Kungiyar Kasar Japon Mai Kula
Da Huldar da Kasashen Duniya

Jamahuriyar Nijar
Ministan Gidan Gona

Puroje mai kula da bincike-bincike don bunkasa ayukkan noma a cikin fadan mu da ke cikin yankin sahel-Nijar

LITTAHIN DANGANCE DA HORO KAN MURHUN ZAMANI NA LAKA

LITTAHIN WADANDA SUKA SAMI HORO (Dalibbai)

Kungiyar Kasar Japon Mai Kula da duk abinda ya shahi Arziki na Tsanwa (J-GREEN)

An wallafa wannan littafi karkashin yarjeyjiniyar da aka yi da Kungiyar ADA

ABUBUWAN DA LITTAHI YA KUMSA

- Gabatarwa ……1
- ALAMOMI DA MA'ANARSU ……2
  - I. Taƙaitaccen Buyani ……3
  - II. Manufar wannan littahi ……..3
  - III. Gururrukan da ake son cimma ……3
  - IV. Amfani murhun zamani ……3
  - V. Matakkan gina murhun zamani (yadda ake gina shi) ……..4
    - 5.1. Lokacin da ya dace ……....4
    - 5.2. Tambaya ……4
    - 5.3. Gina murhun zamani ……4
      - A) Kayan gina murhu ……5
      - B) Matakkai dalla – dalla na gina murhun zamani ……6
        1) Gyaran laka ……..6
        2) Zaɓen warin da za a murhu ……....7
        3) Aza duwatsu ……7
        4) Yin mulamullai (dunƙule - dunƙule) ……..8
        5) Haƙa murhun zamani ……8
      - C) Bushewa da sa wuta …….....10
      - D) Tattalin murhun zamani ……10
- MURUFFAN ZAMMANI NA LAKA KALA-KALA NE……13
- RUBUCE – RUBUCEN DA AKA YI AMFANI DA SU WAJEN WALLAFA WANNAN LITTAHI.....15

GABATARWA

Wannan littahi an shirya shi don a horar da matan karkara saboda a bunkasa (yaɗa) murhun zamani na laka a cikin garuruwa. Puroje mai kula da bincike-bincike don bunƙasa ayukkan noma a cikin fadammu na yankin Sahel a Nijar (EDOS) shi ne ya ɗauki nauyin wannan horo yaɗuwar murhun zamani a cikin garuruwa na sauƙaƙa ma matan karkara jidalin ayukkan kuma yana taimakawa wajen kariyar yanyi da yaƙi da hamada.

ALAMOMI DA MA'ANARSU

A.F.N	=	Ƙungiyar matan Nijar
C.W.S	=	Ƙungiyar kiristoci na duniya
F.A	=	Murhun Zamani
EDOS	=	Puroje mai kula da bincike-bincike don bunƙasa ayukkan noma a cinkin yanki Sahel Nijar
DAD GOMNI	=	Ƙungiya mai zaman kanta
ADA	=	Ƙungiya mai zaman kanta

I - Taƙaitaccen Buyani

Puroje mai kula da bincike-bincike don bunƙasa ayukkan noma a cikin Fadanmu na yanki Sahel Nijar (EDOS), Gurinshi yaƙi da talauci ta hanyar yaƙi da hamada da kuma bunƙasa karkara a cinkin wuraren da suka sami ayukkan na tsarin na musamman na shugaban ƙasa (baraji da ɗarmu na raya fadama).

Puroje EDOS na son yaɗa murhun zamani na laka saboda rage ma matan karkara wasu wahaloli ko su ji daɗin rayuwa kuma a yaƙi hamada kuma a yi tattalin sauran itatuwa gabadaya.

Murhun zamani na laka ya hi dacewa fiye da murhun duwatsu 3 na galgajiya.

An soma gwadin murhun zamani a Nijar tun shekarar 1979. Ƙungiyar kiristoci na duniya da ƙungiyar matan Nijar suka fara yaɗa shi, anna na laka da suminti wanda ke da laƙanin kaya. Daga nan an yi ta yaɗa shi cikin ƙasa amma mai duwatsu 3 na zamani wanda ake kira Albarka.

Wannan littahi an shirya shi ne musmman saboda waɗanda aka ba horo cewa da matan karkara. Yana zana dalla-dalla matakkan gina murhun zamani na laka Albarka wanda shi ne ya hi yaɗuwa a cikin karkara kuma ba ya da wuyar ganewa saboda husa'arshi mai sauki ce.

