimilla : 5.000.000 F	

Hanya :

Ana sayowa a tasha kwalo-kwalo a bakin kogin Isa. Sai mu sanyo cikin motoci mu zo kasuwar wadata mu saida masu saida kayan miya ko kuma masu ci

Kudin saidawa

Kwarya 50 mai da 100 kowace	6.000.000 F / 120.000 F kwarya
Jimilla : 6.000.000 F	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda		Kashi-kashi
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'a don a sani lalle riba za ta shigo.

kudin saye: 5.000.000 F + 100F na takis + 3000F na haya  
Jimilla : 5.003.100F

Yawan kabewa da aka saida: Kwarya 50 = 6.000.000 F

Lissahin riba

In an saida duk

$$6.000.000 F - 5.003.100 F = 996.900 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin} \quad - \quad \text{Uwa} \quad = \quad \text{Riba}$$

In Kwarya 42 aka saida:

$$120.000 F \times 42 = 5.040.000 F$$

$$5.040.000 F - 5.003.100 F = 36.900 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin} \quad - \quad \text{Uwa} \quad = \quad \text{Riba kafan ce}$$

In Kwarya 40 aka saida

$$120.000 F \times 40 = 4.800.000 F$$

$$4.800.000 F - 5.003.100 F = - 203.100 F$$

$$\text{Cinikin} \quad - \quad \text{Uwa} \quad = \quad \text{Faduwa}$$

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da riba sai ta shigo
2. A kiyaye kar kabewa ta lallace
3. A saye ga kakarta a aje da kyau
4. wannan sana'a mutanen da ke bakin kogin isa ke yin ta. Tana sauƙaƙa ma mata tahiyar bakin isa sayen kabewa.

Sana'a ce mai hatsari saboda kabewa saurin lallacewa take yi.

No	NG06	
Sana'a	Saida albasa	
Gari	Kasuwar kasa	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida albasa	

Kudin saye

	Albasa buhu 30 = 135.000 F
Jimilla : 135.000 F	

Yadda ake saidawa

	Kashi-kashi ko kwano-kwano		Guda-guda
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A yi tunani kahin a fara sana'ar don a tabbata da lalle ana iya cin riba.

Kudin sayen kaya: 135.000F + 500F na takis +500F abinci + 400F na takasi  
Jimilla: 136.400 F

Yawan abinda aka saida : Buhu 30 na albasa

Lissahin riba:

In an saida duka:

$$8000 \text{ F} \times 30 = 240.000 \text{ F}$$

$$240.000 \text{ F} - 136.400 \text{ F} = 103.600 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In buhu 17,5 aka saida

$$8000 \text{ F} \times 17,5 = 140.000 \text{ F}$$

$$140.000 \text{ F} - 136.400 \text{ F} = 3.600 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba kaɗan ce.}$$

In an saida buhu 15

$$8.000 \text{ F} \times 15 = 120.000 \text{ F}$$

$$120.000 \text{ F} - 136.400 \text{ F} = - 16.400 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

Idan ana son cin riba :

1. A yi lissahin da zai sa riba ta shigo ko da da kwatamci ne.

A saye lokacin da tana da sauƙi kuma a saida ga damana lokacin da take tsada inda buhu yana kai 16.000F

A samu dubara mai kyau ta ajiyar albasa har lokacin da ta yi wuya fwarai.

No	NG07	
Sana'a	Saida doya (dundu)	
Gari	Kasuwar wadata yamai	
Kala	Kayan gona	
Sunan hausa	Saida doya (dundu)	

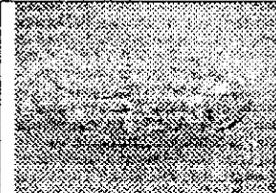
Kudin saye

Yawan dundu	Parashi
Guda 300	240.000 F
Jimilla : 240.000 F	

Hanya:

A kasar Gana ake noma doya. Mayan yan kasuwar katako ke odar ta. Kananan (masu talla) yan kasuwa wajen su suke sarawa a bashi in sun saida su yi balas amma sai an bada kamu ciniki.

Yadda ake saidawa

	Guda-guda		Kashi-kashi
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A yi tunani kahin a soma sana'a saboda a haƙifance da ana iya samu riba.

Kuɗin sayen dundu: 240.000 F + 1000F na abinci + 100F na takis + 1500F na haya.  
Jimilla : 242.600F

Yawan dundu aka saida: guda 300

Lissahin riba

In an saida duka

$$1.000 \text{ F} \times 300 = 300.000 \text{ F}$$

$$300.000 \text{ F} - 242.600 \text{ F} = 57.400 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba}$$

In rabi ne aka saida

$$1.000 \text{ F} \times 150 = 150.000 \text{ F}$$

$$150.000 \text{ F} - 300.000 \text{ F} = -150.000 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Faduwa}$$

In guda 243 aka saida

$$1.000 \text{ F} \times 243 = 243.000 \text{ F}$$

$$243.000 \text{ F} - 242.600 \text{ F} = 400 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{Cinikin} - \text{Uwa} = \text{Riba kanan ce}$$

In ana son cin riba

1. A yi lissahin sa zai sa riba ta samu ko da cikin kwatamci ne.
2. A adana dundun da kyau.
3. A iya ciniki da kyau wajen saye da wajen saidawa don a saida hiye da 1.000F guda ɗaya.
4. sana'a ce mai taimakawa mai yin ta wajen kula da iyalinsa. Amma tana son jalli mai kabri.

Sana'a ce da maza ke yi saboda ta na son kai da kawowa mai yawa.