Murhun zamani na laka Albarka shina :

- ✓ Kusa da murhun galgajiya na duwatsu 3
- ✓ Na laka ne
- ✓ Sauƙin ginawa da kuma sauƙi wajen yin anfani da shi

II – Manufar wannan littahi

An wallafa wannan littahi don ya zama jagora ga matan karkara waɗanda suka sami horo saboda kar su sami matsala ko kaɗan wajen horarda yan uwansu. Yana tunatar da su yadda ake gina murhun zamani na laka. Yana ƙunshe da hotuna diyawa, shi ke sa matan za su gane sosai.

III – Gururukan da ake son cimma

Sune :

- Matan karkara waɗanda suka sami horo sun gano ma'anar kyauta rawuya
- Matan karkara waɗanda suka sami horo, kanunsu sun waye dangance da amfani murfun zamani na lak.
- I don suka koma gidajensu, sun horarda mata masu yawa
- Matan karkara waɗanda suka samin horo sun mallaki gina murhun zamani sosai da sosai

IV – Amfani Murhun Zamani

Anfanin murhun zamani na laka shine :

- Tattalin wuta :
Murhun zamani na laka, wuta ba ta mutuwa kuma ba a kisana wuta ko da yaushe. Yana da kariya daga iska, daga ruwa. Ana iya dahuwa da shi ko tsakar iska da ruwa

- Riƙon Zahi :
Dalili shi ne, ba ruwan shi da iska ko ruwa, shi ya sa yake riƙe zahi don haka ba a aiki ƙwarai da itatuwa.

- Ana gina murhun zamani na laka da kayayyaki waɗanda ake samu a cikin gari waɗanda ba sai ka saya ba.

Waɗanga abubuwan da muka zana sun shahi sauƙaƙa ma rayuwar matan karkara ne saboda ta sami lokuttan tsabtata kanta, yin abinci, yin tsantsama, kula da tsabtar yara da yin wata sana'a.

Cikas kin murhun zamani na laka shine, ba a gudda shi kuma yana tsagewa idan ba a kula da shi ko da yaushe.

V – Matakkan gina murhun zamani (yadda ake gina shi)

5.1 : Lokacin da ya dace

Lokacin da ya hi dacewa da a gina murhun zamain na laka, shine lokacin da aka ƙare ayukkan daji. Lokacin nan an hi samun laka da ruwa kuma idan aka gina murhun babu ruwan sama balle su lalata shi.

5.2 : Tambaya

Ba a gina murhun zamani sai idan maccen tana buƙata, kenan in ta tambaya. Maccen sai ta haɗa kayan da duk ya kamata sa'anan sai ta tsaida rana tare da malamar da ta samo horo na musamman.

5.3 : Gina murhun zamani

Gina murhun zamani na da matakkai sune :

- Haɗa kayan da ya kamata
- Fara gina murhun tare da yin la'akari dan :
    - Gyaran laka
    - Zaɓen wurin da ya dace
    - Aza duwatsu
    - Dunƙula mulamullai
    - Haƙuwar murhu
    - ƙarshe murhu
    - Bushewarshi
    - Tatalinshi

A – Kayan gina murhun zamani

Idan za a gina murhun zamani na laka sai an haɗa kayayyaki kaman haka :

- Laka : Inganci murhu na dangance ne da laka mai kyau. Laka mai kyau ba ta ƙumshe da rairai ko tsakuwa sai zallarta

Ana samun laka mai kyau karma wuraren da ake ginar lakar gina gida ko a cikin fadamu

- **Umbu (na shanu ko jakkai)**

Shi anka hi so ko kuma gararran hatsi ko kuma dukan su gabaɗaya. Suna sa laka ta yi gaugawar ruɓa wannan shi ke sa'a sami murhu mai ƙarhin gaske.

Gararran hatsi da aka samo daga masussuka

Duwatsu 3 madaidaita na murhun galgajia bisan su ake aza tukunya

Ga tukunya da za a yi ma murhu

Bokiti ɗan ma daidaici

Tsohin tabarmi ko zanakku dan a ruhe murhu

yoɗo : Za a jiƙa shi sai a haɗa shi da laka. Yana ƙara yabƙin laka kuma yana hana shi tsagewa

Habɗi : Amfani guda suke yi da yoɗo ana rufe murhu da shi a ƙarshe

Adda don a yi ramu saboda a aza duwatsun murhu

Yuƙa mai ƙaihi don a gyara laƙelaƙin murhu yayin yake Bushewa

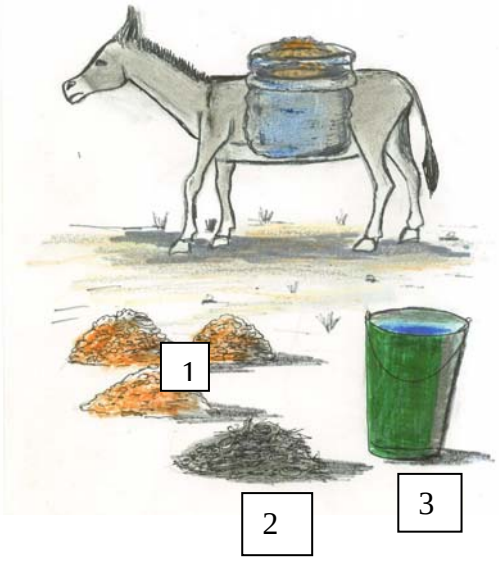
B – Matakkai dalla-dalla na gina murhu

1) Gyaran laka

Kowane murhu zamani albarka yana cin mangala ukku na jaki. Ana iya gamawa da lakar tsahon murhun zamani, tsohuwar rihewa tukunya ko tulu don a sami laka ta yi ƙarhi sosai.

- Mangala ɗaya ta isa. Umbu ko gararran hatsi suna sa laka ta ruɓa da gaugawa, ta yi yabƙi, ta yi daɗin aiki kuma murhun ba ya tsagewa ko ya bushe.

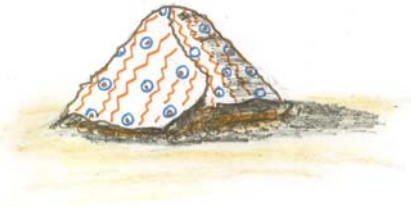
Mangala 3 na jaki na laka, guda ta isa idan da umbu kuma da isassun ruwa



Ana kwaɓa laka sannu-sannu, ana zuba ruwa kaɗan-kaɗan har sai ta kwaɓu sosai. Ana motsa lakar da kafafuwa. Tsima lakar zai ɗauki kwanakki ukku a ƙalla amma an hi son ta yi sati guda. A ruhe lakar da gararran hatsi ko tabarma sa'anan take ruba sosai kuma iska ba zai shanye ɗanyi ba.

Motsa laka mai umbu tare an sa ruwa mai yawa

A ruhe da tsohi tabarmi, gararran hatshi ko wasu abubuwa can dabam



2) Zaɓen warin da za a murhu

Kahin a gina murhu sai an zaɓi wuri da ya dace, a maida wurin bai ɗaya, a ɗabe shi da kyau kuma a jiƙa da ruwa.

Ajika wurin da za a yi murhu da ruwa baya an maida su bai ɗaya kuma an ɗabe shi

3) Aza duwatsu

A gina rame ukku waɗanda ba su da zurhi ƙwarai (kimanin santimetir 20) don a aza kowane dutsi. Ana aza duwatsun kamar yadda aka saba amma tare da laka wajen aza duwatsun saboda su tsaya tsap; sa'anan sai a aza tukynya sama saboda a tabbata da komi ya tahi daidai.

A kai tukunya wurin, don a gano inda ya kamata a aza duwatsu. Sai a gidda tukunya, a soma gina ramu

Wajen aza duwatsu a sa kuma a jiƙa duwatsun

A tabbuta da tukunyar ta zamnu sosai kuma ka'ida ta tsauwon yatsa ta cika

4) Yin mulamullai

A motsa laka kaɗan-kaɗan tare da sa ruwa kaɗan don a samu mulamullai masu kyau. Wajen motsa laka a zan sa ɗan yoɗo-wani lokaci ana aiki da habɗi kuma ana iya yin wannan aiki kahin a aza duwatsu. Amma an hi son ya zo daga baya don kar mulamullai da laka su bushe, in har na a ce an sami matsalar wajen aza duwatsu.

5) Haƙa murhun zamani

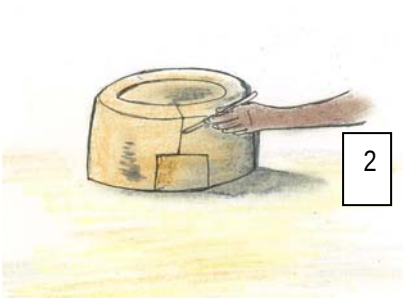
A aza aji na farko wanda zai kewaya bakin murhu da mulamullai. A riƙa gyarawa da kyau don kar a bar ƙofofi inda iska ke iya shiga.

Kewayen murhun, ana gina shi kwanci kwanci har ya kai ga kunnuwan tukunya.

A daidaita kabrin kewayen murhu (misali santimetir 8) A shahe lis fuskar murhu da kyau tare da jiƙa hannu da ruwa ko da yaushe

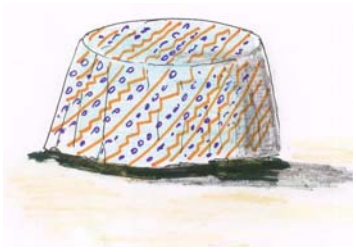
Aikin yaɗa muhun zamani na laka a cikin puroje EDOS

A hidda tukunya tare da ana juya ta sannu-sannu. A sa hannu a cikin murhu a gyara da kyau don a daidaita komi. A yi yar tsaga saman murhu kuma a hidda ƙofa tare da yin amfani da yatsa. Faɗin ƙofar murhun dai dai take da tsawon hannu, tsawon ƙofar murhun daidaita take da hannu gami da tsawon babbar yatsa.



A ruhe murhun da tsohin tabarmi ko tsohin manoni. Murhun, a bar shi sannu-sannu har ya bushe don kar a sami tsagogi diyawa.

A ruhe murhun da tsohin tabarmi ko sakuna har sai jibi da sahe



A janye abubuwan da aka ruhe murhu da su.Murhun yanzu ya matse, tukunya ba ta shiga sai a sa yuƙa a gyara

Jibi, sai a jaye abubuwan da aka ruhe murhu da su sai a ɗauko yuƙa mai kaihi, ana yi ana jika ta da ruwa don a gyara laƙelaƙin murhu na ciki da kyau.

A gyara laƙelaƙin murhu da kyau da yuƙa mai kaihi don komi ya tahi daidai a cikin murhu.

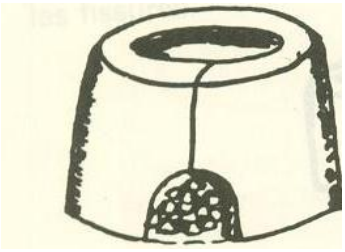
A buɗe yar tsaga ta sama. A buɗe ƙofar murhu tare da bin layukkan da aka yi. A ruhe murhun da habɗi saboda ya yi ƙarfi sosai.

A jiƙa kuma a yi dal na laka, a saka shi cikin murhu ta hanyar bakin ƙofar murhu Wajen sa dal a sa shi sannu-sannu saboda ruwan Allah. Sa'annan sai a gyara da kyau.

C) Bushewa da sa wuta

Sai murhu ya sha iska tsawon sati ɗaya, kahin a yi amfani da shi don dahuwar abinci.

A rana ta 6 sai a sa garwoshin wuta



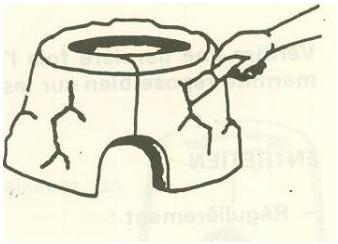
Rana ta 7 a sa wuta amma ba diyawa ba

Rana ta 8 ana iya dahuwa da murhu

D) Tattalin murhun zamani

Yana da kyau a gina murhun zamani, amma sai da tattalin ko da yaushe. Don haka sai an :

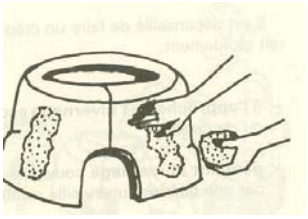
- ƙwaba habɗi da ruwa an shalɓe murhu
- Goshin damana sai an shalɓe murhu da baƙin mai no mota ko kuma mai na dahuwa
- Idan ya tsage sai a gyara shi ba laka kamar ta gina gidaje. Ga yadda za a yi :



A ƙara girman tsagogi da yuƙa mai kaihi lokacin nan laka ta hi shiga tsagogi

A watsa ruwa gefen tsagogi saboda laka ta kama da kyau

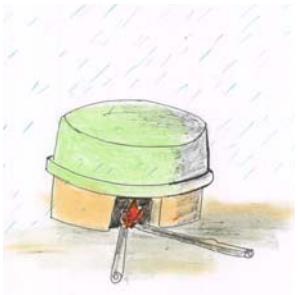
A cafa ma tsagogi laka da kyau kuma a shahe da kyau sumul-sumul



A share habɗi

Ya kamata a zan share habɗi lokacin zuwa lokacin

A ruhe murhu da ƙwarya ko tabarma, i don ana ruwa sai a ruhe shi da wata babbar roba ta sa ruwa.



<u>A yi hankali</u> :

- Kar a shafa ma murhu suminti saboda kar ya yi sawrin saki
- Kar abari sai murhu ya lalace kwata kwata sa'annan a ce a gyara shi
- Saboda rage ɓannar ice, yana da mahimmanci a :

- Kashe wuta nan take baya an ƙare dahuwa, saura guntayen itatuwa sai a kashe su sa'annan sai a yi aiki da su dahuwa mai zuwa

- Icce guda biyu rak sun isa dahuwa
- A gina ma kowace tukunya murhunta ballantana wadda aka hi aikin da ita

Murhu da ya ginu da kyau na cika ka'idodi kamar haka :

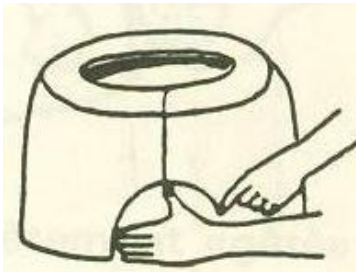
Siffa mai kyau da kuma tsawo daidai

Zaman duwatsun ukku daidai

Sararrin da ke tsakanin tukynya da ƙasa

Hilin da ke tsakanin tukunya da wuta

Kabrin gina



Kamar ƙofar da mizaninta

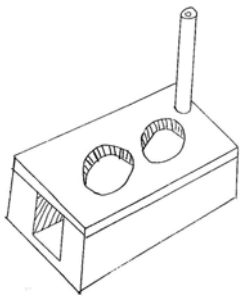
MURUFFAN ZAMMANI NA LAKA KALA-KALA NE

Murhu zamani Albarka na tukunya biyu : baya da cin itatuwa kuma ba a kashe ko dalla sai sa ƙarhin ka na damtse.

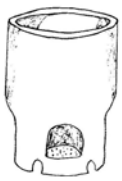
Murhun zamani albarka mai shapama (bututu) A gina shi cikin ɗaki. Ana sayen shapama dabam da na albarka

Murhun zamani Albarka mai tukunya biyu. Muruffan na saman wata ya gina saboda ayi dahuwa a tsaye

Murhun zamani mai cin icce guda don dahuwa guda. Ana iya amfani kuma da tattakar karan hatsi ko garin katako. Ana iya amfani da gawayinda aka tono ƙasa ko kuma gawayi na itace ko kuma guntayen itace



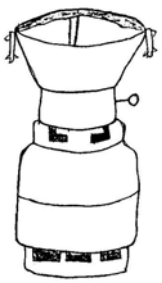
Murhun zamani kaya mai bututun hayaƙi. Tsada gare shi kuma yana da wuyar, yi amfani da tattali



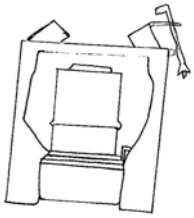
Murhun zamani dangin tukunyar laka (gasasshe) baya da tsada sai dai saurin fashewa

Murhun zamani na Toye-Toye (kamar Kosai ko fanke)

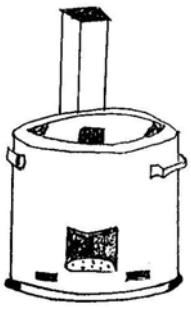
Murhun zamani mai yi ma kowace tukunya. Shina ba da wuyar ƙerawa kuma tsada gare shi



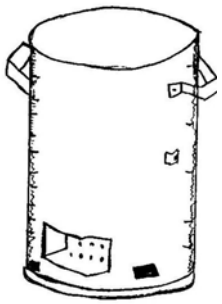
Murhu na Gaz saurin dahuwa kuma ba da icce yake aidi ba tsada gare shi kuma yana tare da hatsarin gobara



Murhu na kalanzir. Amfanin shi ba a aiki da itatuwa shi ma tsada a akwai saboda sayan kalazir



Murhun zamani mai sauƙi mai bututun hayaƙi shi ma tsada ke gare shi



Murhun zamani mai sauƙi maƙera ke yin shi waɗanda suka sami horo

RUBUCE – RUBUCEN DA AKA YI AMFANI DA SU WAJEN WALLAFA WANNAN LITTAHI

1. **RAMATOU SAIDU** :

Amfanin murhun zamani a cikin gundumar Tillaberi
(watan Afirulu 2003)

2. **PUROJE MURHUN ZAMANI** (CIFED) :

Littahin Ja-gorar gina Murhun Zamani kalar Albarka (Watan Agusta na 1987)